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# THE USE OF DISSOCIATED CRINOID OSSICLES AS BIOSTRATIGRAPHICAL AND PALAEOECOLOGICAL TOOLS IN THE CARBONIFEROUS OF NORTHWEST IRELAND

**VOLUME 2 of 2**

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**Kay Mannifield**

A thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor in Philosophy to

the University of Dublin, Trinity College

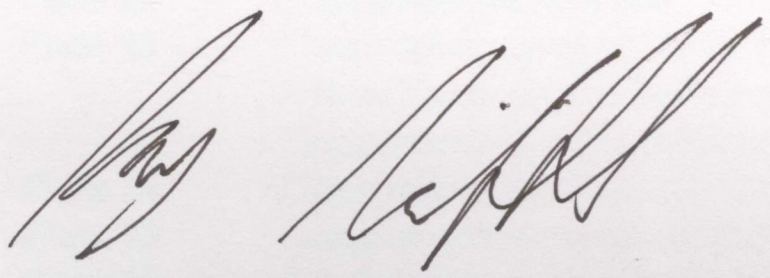
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Kay Mannifield

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## APPENDIX A

## LOCALITY MAPS AND SEDIMENTARY LOGS


**A1** Legend for maps and sedimentary logs belonging to Appendix A

**A2** Downpatrick Head - locality map

**A3** Downpatrick Head - sedimentary log Locality DP1

**A4** Downpatrick Head - sedimentary log Locality DP3a

**A5** Kilcummin Head and Ballinlena Pier - locality map

**A6** Kilcummin Head - sedimentary log Locality KK3

**A7** Ballinlena Pier - sedimentary log Locality BL

**A8** Easky - locality map

**A9** Easky - sedimentary log Locality EY1

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**A12** Carrickphatrick - locality map

**A13** Carrickphatrick - sedimentary log Locality CP1

**A14** Pollnadivva Pier - locality map

**A15** Doonycoy - locality map

**A16** Pollnamoghilly - locality map

**A17** Serpent Rock - locality map

**A18** Streedagh Point - locality map

**A19** Streedagh Point - sedimentary log Locality STa

**A20.*a-f*** Streedagh Point - sedimentary log Localities ST1-5

**A21** Streedagh Point - sedimentary log Locality ST10

**A22** Benbulben Mountain - locality map

**A23** Gleniff - locality map

**A24** Tievebaun Mountain - locality map

**A25** Bundoran - locality map

**A26.*a-b*** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:A

**A27** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:B

**A28** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:C

**A29** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:D

**A30** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:E

**A31** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:F

**A32** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:H

**A33** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:I

**A34** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:J

**A35** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:K

**A36** Bundoran - sedimentary log Locality BD:L

**A37** Bundoran - correlation between sedimentary logs; Localities BD:A-E

A list of grid references is available in Appendix B.

**NB:** Geological boundaries on the following maps are approximate after Long *et al.* (1992), MacDermot *et al.* (1996) and Graham (1996).

## LITHOLOGIES

- Mudrock
- Shale
- Limestone
- Argillaceous limestone
- Sandy limestone
- Siltstone
- Sandstone
- Lenticular limestone
- Interbedded limestone and shale

## SEDIMENTARY STRUCTURES

- Parallel lamination
- Cross lamination
- Cross bedding
- Stylolites
- Nodules
- Septarian concretions
- Slight/Intense bioturbation
- Planar, sharp contact
- Uneven/wavy, sharp contact
- Gradational contact
- Section break/missing

## FOSSILS

- Crinoid debris
- Productoids
- *Spirifer*
- Brachiopods (undifferentiated)
- Solitary corals
- Compound corals
- Fish material
- Bryozoans
- Gastropods
- Bivalves
- Sponge spicules
- Echinoids
- Ostracods
- Foraminifera
- Trilobites
- Burrows
- Blastoids
- Worms

## MAP INFORMATION

- BD:C3* Bed/Locality sampled
- F Fault with slip direction
- Dyke outcrop/inferred
- Anticline
- Palaeocurrent direction
- County boundaries

**Figure A.1.** Legend for lithology, sedimentary structures and fossils for sedimentary logs and general information for locality maps in Appendix A.

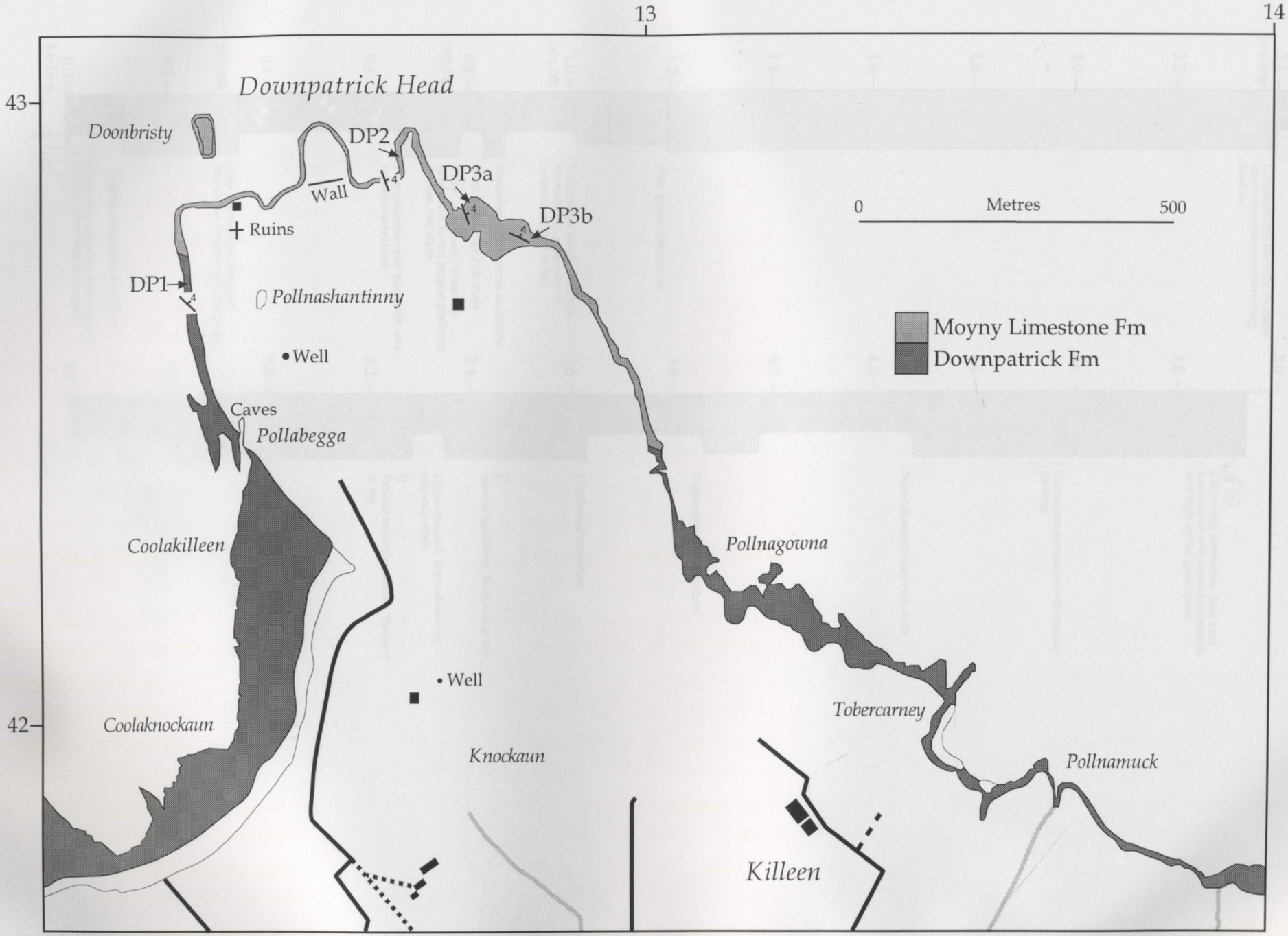



**Figure A.2.** Locality map for Downpatrick Head, County Mayo.

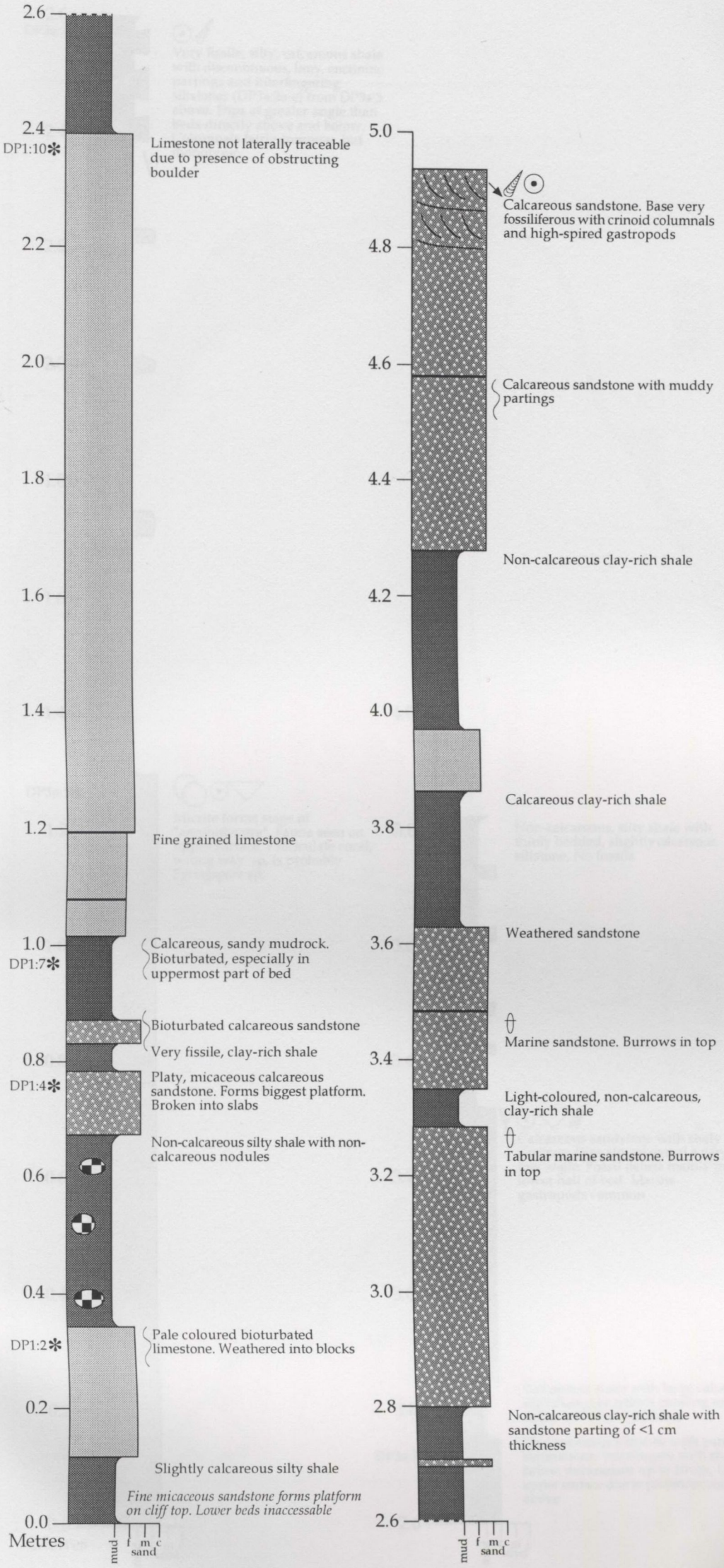



**Figure A.3.** Stratigraphical log of Locality 1 on the western side of Downpatrick Head (GR 1231 4273). Log shows beds DP1:1 to DP1:20 in the Downpatrick Formation.

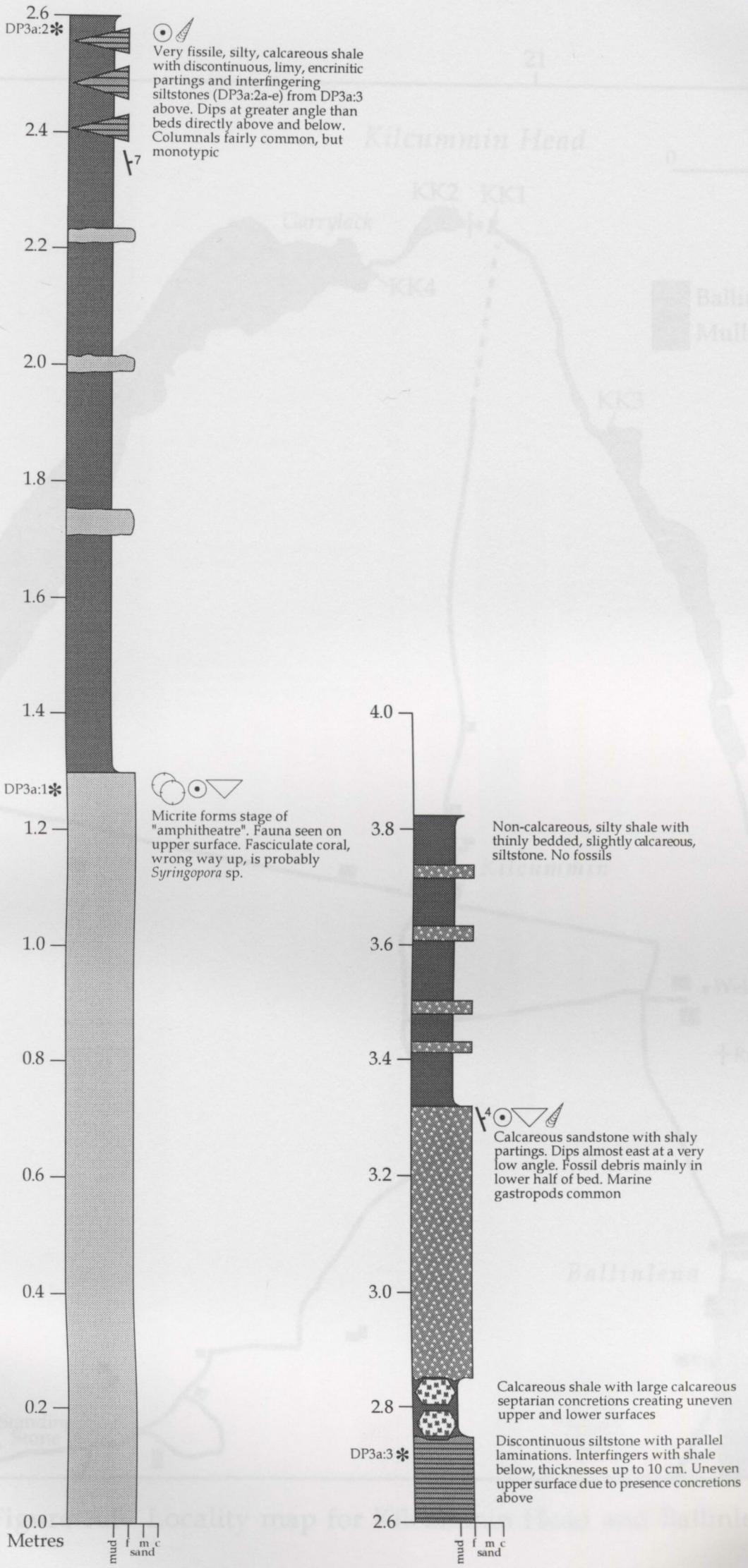



**Figure A.4.** Stratigraphical log of Locality 3a ('amphitheatre') on the eastern side of Downpatrick Head (GR 1277 4282). Log shows beds DP3a:1 to DP3a:7 in the Moyny Limestone Formation.

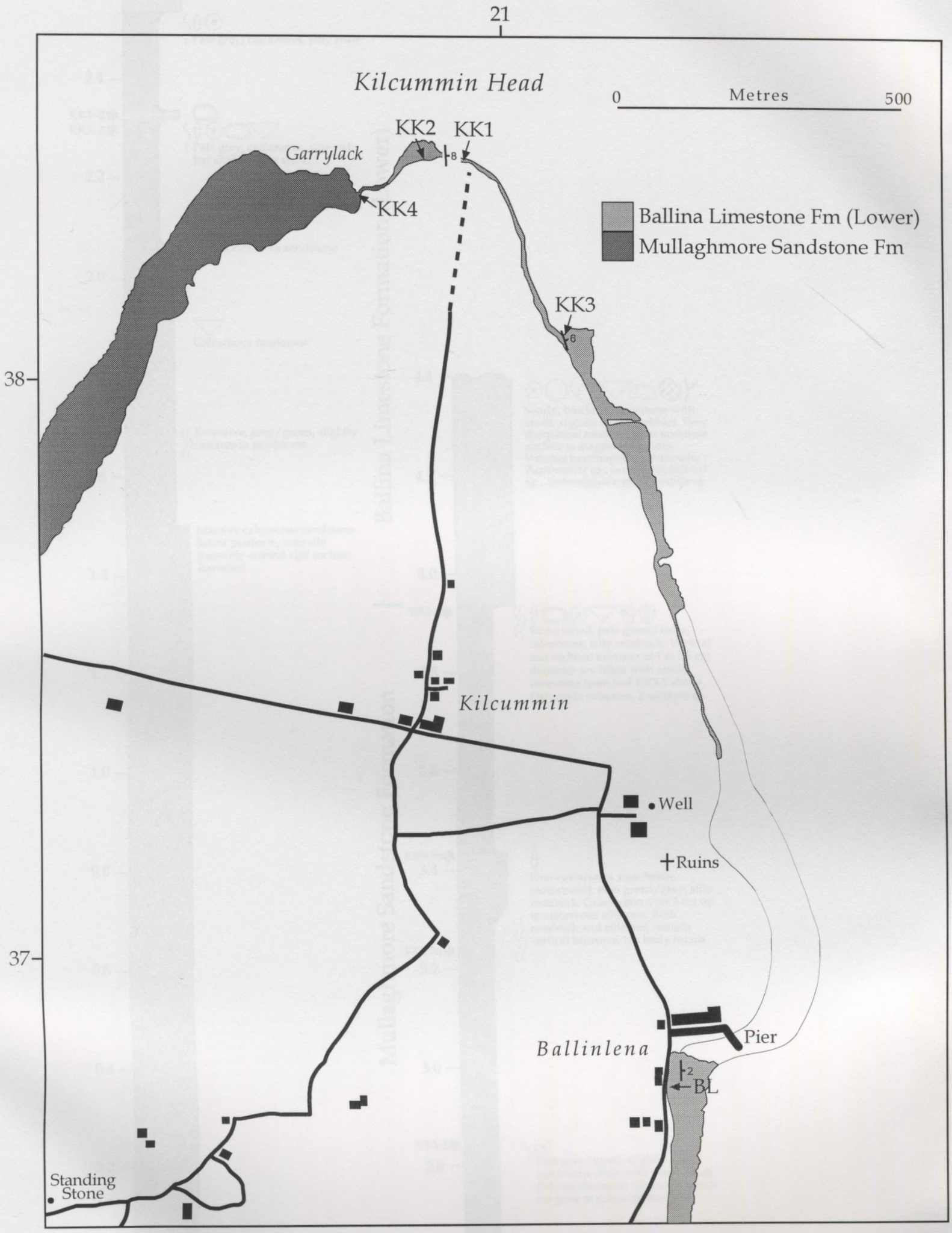



**Figure A.5.** Locality map for Kilcummin Head and Ballinlena Pier, County Mayo.

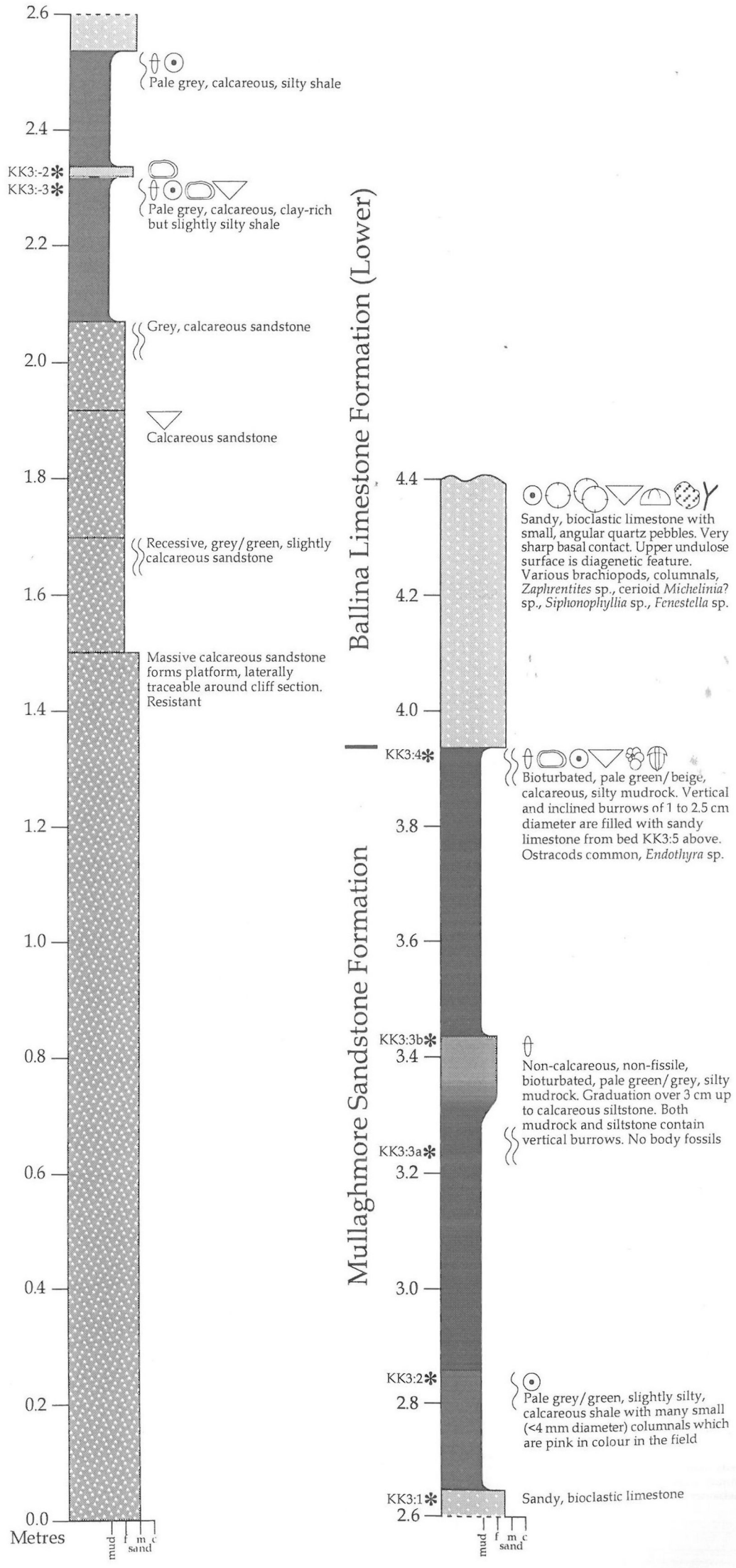



**Figure A.6.** Stratigraphical log of Locality 3 at Kilcummin Head (GR 2112 3800). Log shows beds KK3:-7 to KK3:5 in the Mullaghmore Sandstone Formation and the Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower).

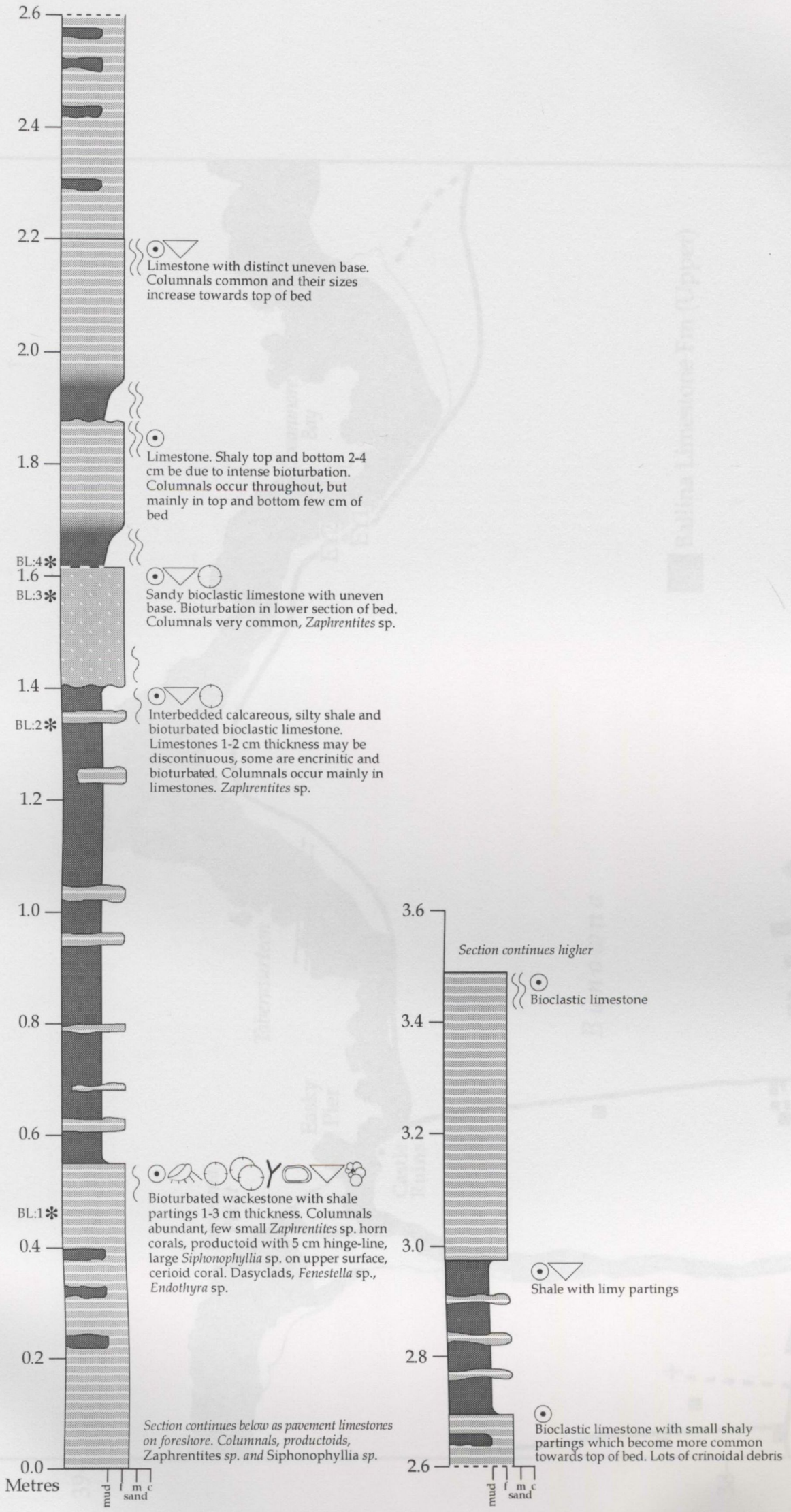



**Figure A.7.** Stratigraphical log at Ballinlena Pier (GR 2130 3680). Log shows beds BL:1 to BL:8 in the Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower).

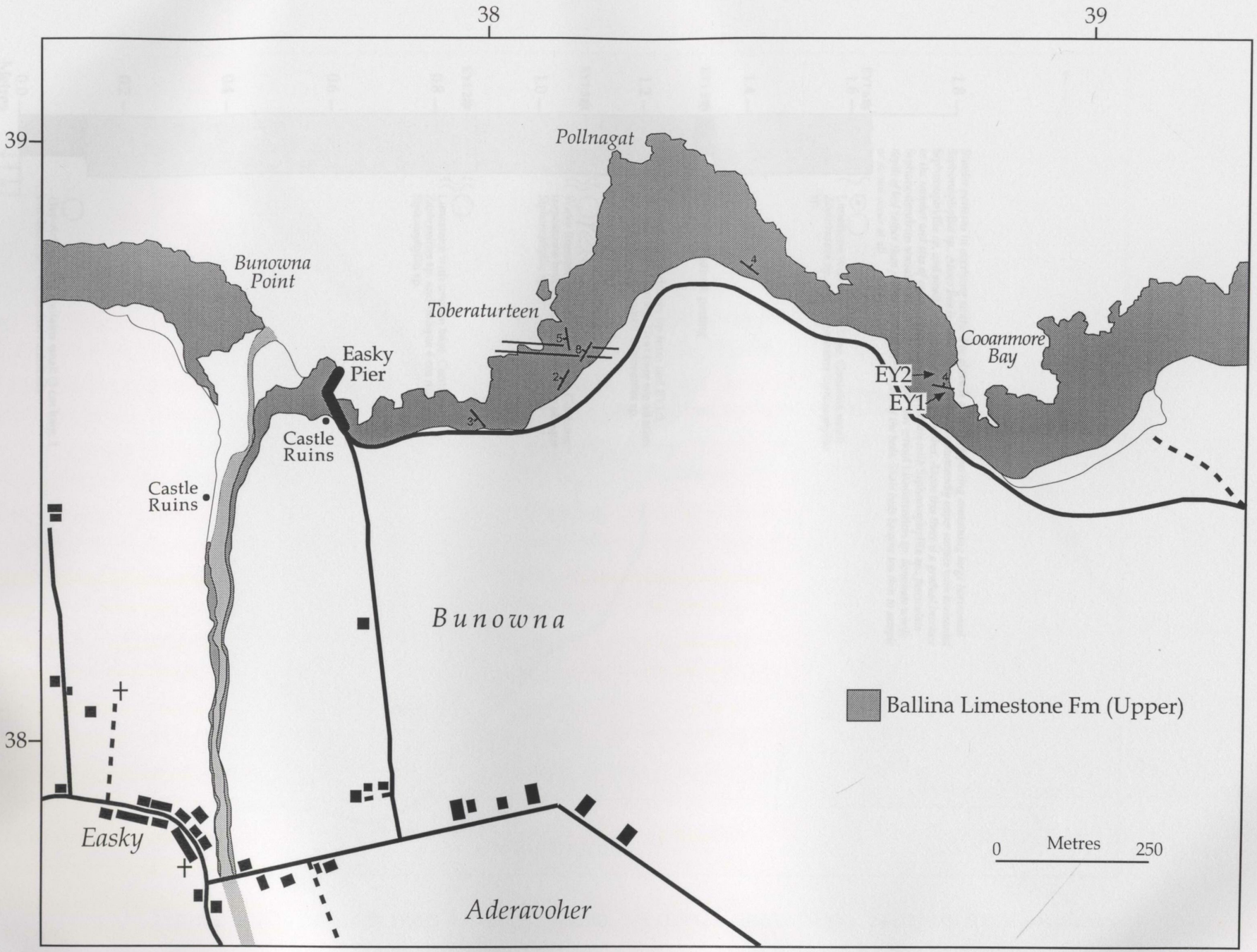



**Figure A.8.** Locality map for Easky, western County Sligo.

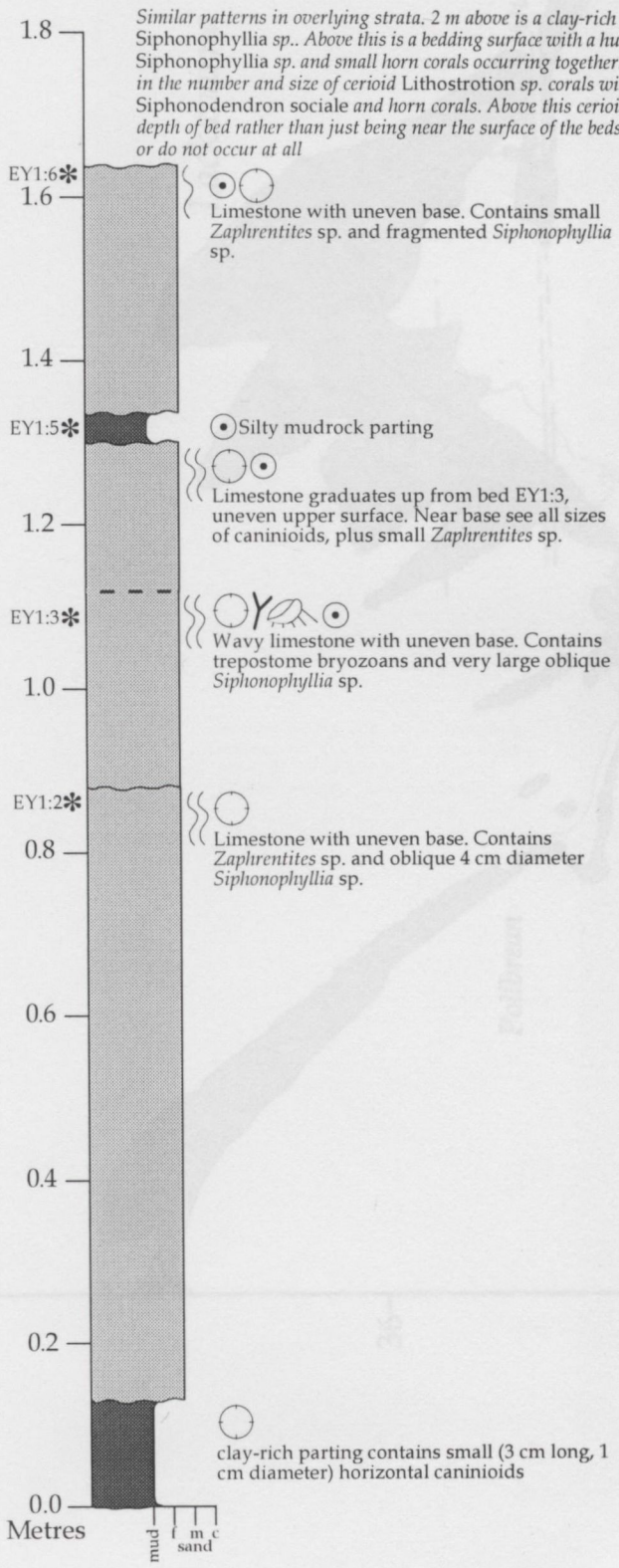



**Figure A.9.** Stratigraphical log on foreshore at Easky (GR 3876 3857). Log shows beds EY1:1 to EY1:6 in the Ballina Limestone Formation (Upper).

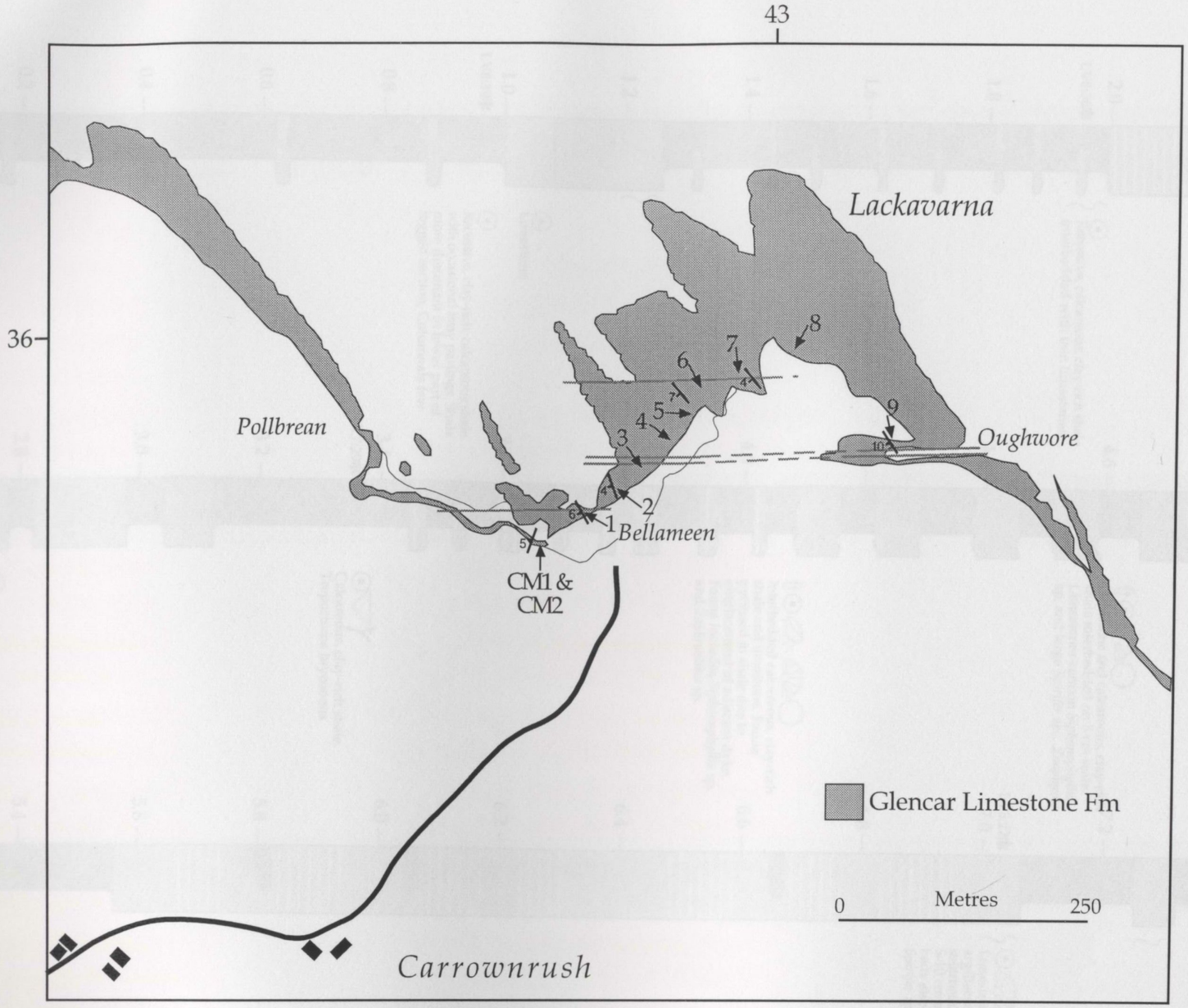



**Figure A.10.** Locality map for Lackavarna, western County Sligo. Samples from localities 1 to 8 coded LV1:1 to LV8:38 etc.

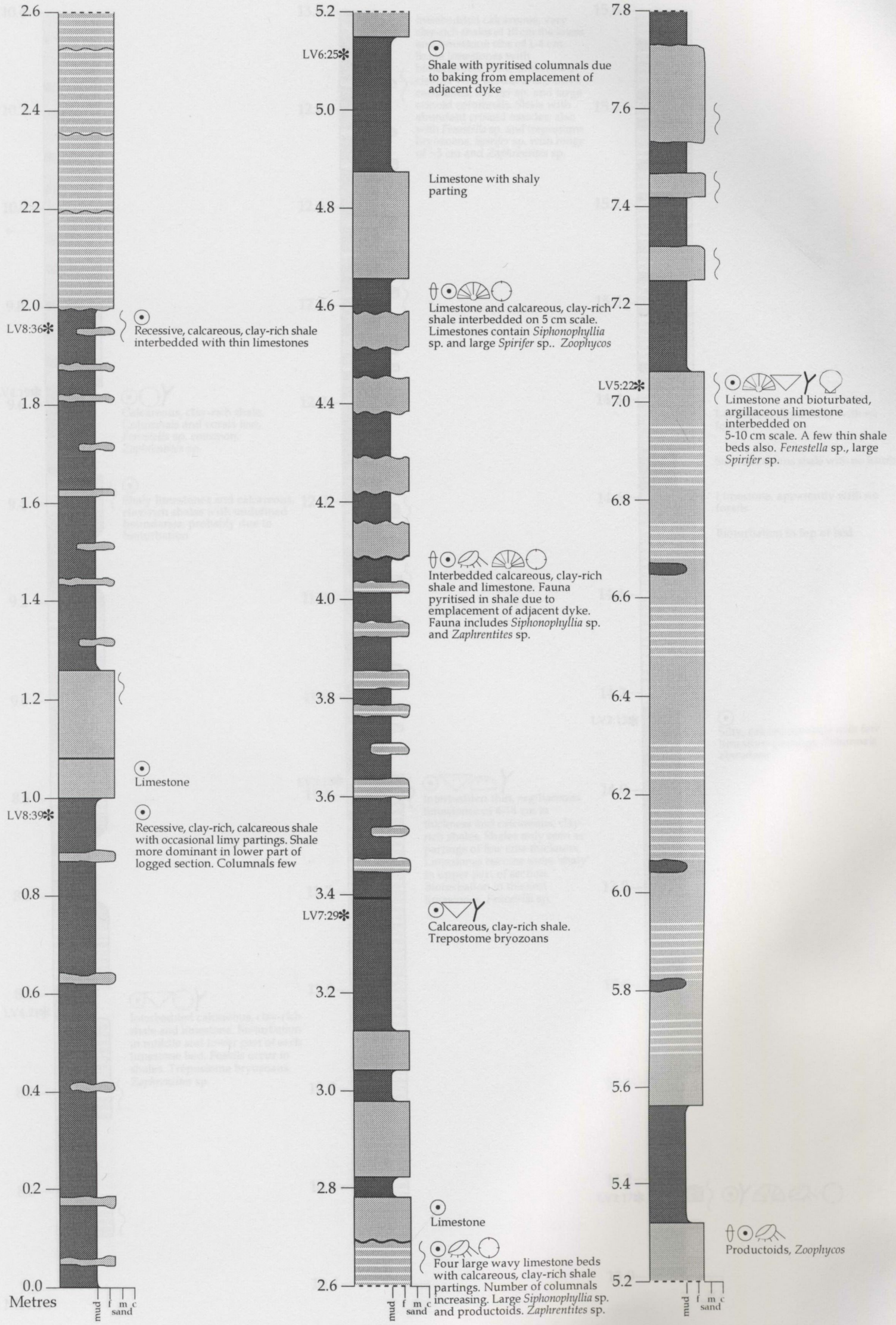



**Figure A.11.** *a*. Stratigraphical log (lowest section) at Lackavarna (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds LV8:39 to LV4:21 (part of) in the Glencar Limestone Formation.

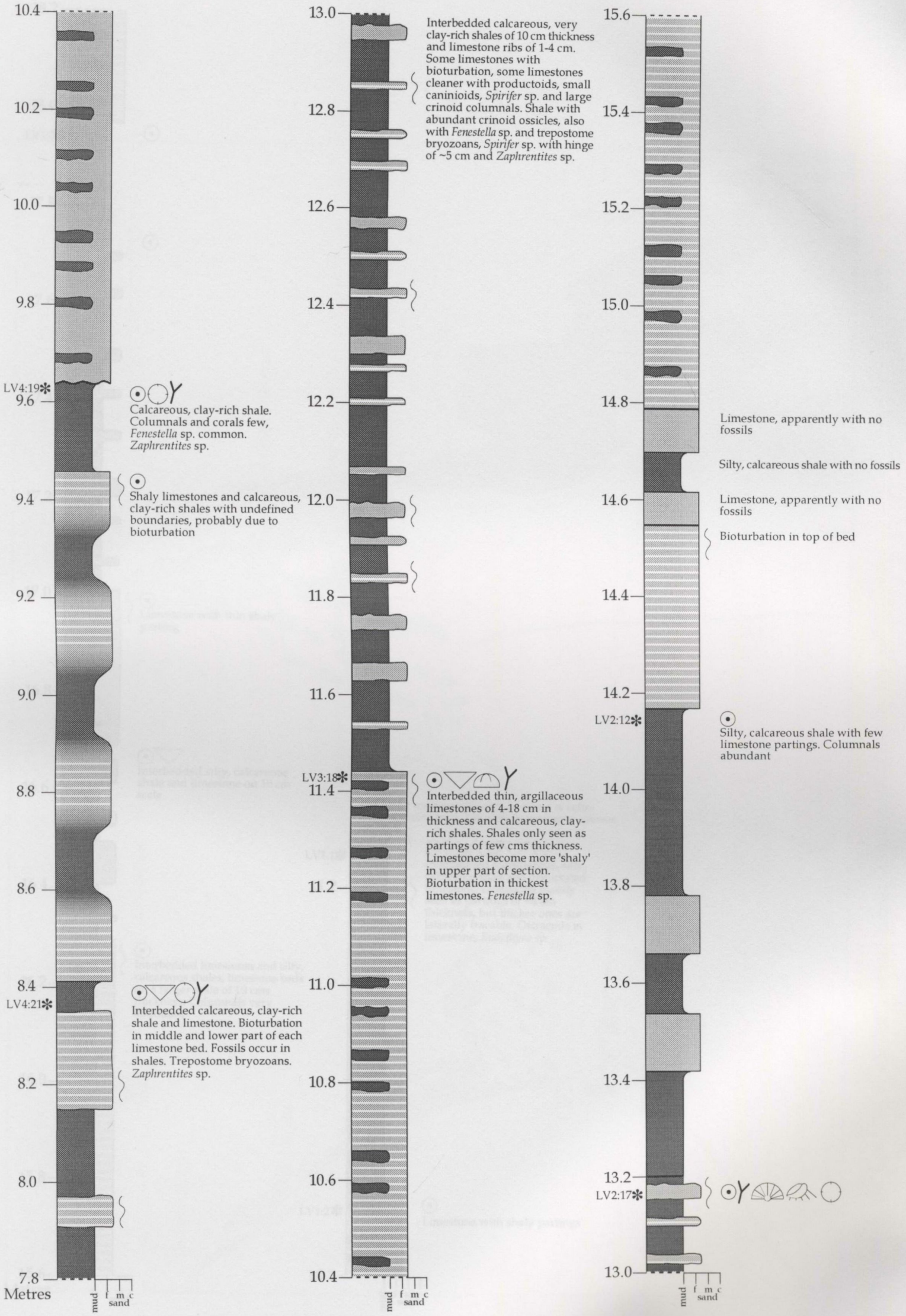



**Figure A.11.** *b*. Stratigraphical log (middle section) at Lackavarna (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds LV4:21 (part of) to LV1:7 (part of) in the Glencar Limestone Formation.

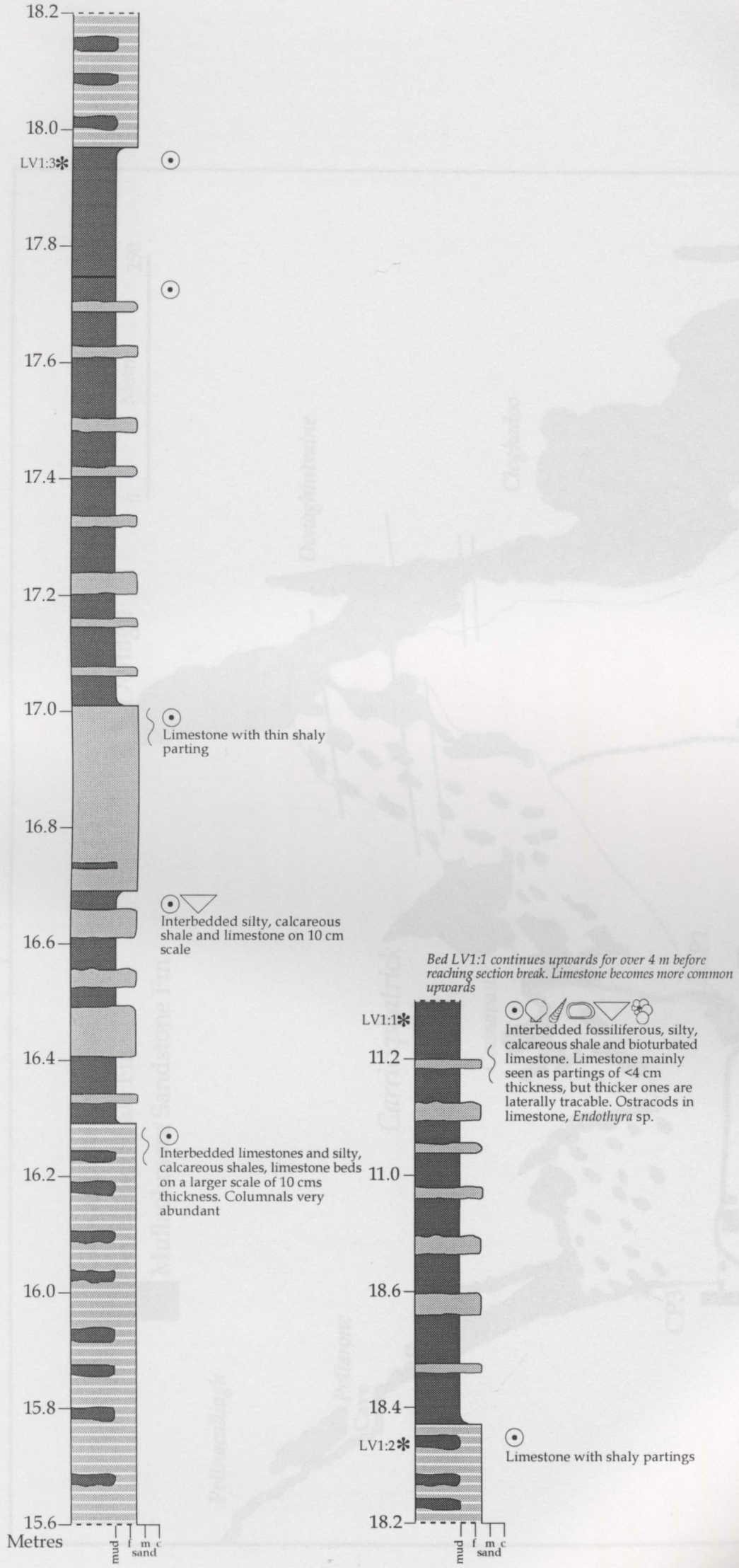



**Figure A.11.** *c*. Stratigraphical log (highest section) at Lackavarna (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds LV1:7 (part of) to LV1:1 in the Glencar Limestone Formation.

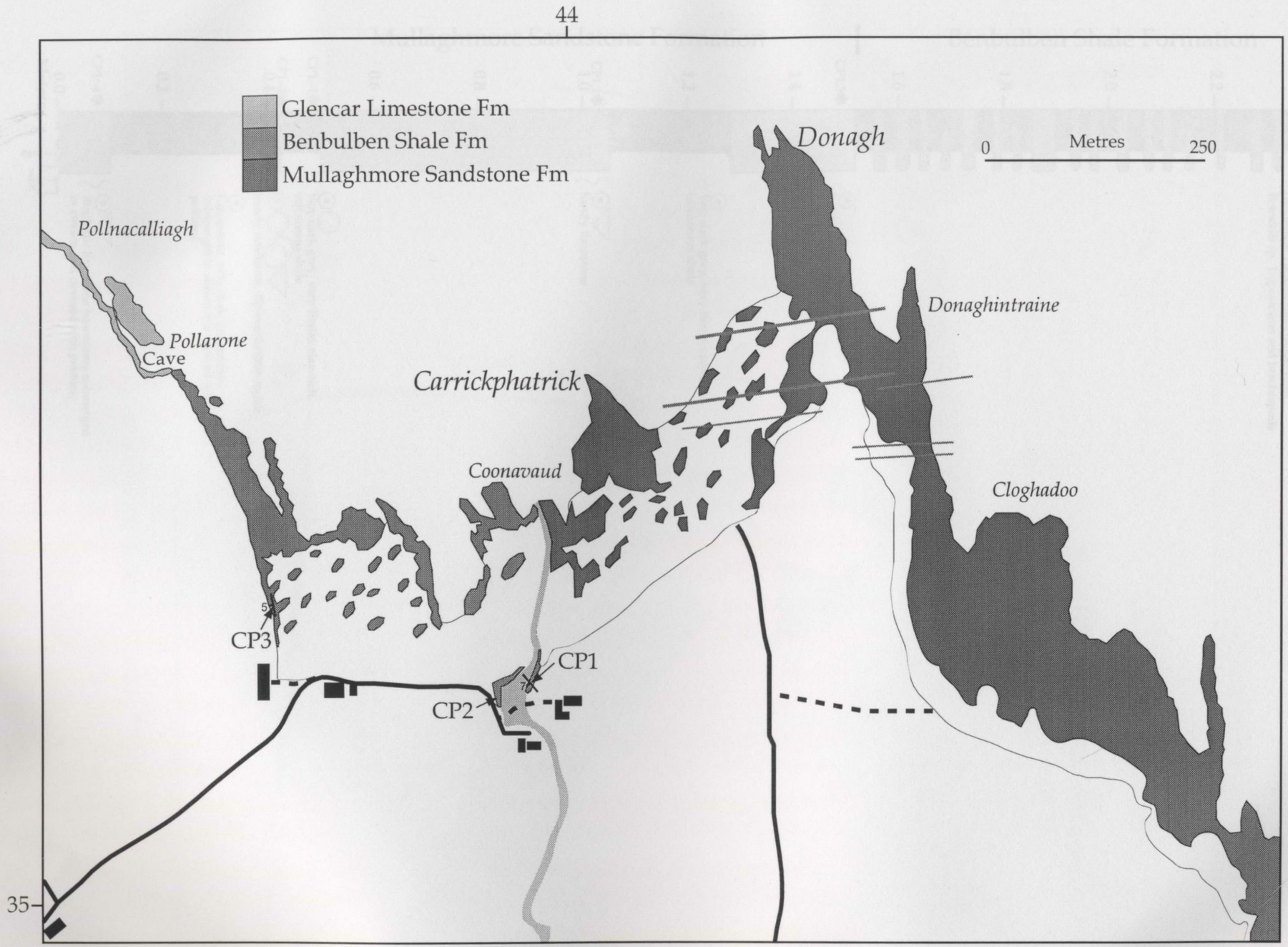



**Figure A.12.** Locality map for Carrickphatric, western County Sligo.

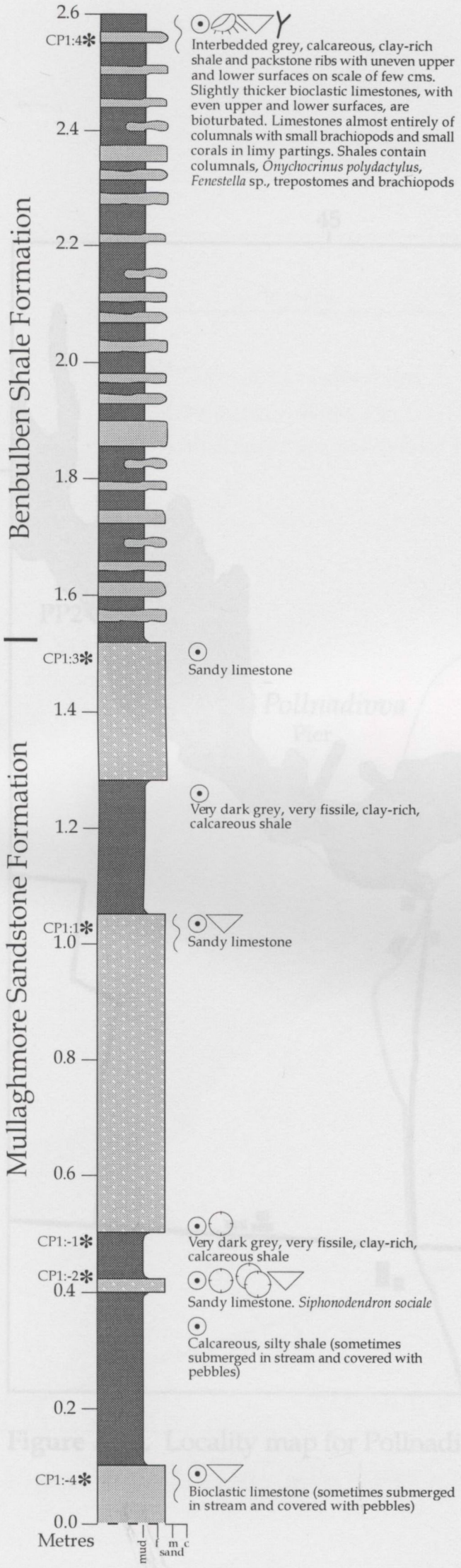



**Figure A.13.** Stratigraphical log of Locality CP1 at Carrickphatric on the eastern side of the stream (GR 4395 3513). Log shows beds CP1:-4 to CP1:3, the uppermost beds of the Mullaghmore Sandstone Formation, and bed CP1:4, the lowest bed of the Benbulben Shale Formation.

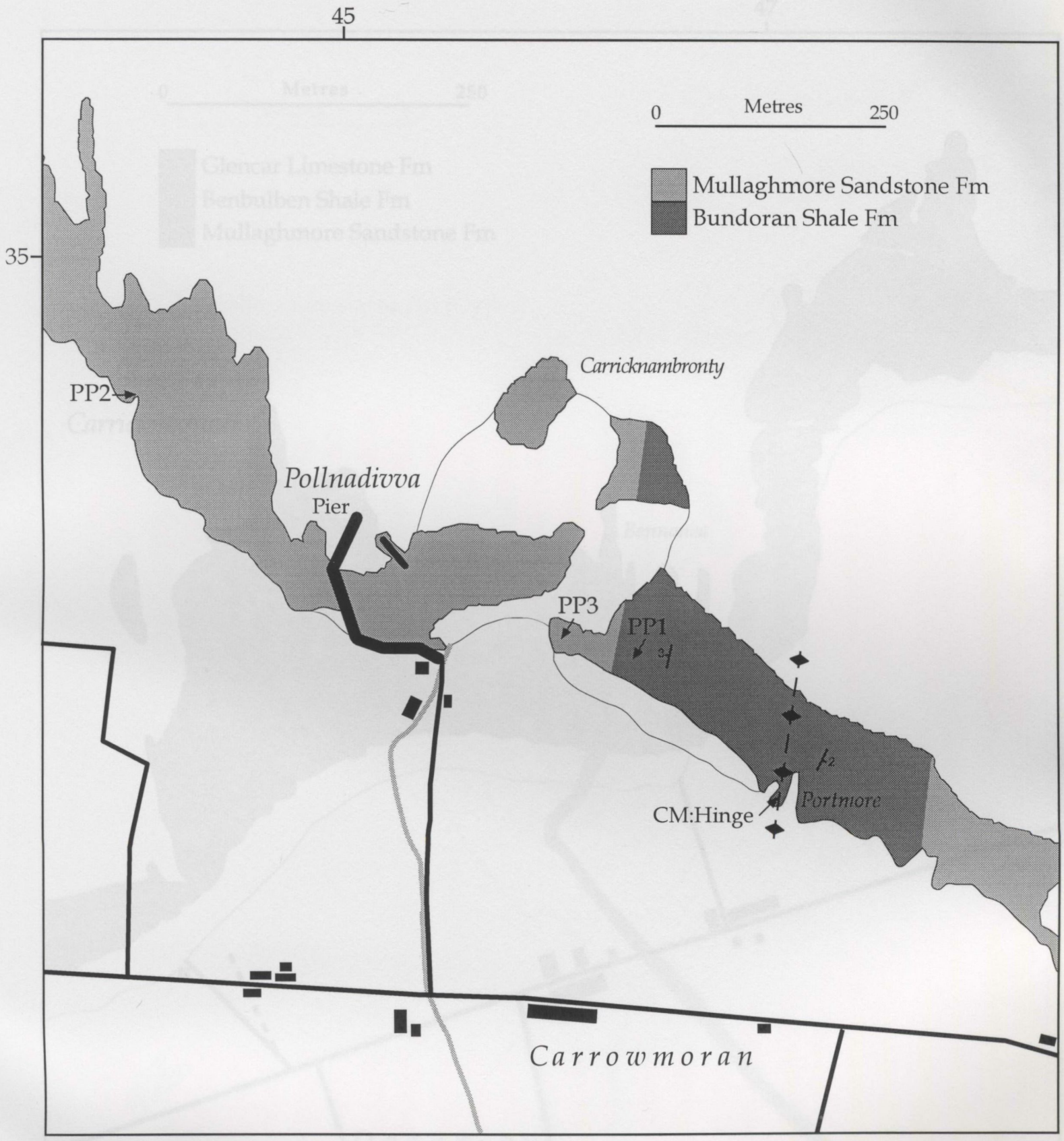



**Figure A.14.** Locality map for Pollnadivva Pier, western County Sligo.

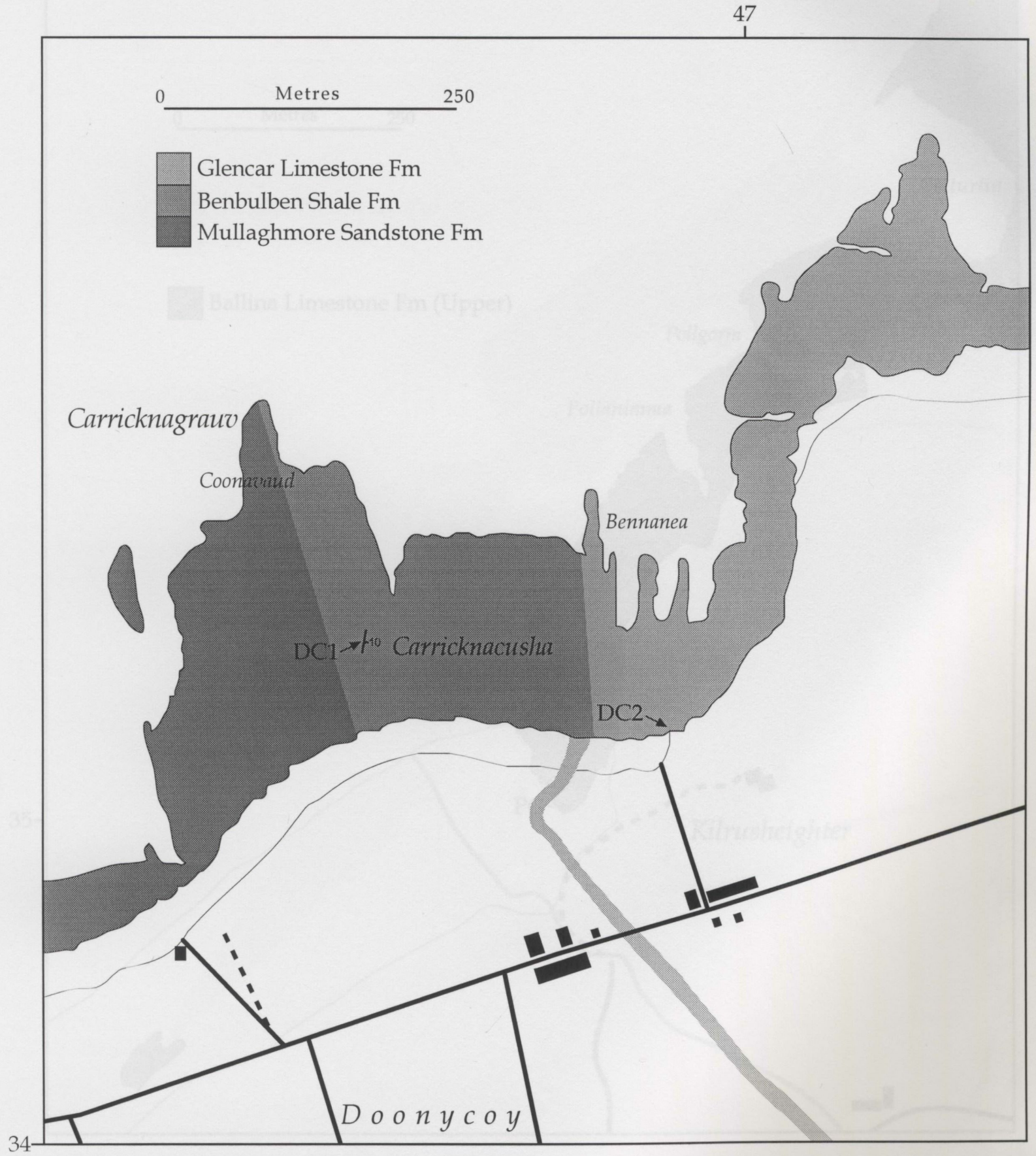



**Figure A.15.** Locality map for Doonycoy, western County Sligo.

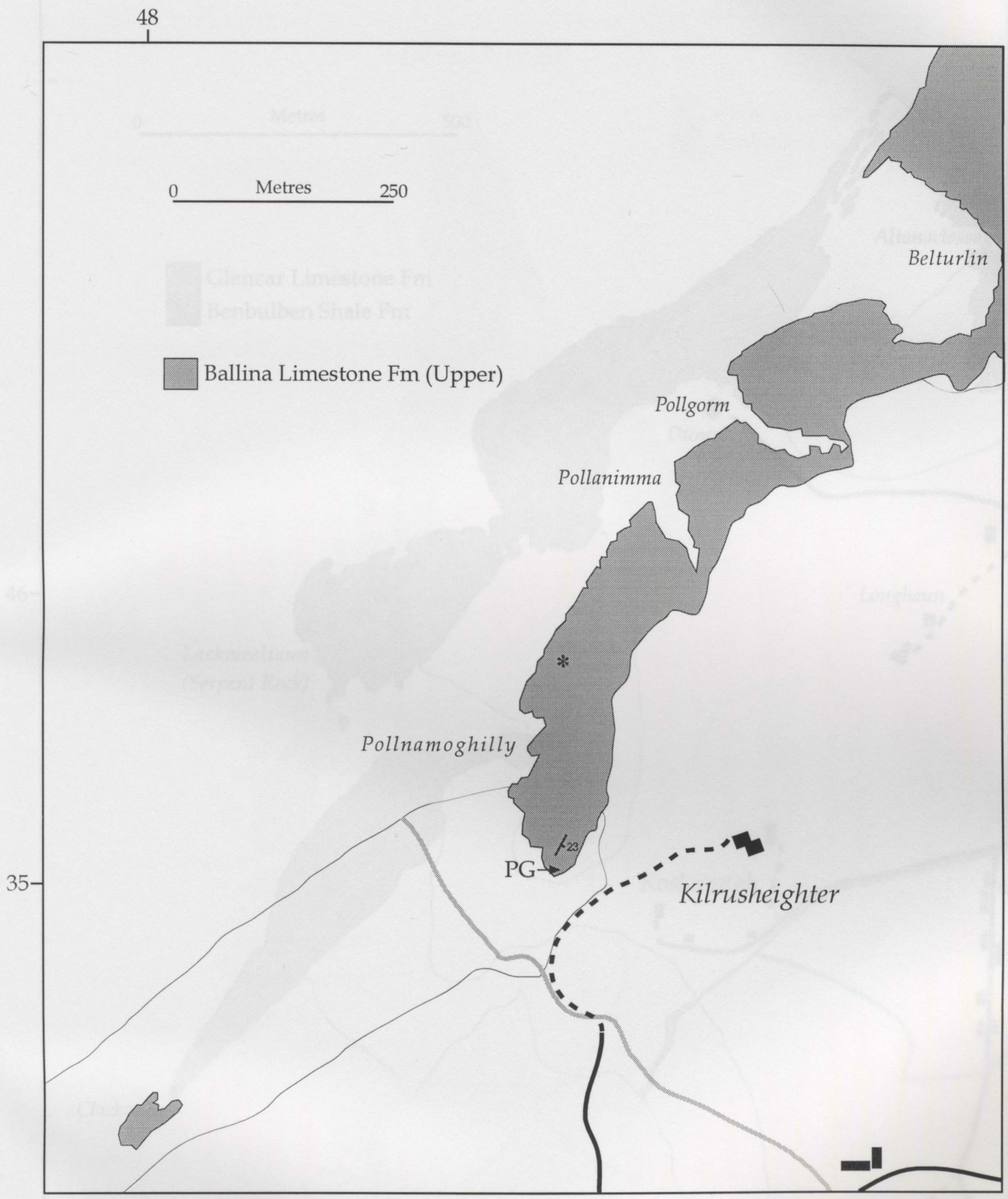



**Figure A.16.** Locality map for Pollnamoghilly (southwest of Aughris Head), western County Sligo.

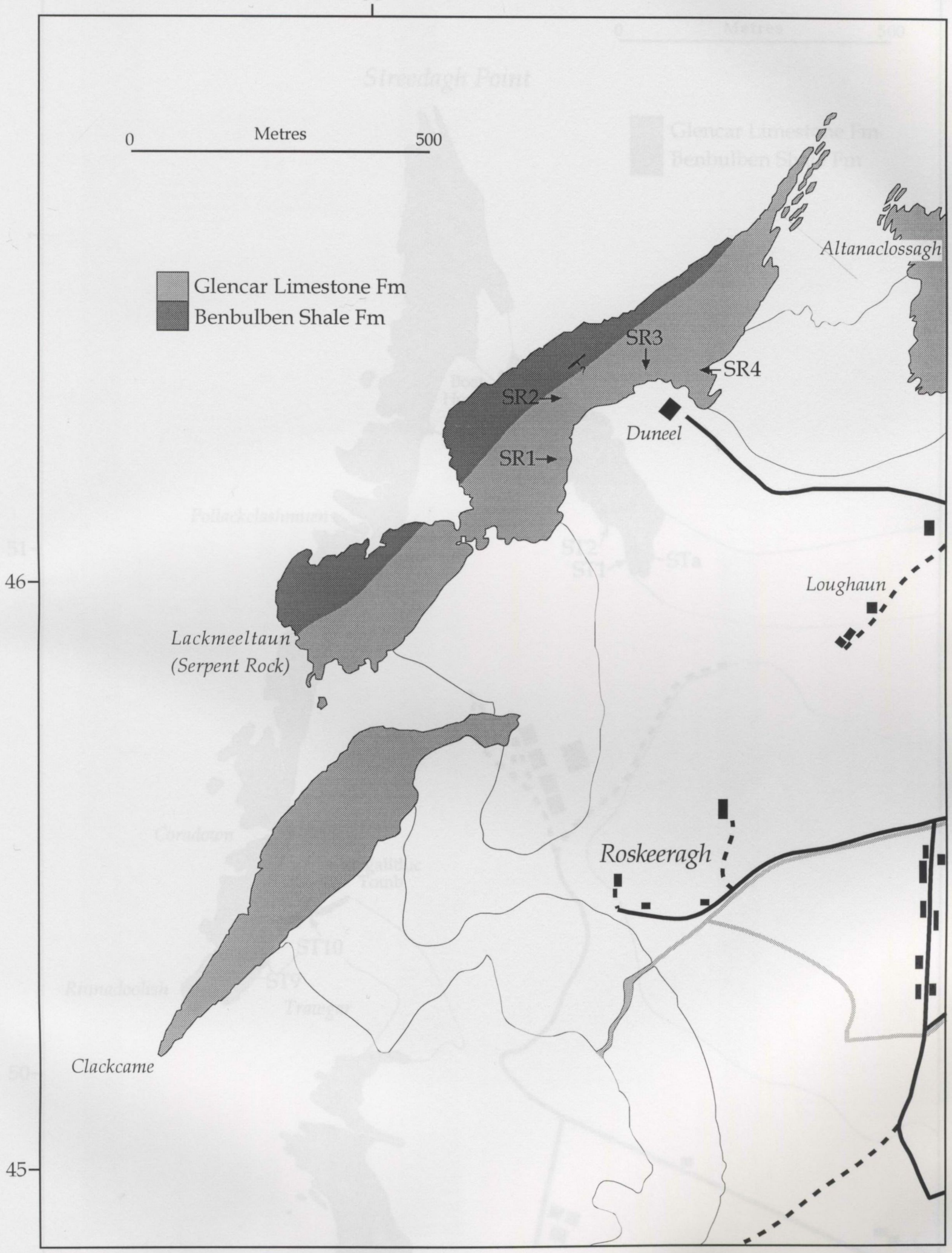



**Figure A.17.** Locality map for Serpent Rock (west of Ballyconnell) County Sligo.

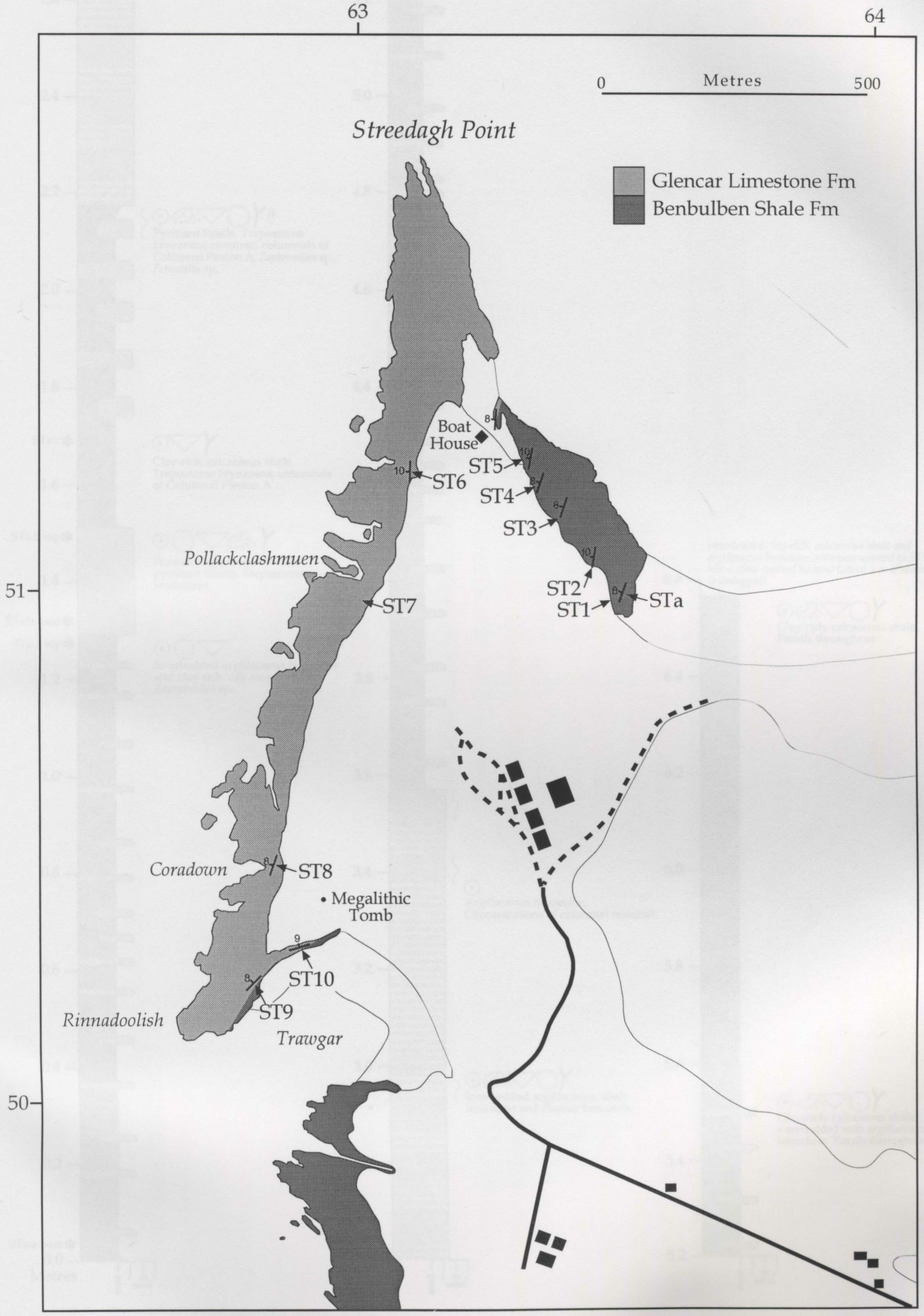



**Figure A.18.** Locality map for Streedagh Point, County Sligo.

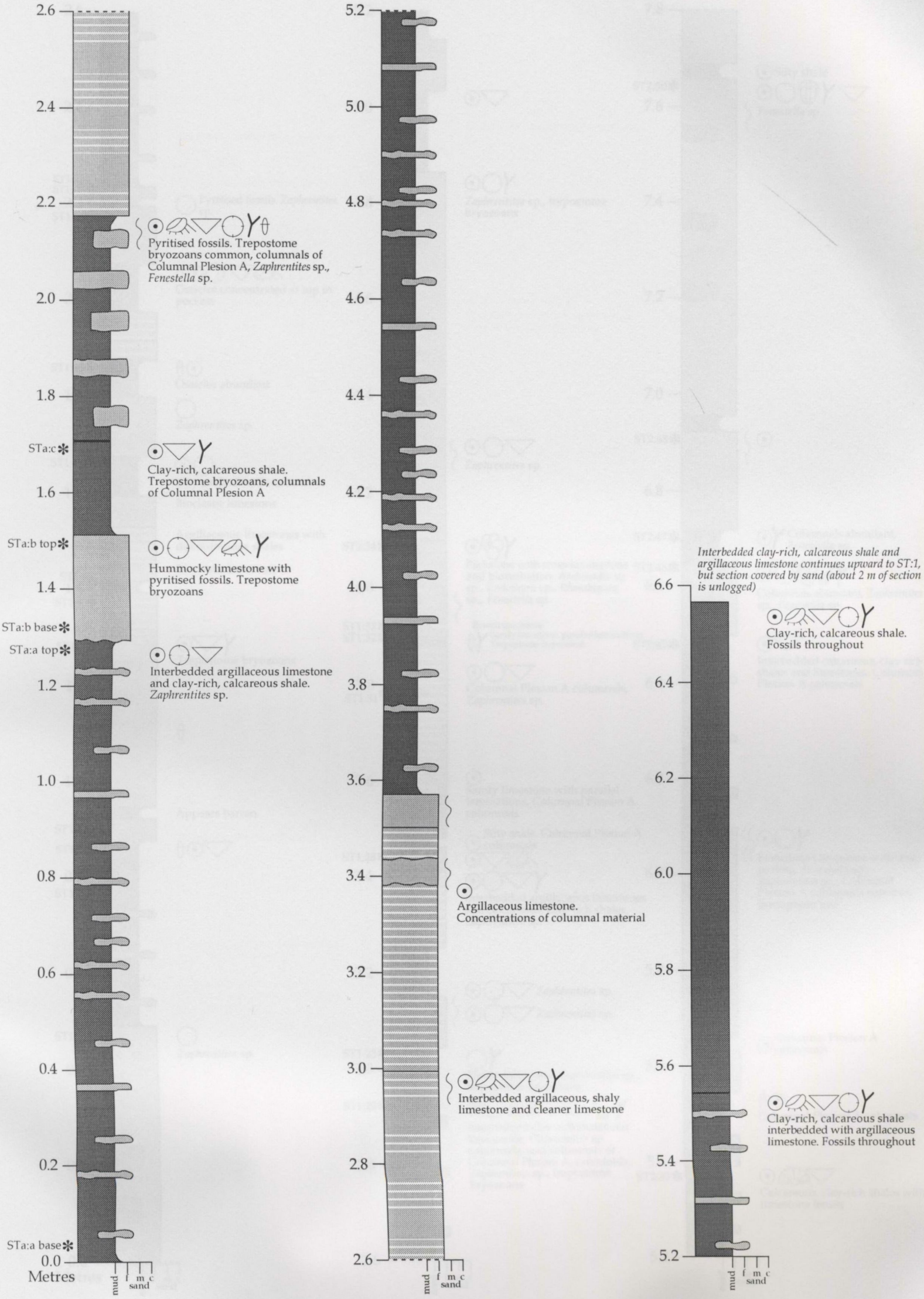



**Figure A.19.** Stratigraphical log (lowest section, on beach) at Streedagh (GR 6352 5098). Log shows beds STa:a to STa:k in the Benbulben Shale Formation.

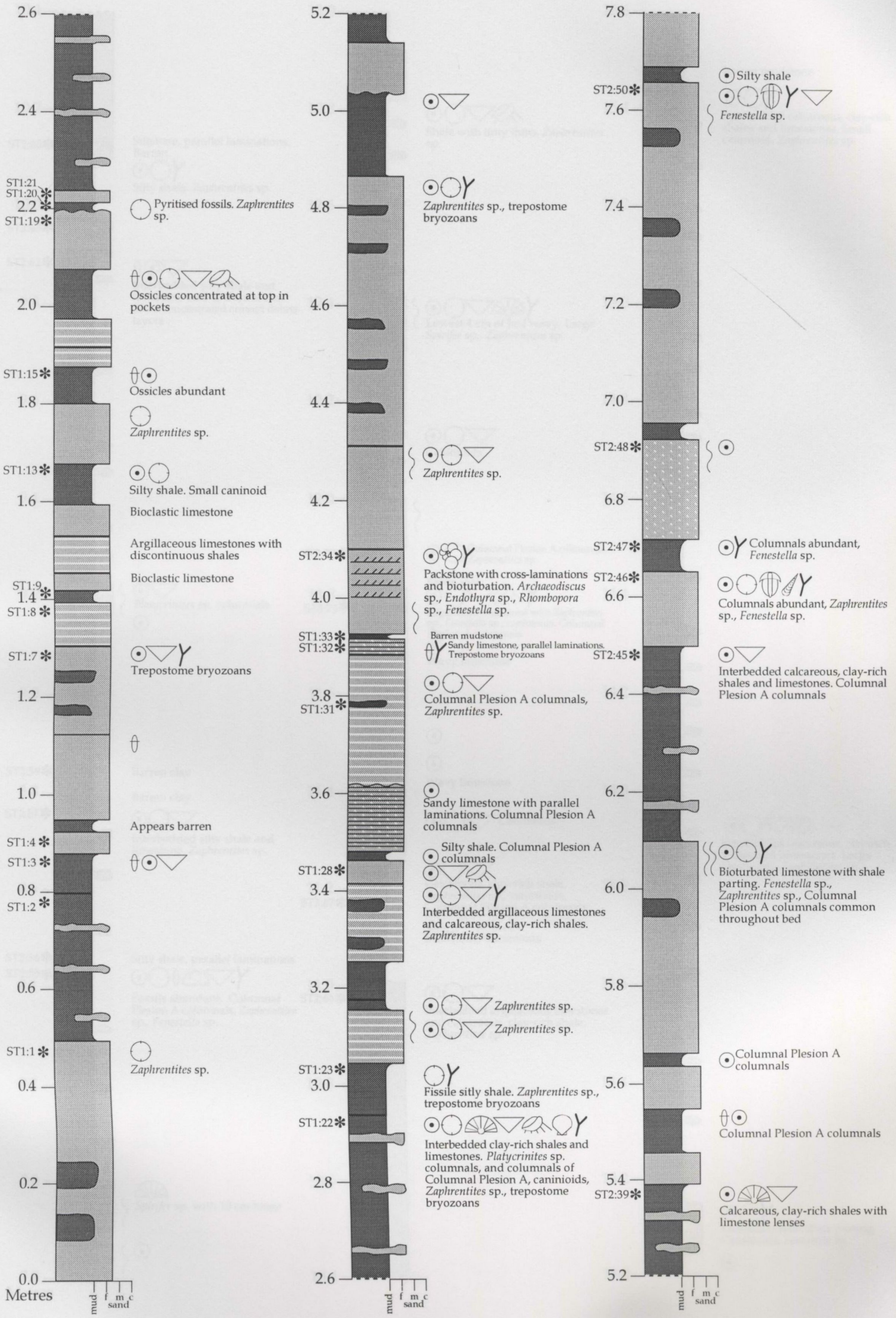



**Figure A.20.** *a*. Stratigraphical log (lowest section) at Streedagh (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds ST1:1 to ST2:52 (part of) in the Benbulben Shale Formation.

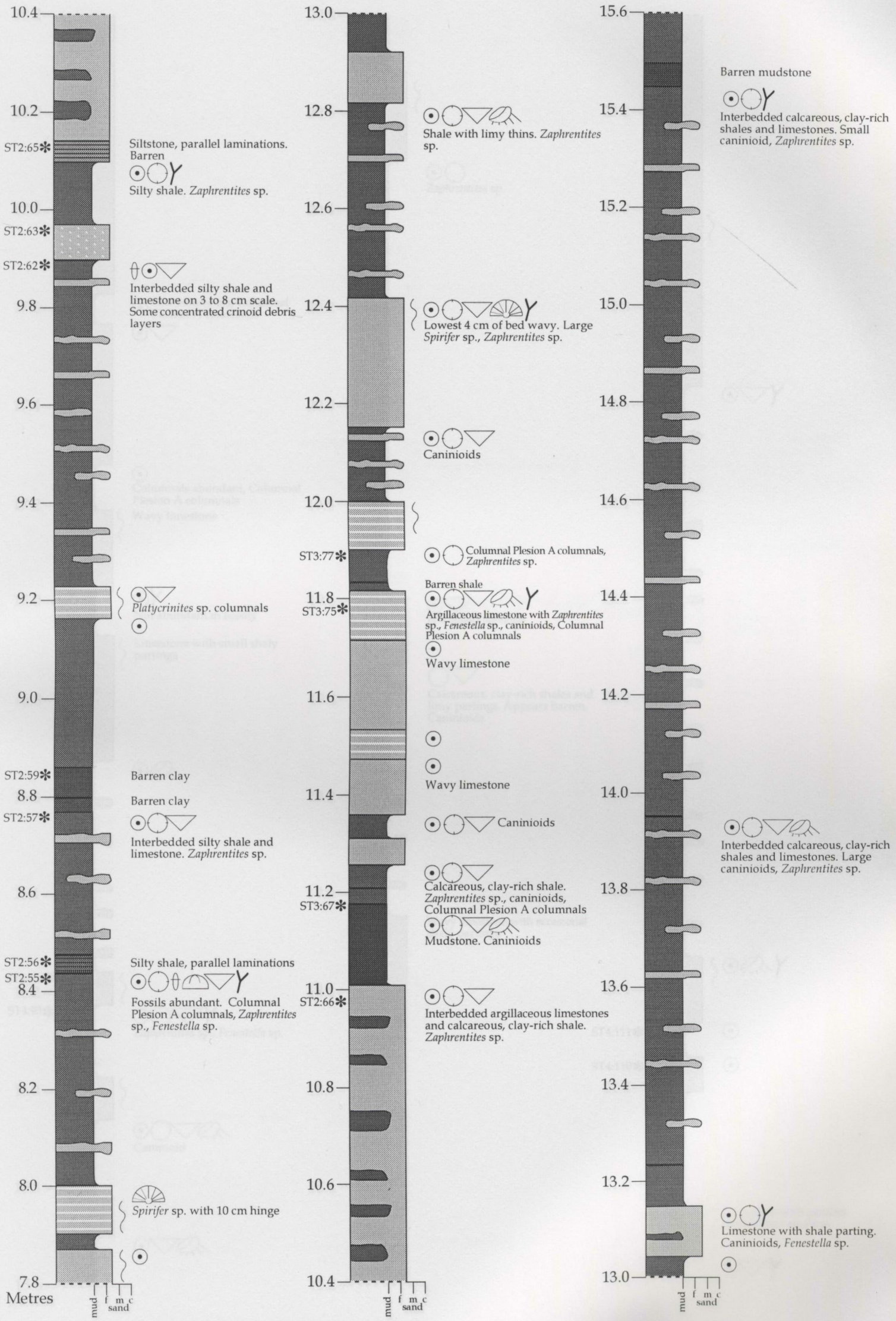



**Figure A.20.** *b*. Stratigraphical log at Streedagh (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds ST2:52 (part of) to ST4:89 (part of) in the Benbulben Shale Formation.

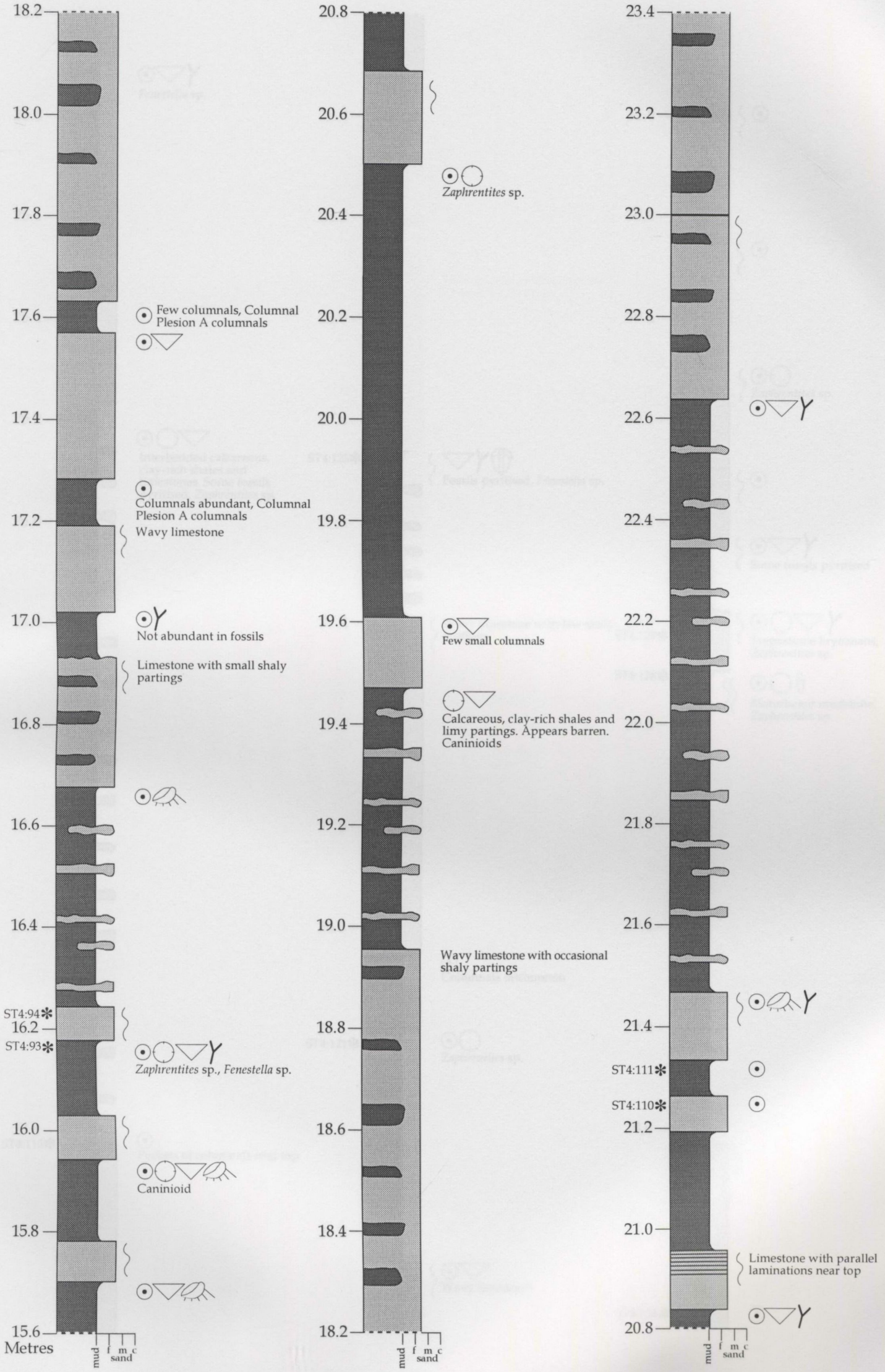



**Figure A.20.** *c*. Stratigraphical log at Streedagh (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds ST4:89 (part of) to ST4:115 (part of) in the Benbulben Shale Formation.

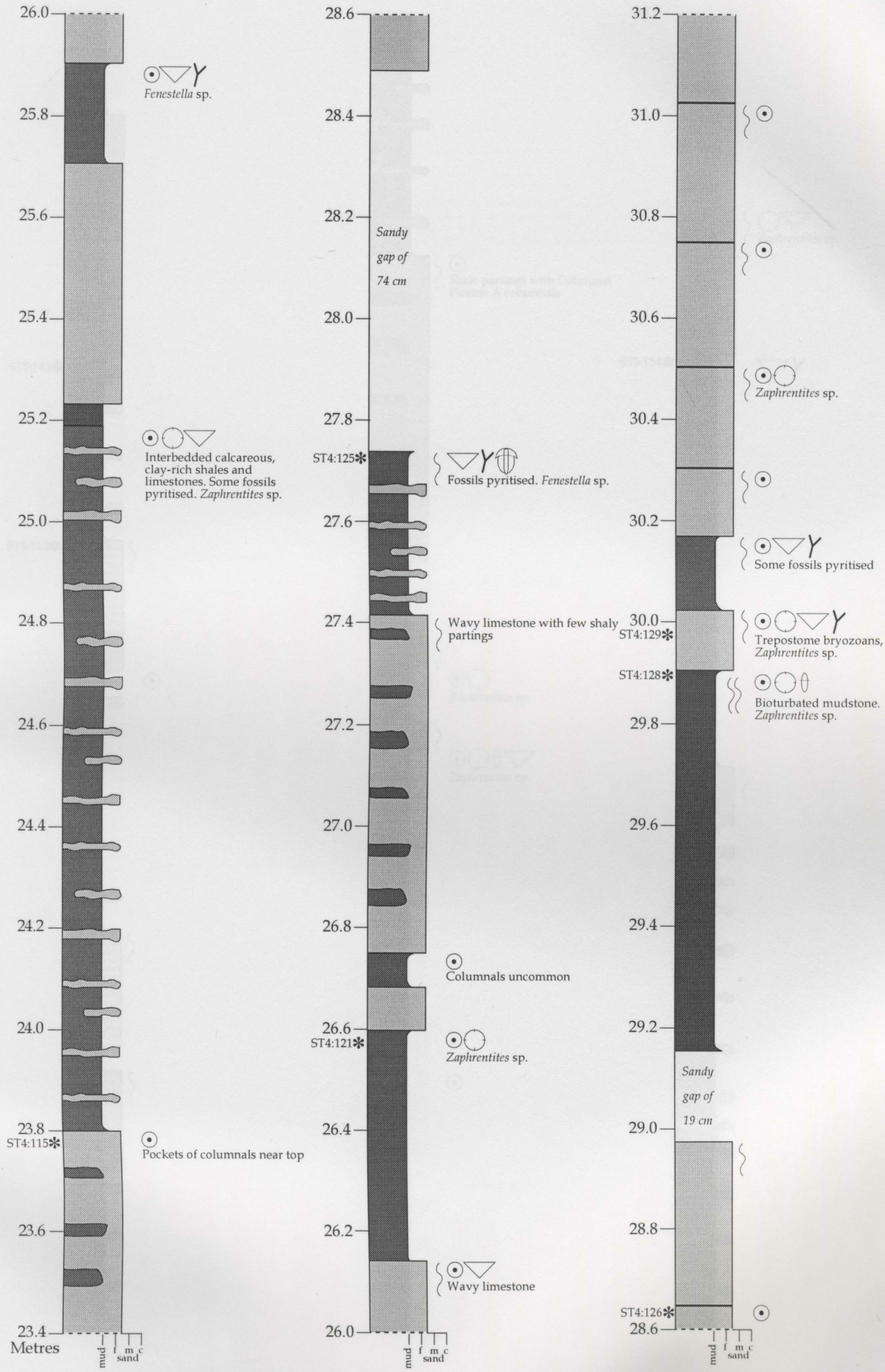



**Figure A.20.** *d.* Stratigraphical log at Streedagh (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds ST4:115 (part of) to ST5:135 (part of) in the Benbulben Shale Formation.

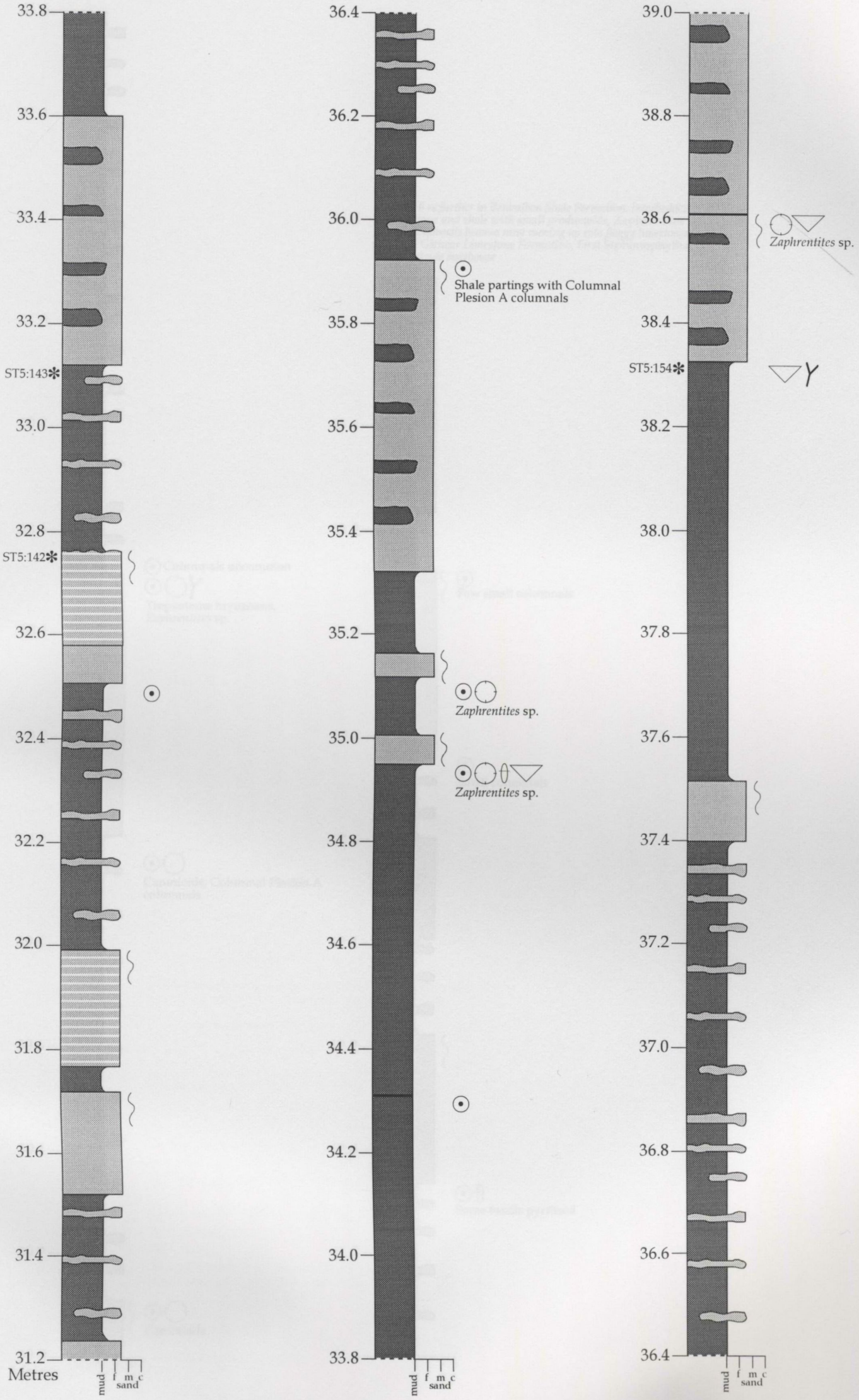



**Figure A.20.** *e*. Stratigraphical log at Streedagh (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds ST5:135 (part of) to ST5:156 (part of) in the Benbulben Shale Formation.

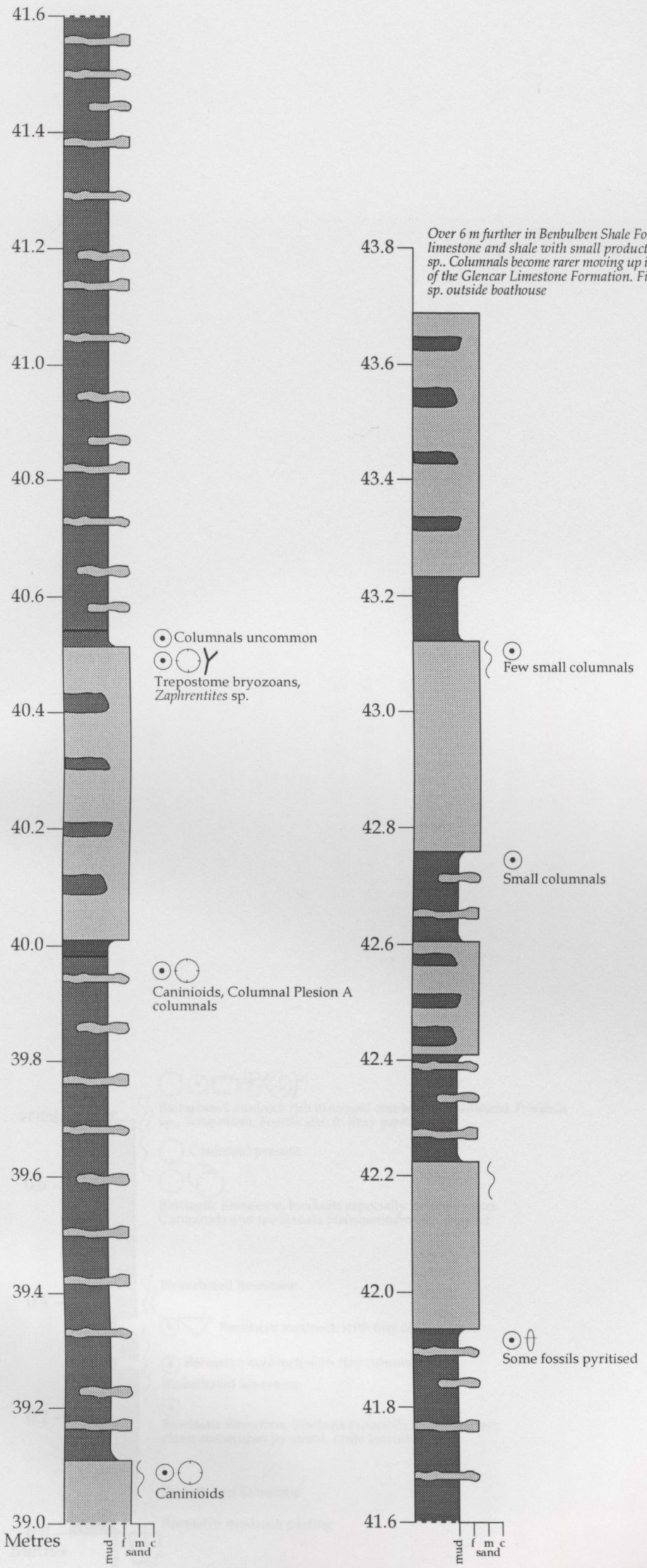



**Figure A.20.** *f.* Stratigraphical log at Streedagh (see Appendix B for grid references). Log shows beds ST5:156 (part of) to ST5:168 (part of) in the Benbulben Shale Formation.

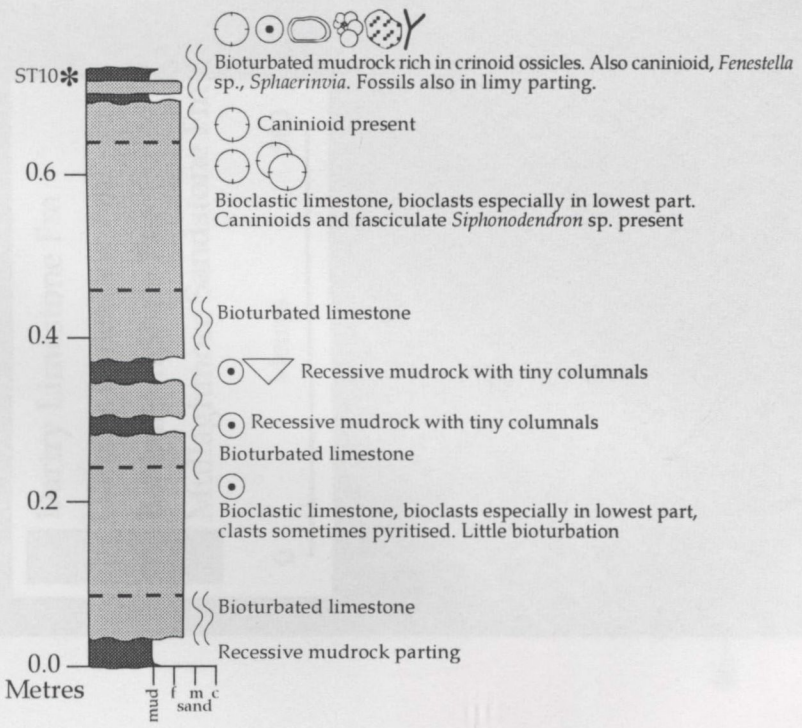



**Figure A.21.** Stratigraphical log at locality ST10 (GR 6290 5030), Streedagh Point. Log shows beds belonging to the lowest part of the Glencar Limestone Formation.

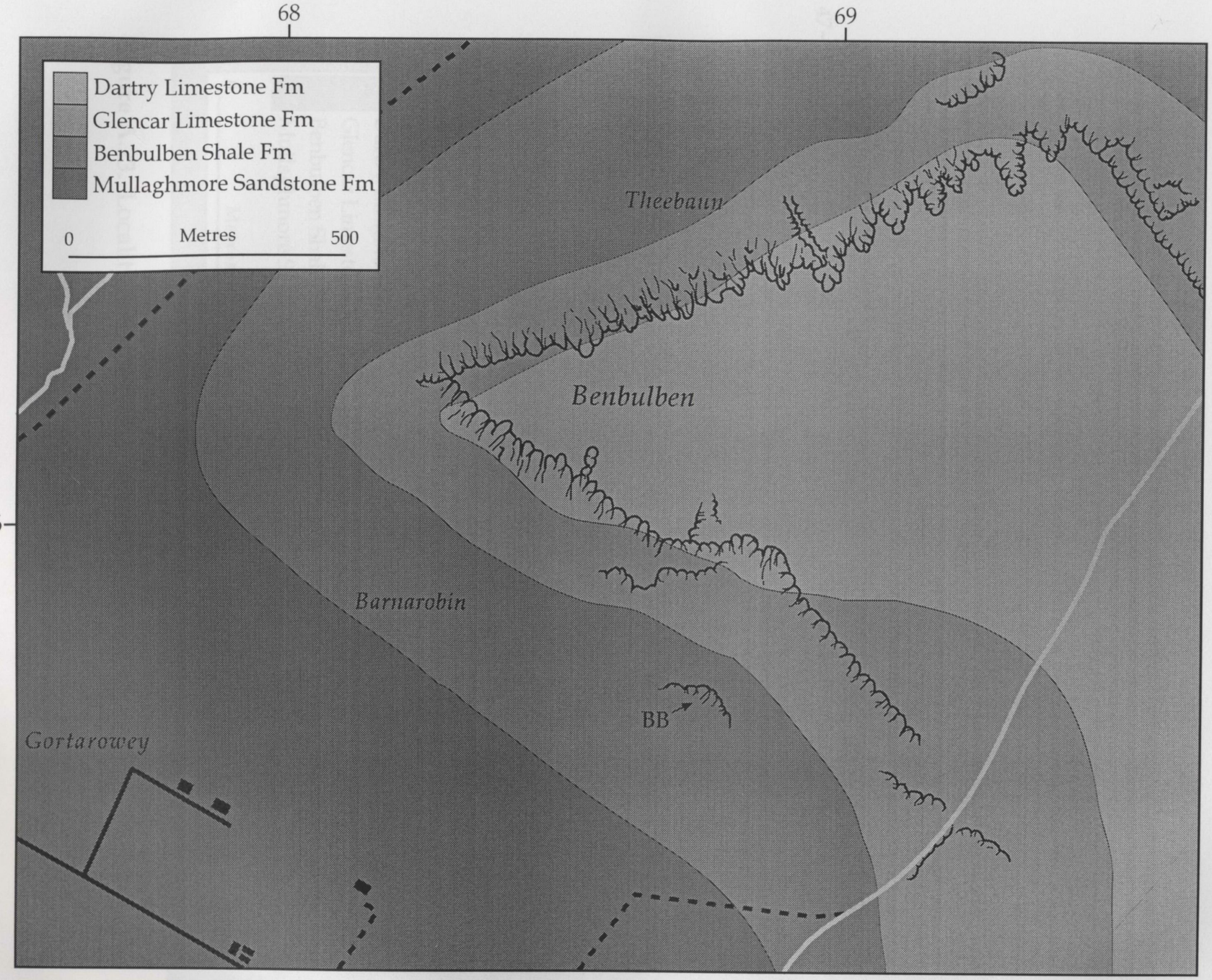



**Figure A.22.** Locality map for Benbulben Mountain, County Sligo.

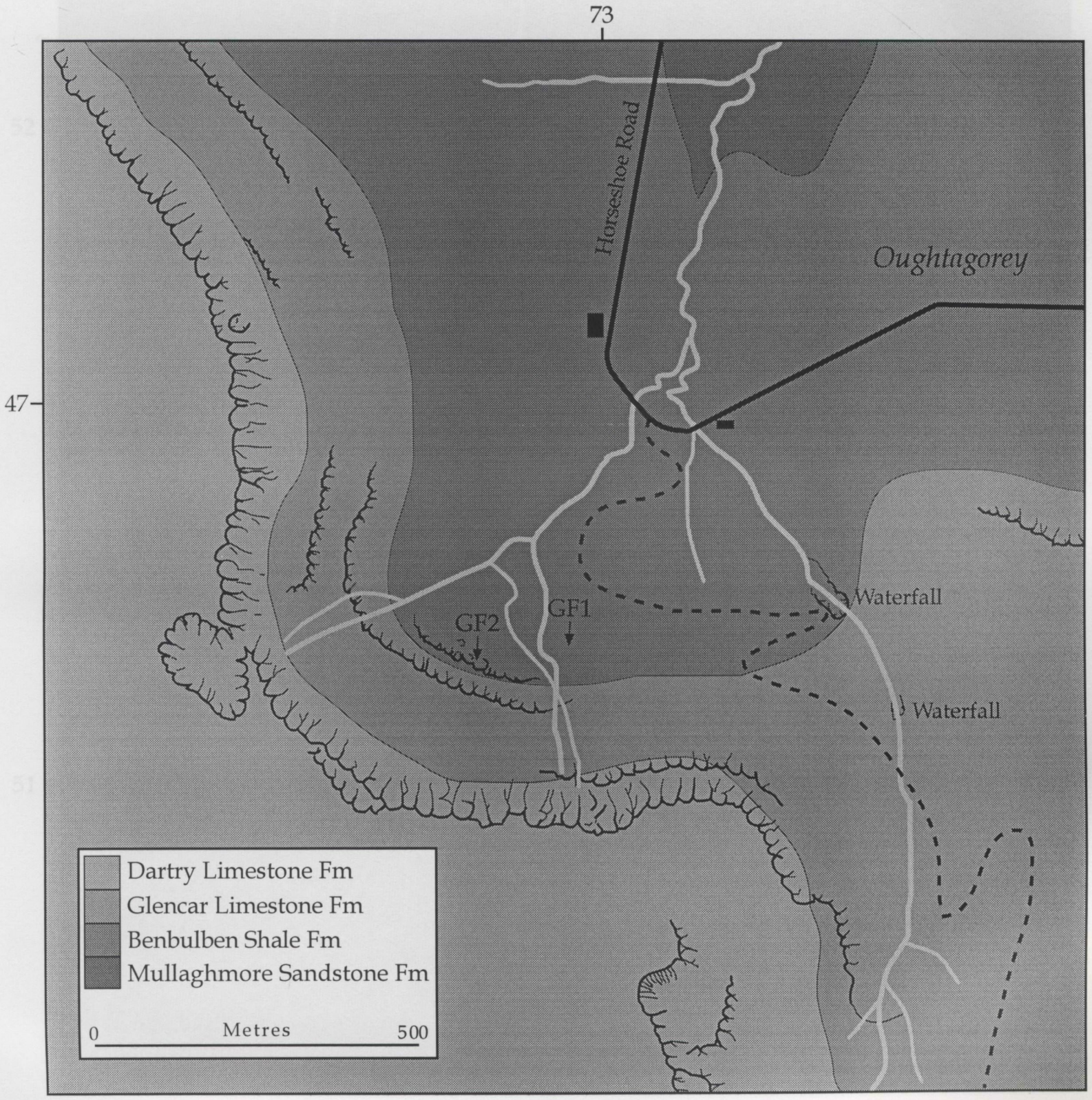



**Figure A.23.** Locality map for Gleniff, County Sligo.

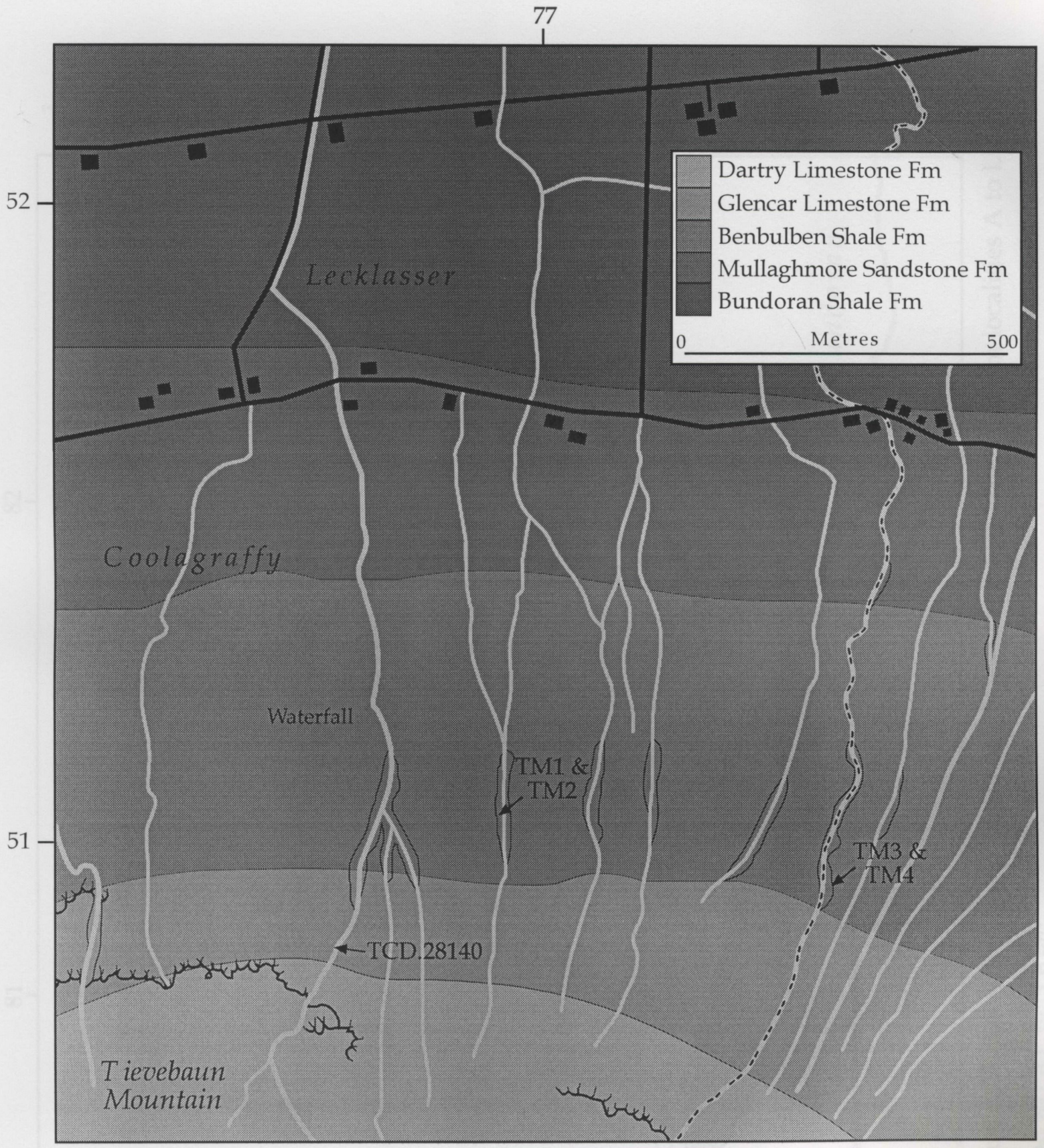



**Figure A.24.** Locality map for Tievebaun Mountain, Counties Sligo and Leitrim.

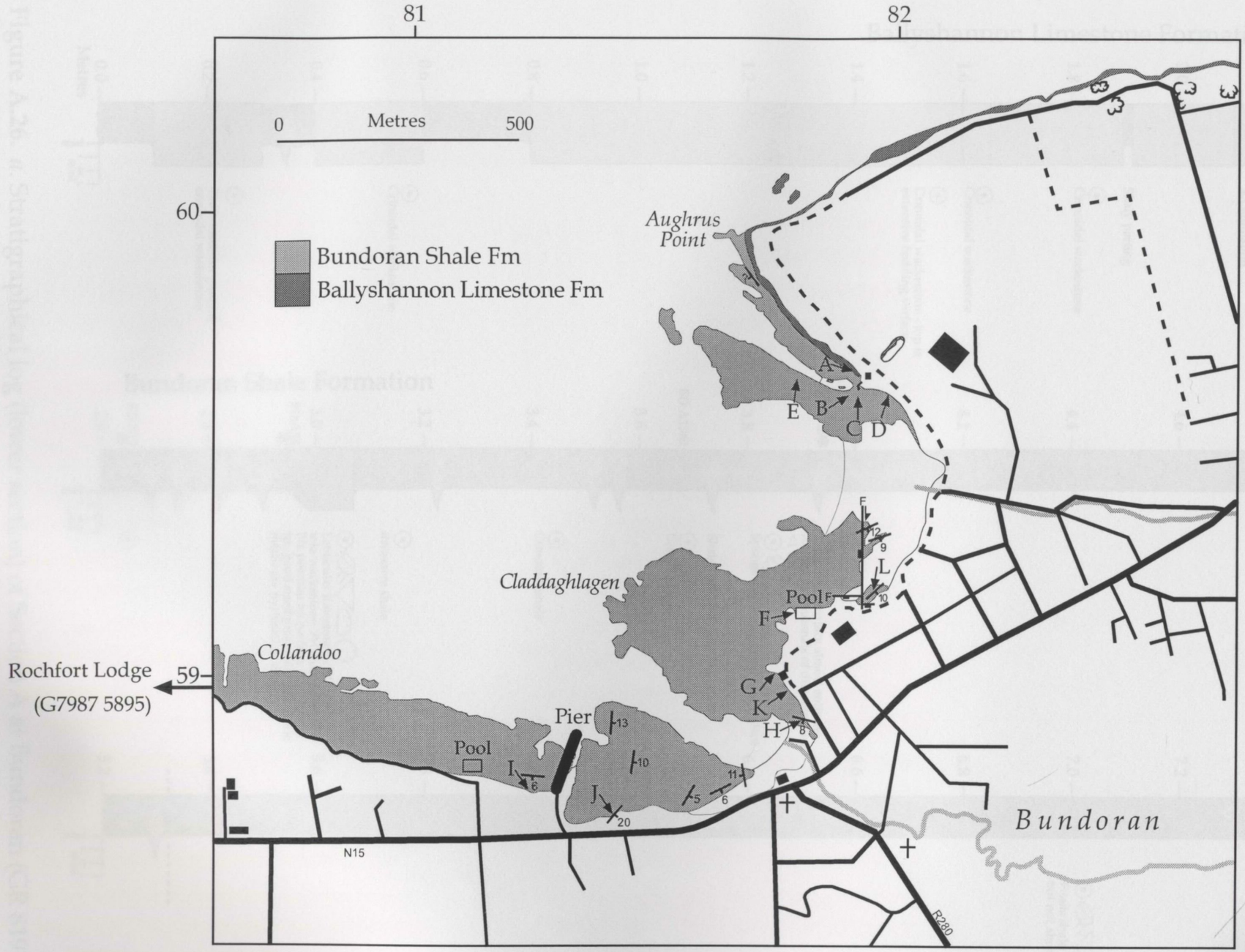



**Figure A.25.** Locality map for Bundoran, County Donegal. Samples from localities A to L coded BD:A1, BD:L6 etc.

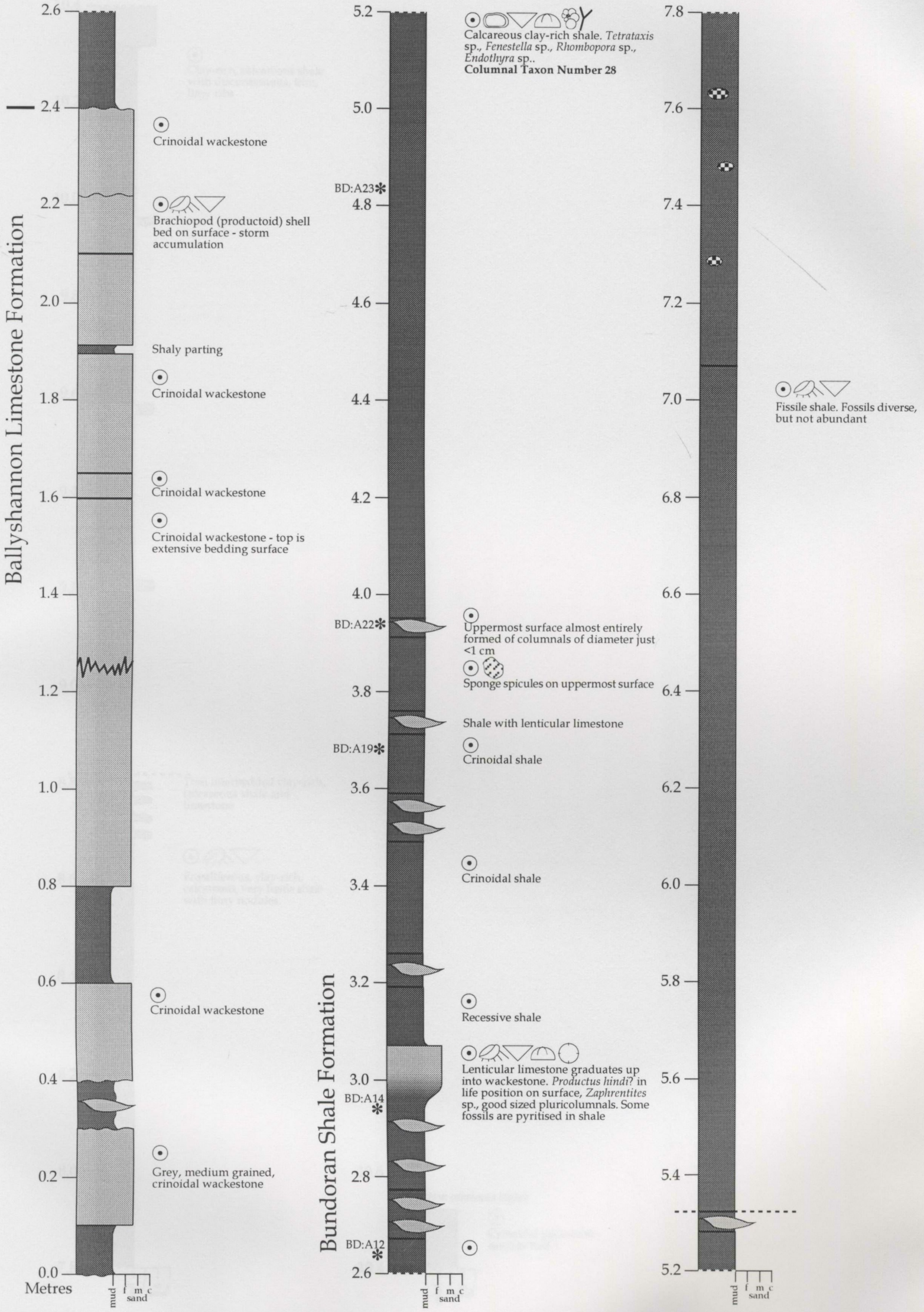



**Figure A.26.** *a*. Stratigraphical log (lower section) of Section A at Bundoran (GR 8191 5965). Log shows beds BD:A1 to BD:A26 (part of) in the uppermost Ballyshannon Limestone Formation and lowest Bundoran Shale Formation.

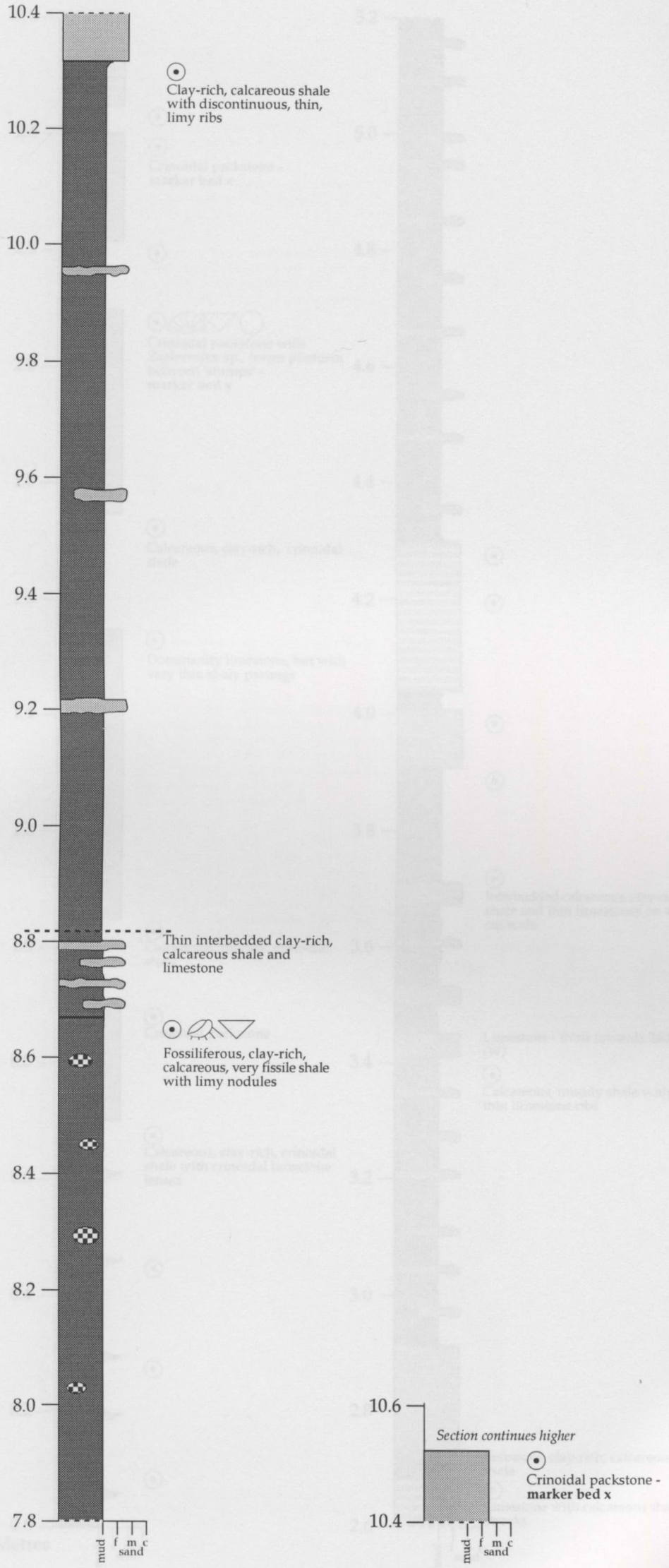



**Figure A.26.** *b*. Stratigraphical log (upper section) of Section A at Bundoran (GR 8191 5965). Log shows beds BD:A26 (part of) to BD:A29 in the lowest Bundoran Shale Formation.

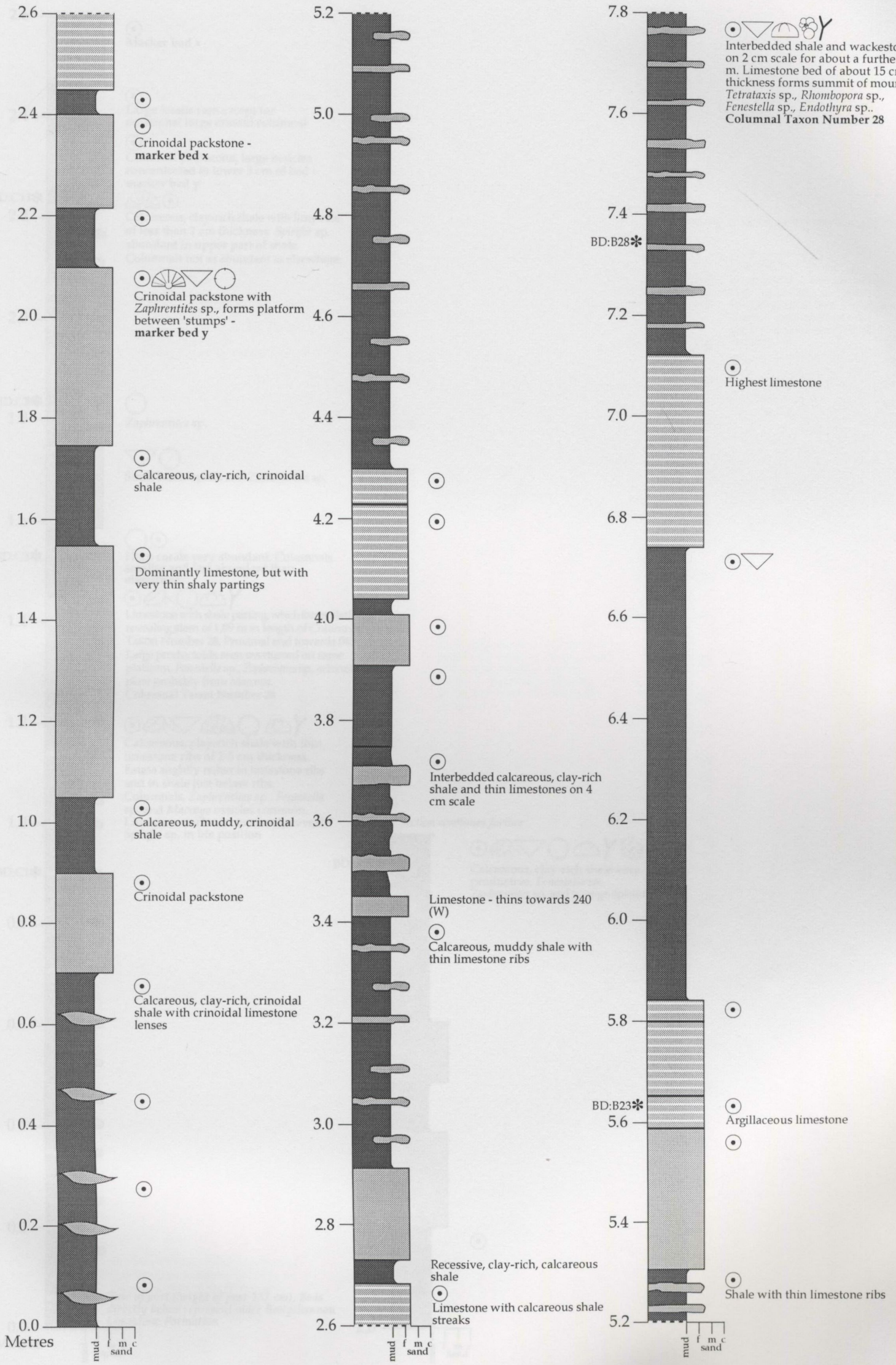



**Figure A.27.** Stratigraphical log of Section B at Bundoran (GR 8191 5959). Log shows beds BD:B1 to BD:B28 (part of) in the lowest Bundoran Shale Formation.

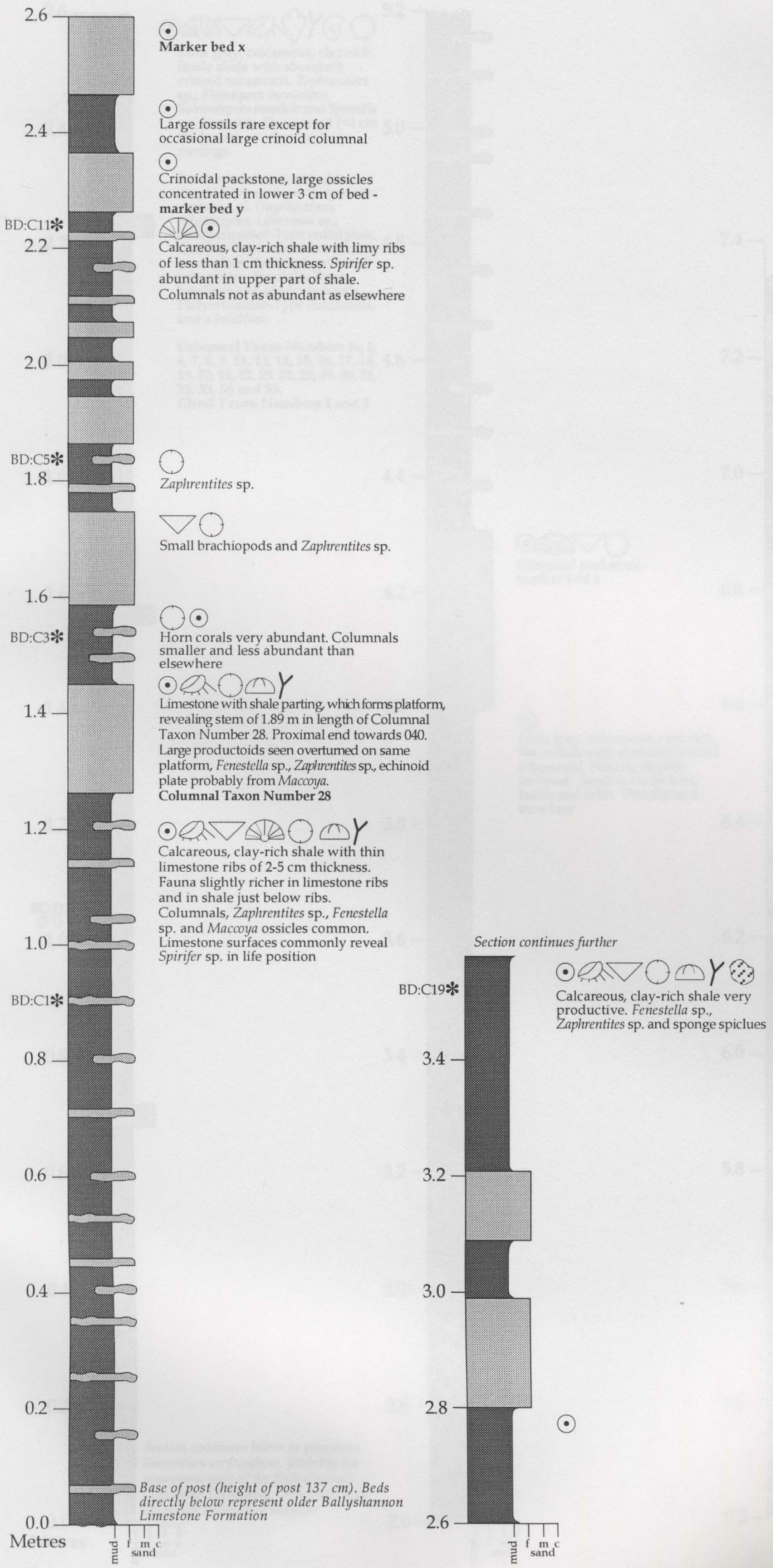



**Figure A.28.** Stratigraphical log of Section C at Bundoran (GR 8193 5958). Log shows beds BD:C1 to BD:C19 in the lowest Bundoran Shale Formation.

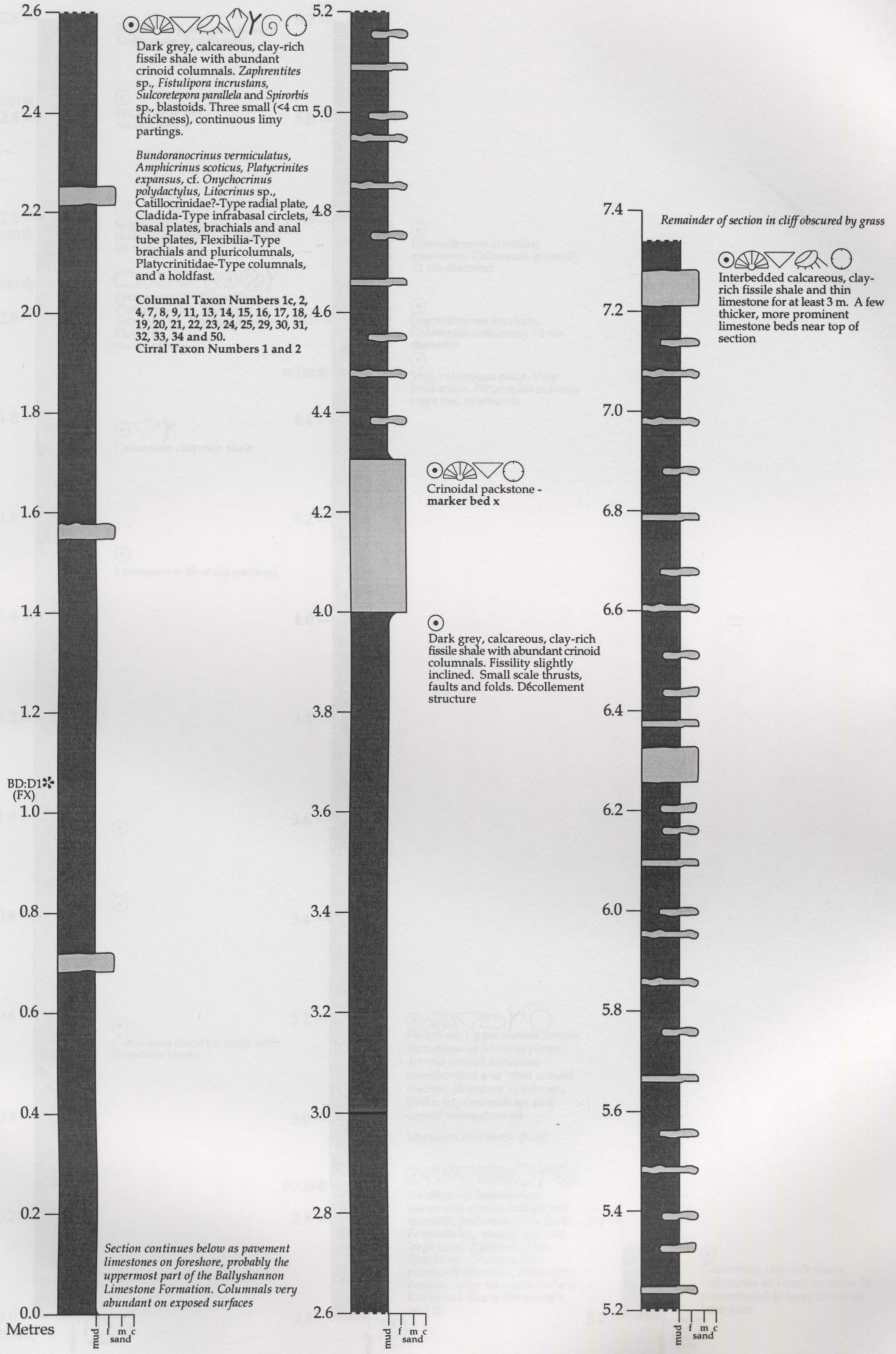



**Figure A.29.** Stratigraphical log of Section D at Bundoran (GR 8199 5958). Log shows beds BD:D1 (FX) to BD:D4 in the lower Bundoran Shale Formation.

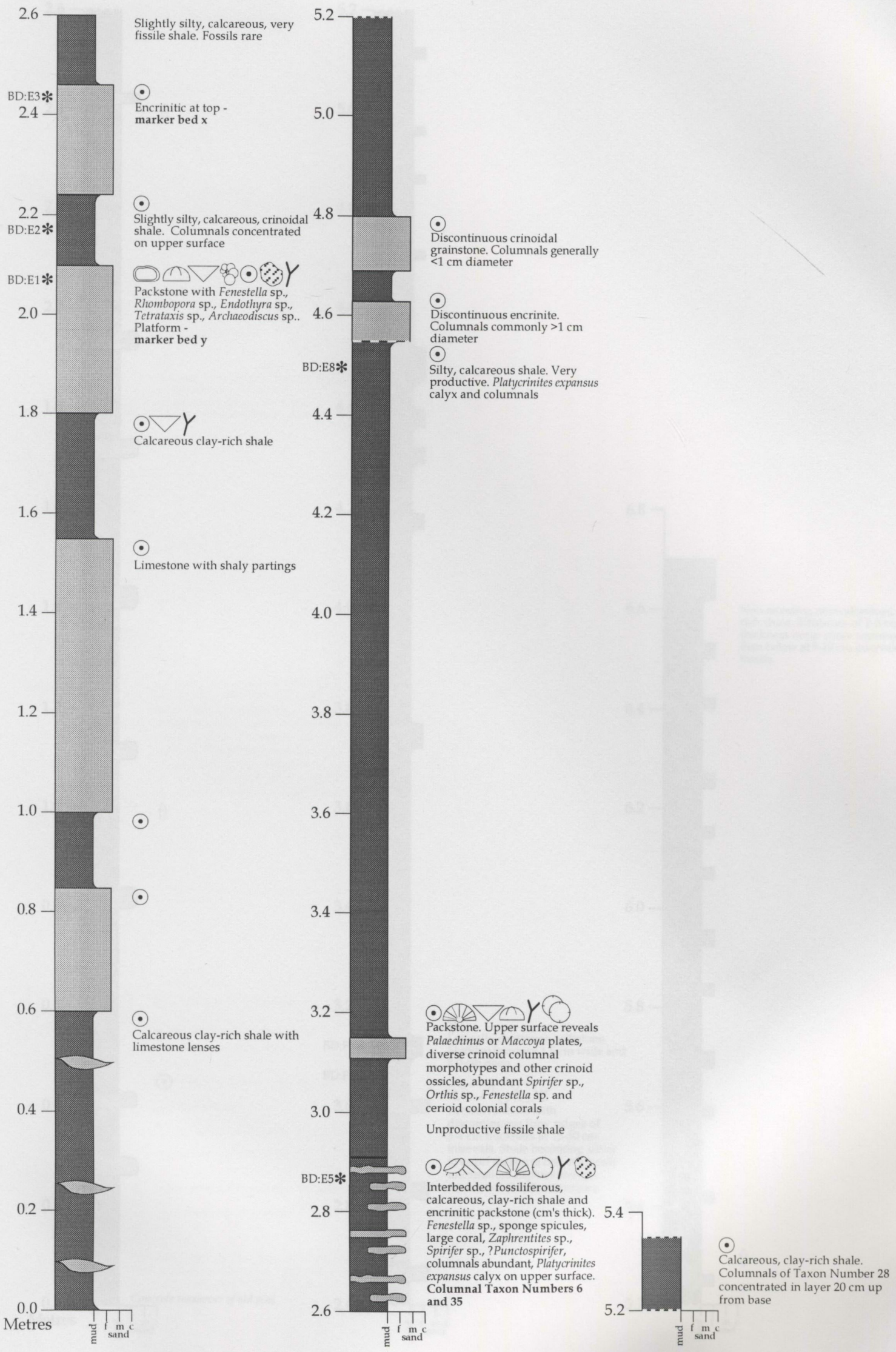



**Figure A.30.** Stratigraphical log of Section E at Bundoran (GR 8181 5963). Log shows beds BD:E-5 to BD:E12 (part of) in the lower Bundoran Shale Formation.

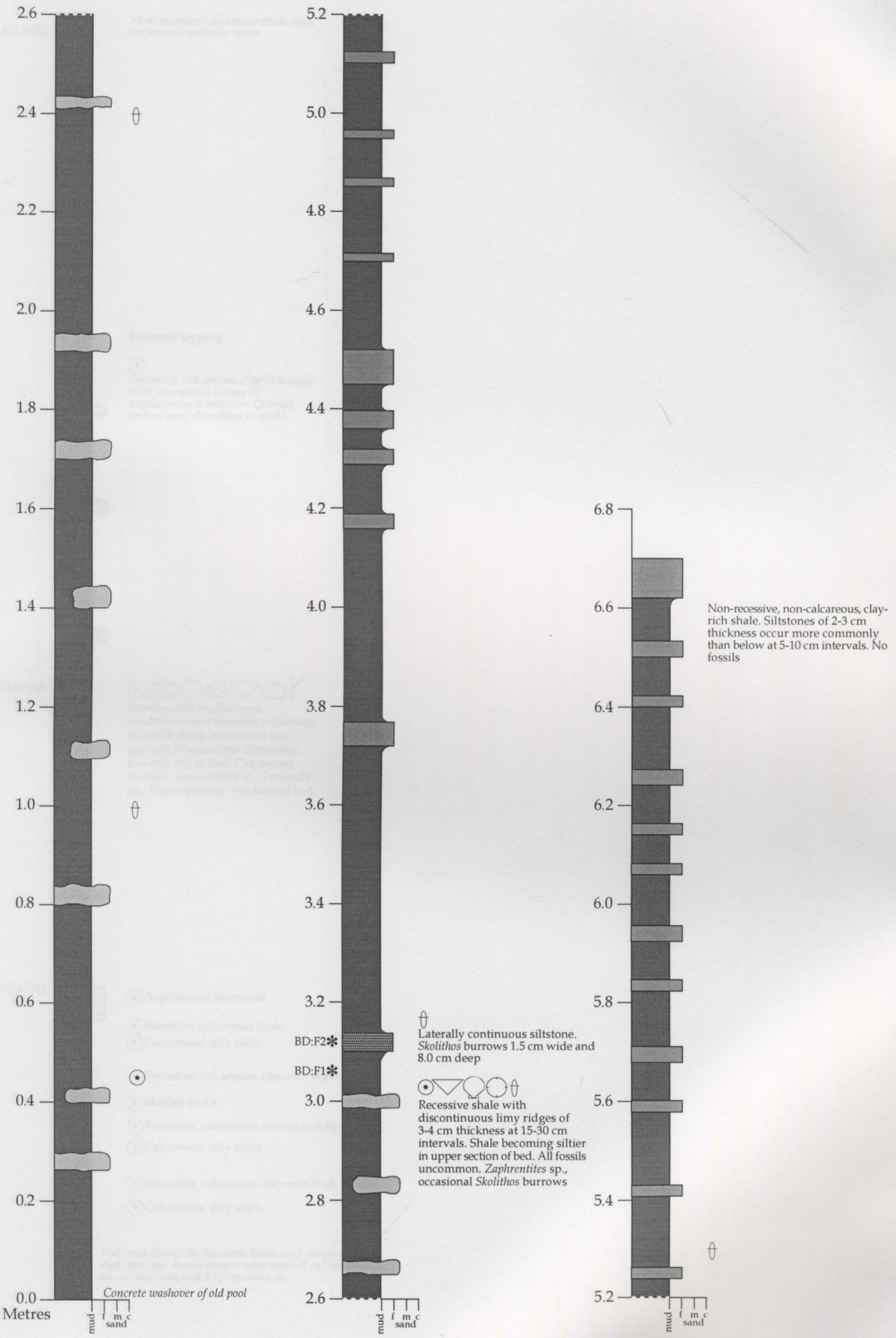



**Figure A.31.** Stratigraphical log of Section F at Bundoran (GR 8180 5913). Log shows beds BD:F1 to BD:F14 in the middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation.

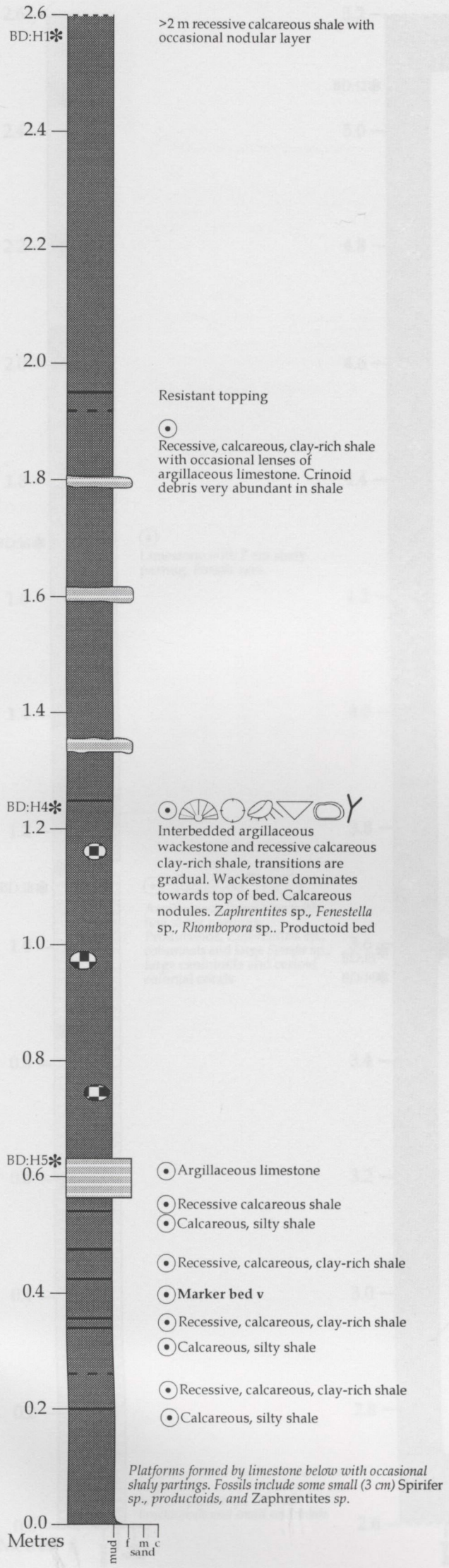



**Figure A.32.** Stratigraphical log of Section H at Bundoran (GR 8180 5895). Log shows beds BD:H13 to BD:H1 in the middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation.

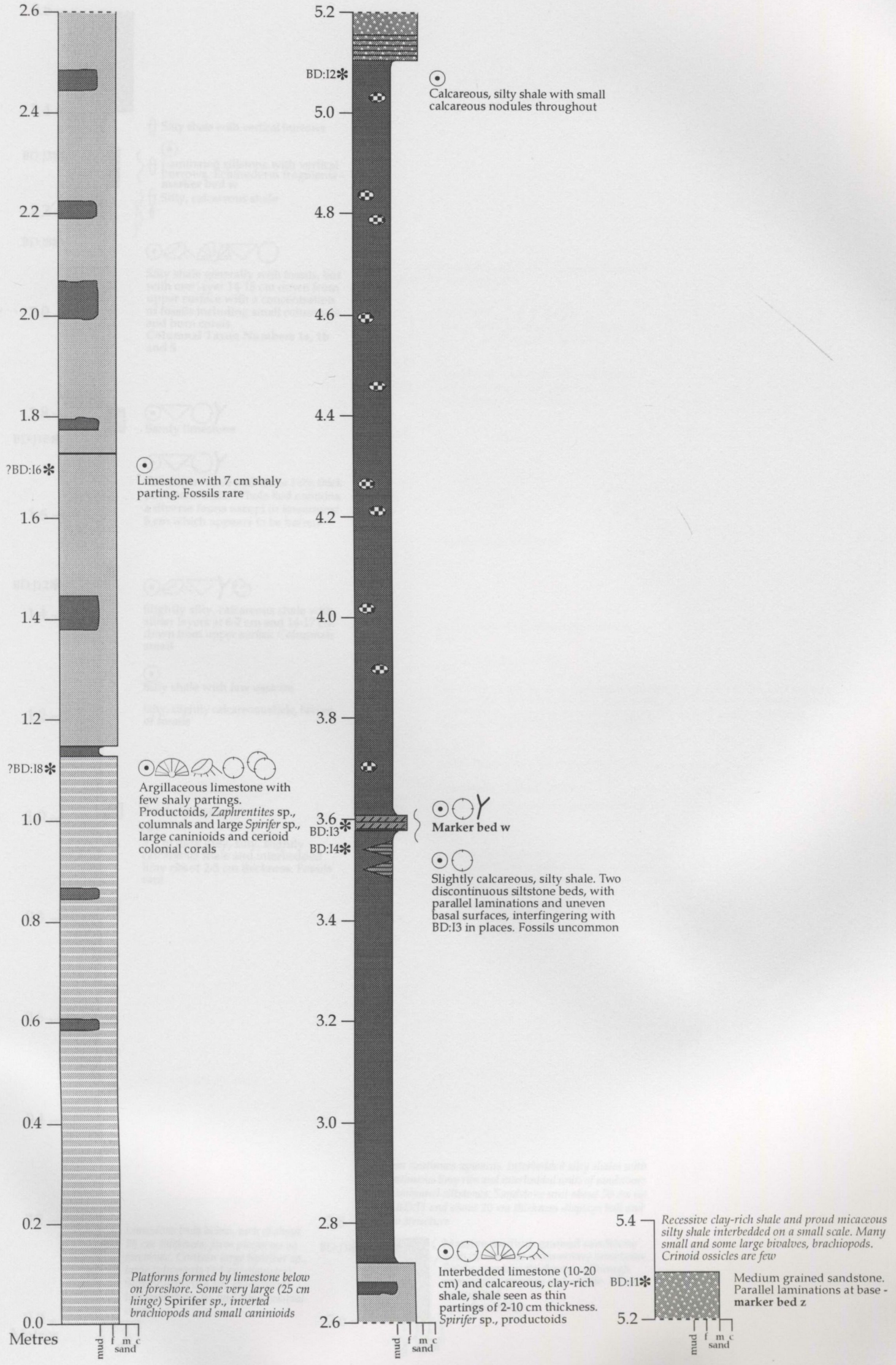



**Figure A.33.** Stratigraphical log of Section I at Bundoran (GR 8124 5880). Log shows beds BD:I8 to BD:I1 in the upper part of the Bundoran Shale Formation.

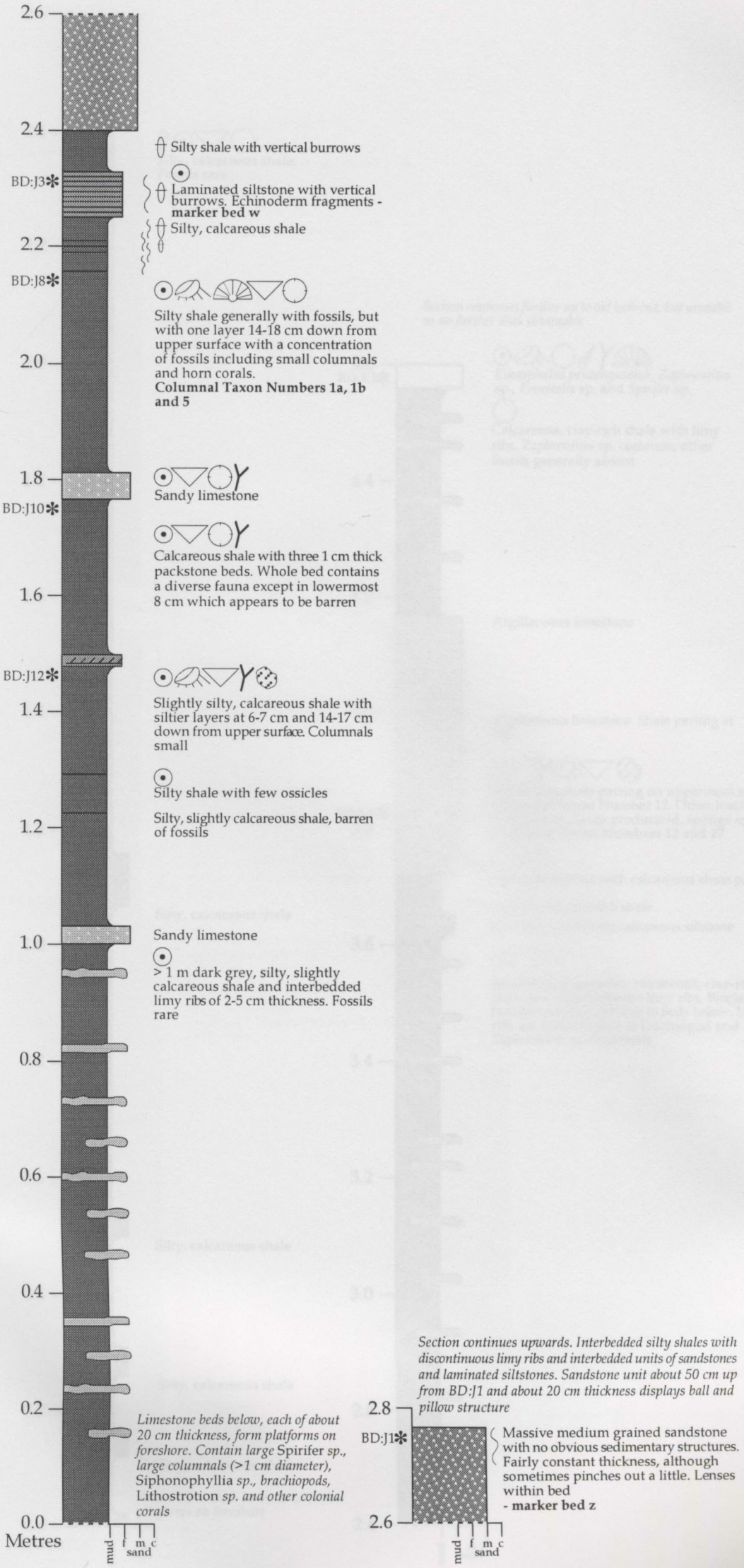



**Figure A.34.** Stratigraphical log of Section J at Bundoran (GR 8141 5875). Log shows beds BD:J16 to BD:J1 in the upper part of the Bundoran Shale Formation.

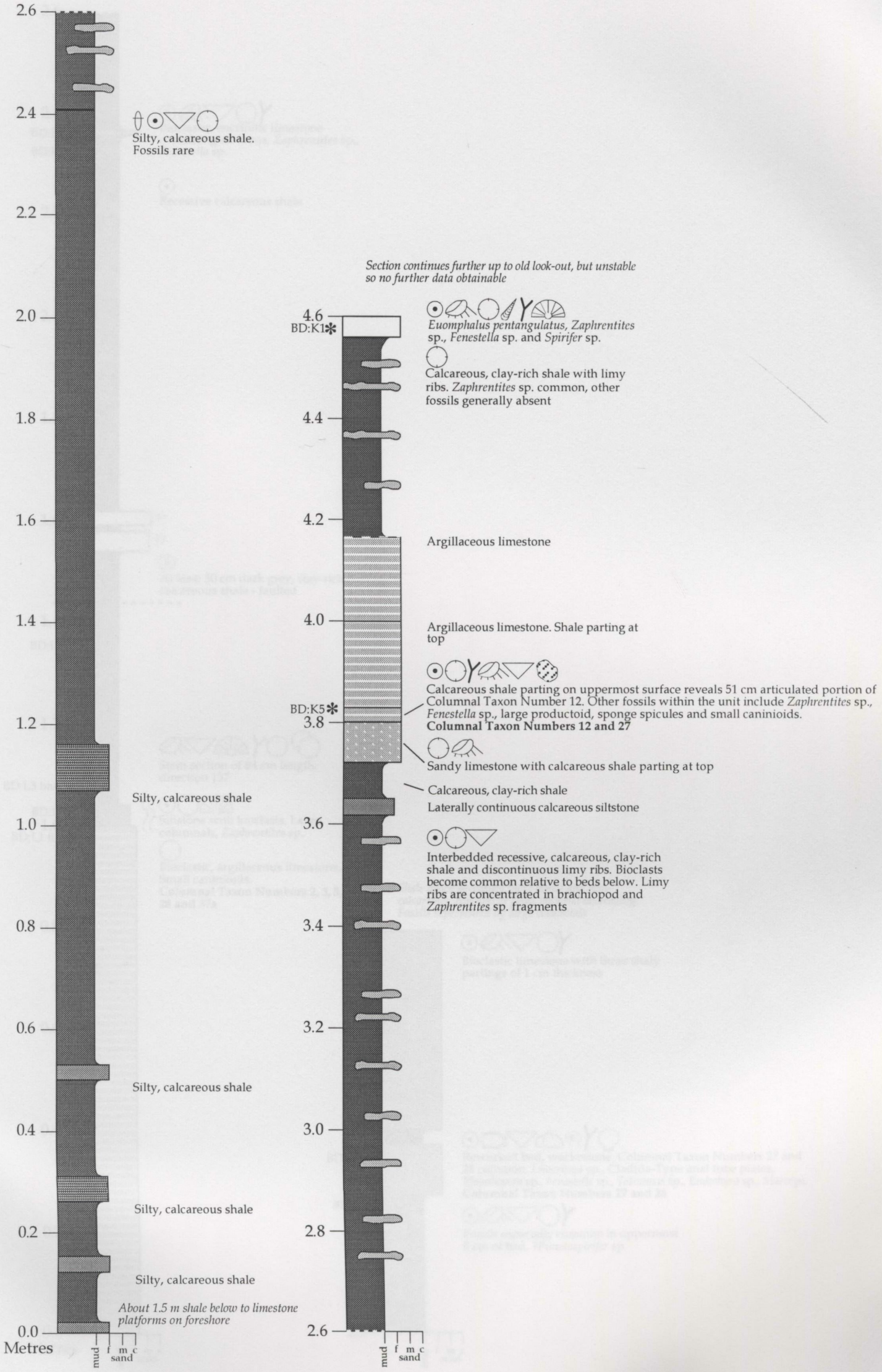



**Figure A.35.** Stratigraphical log of Section K at Bundoran (GR 8179 5898). Log shows beds BD:K19 to BD:K1 in the middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation.

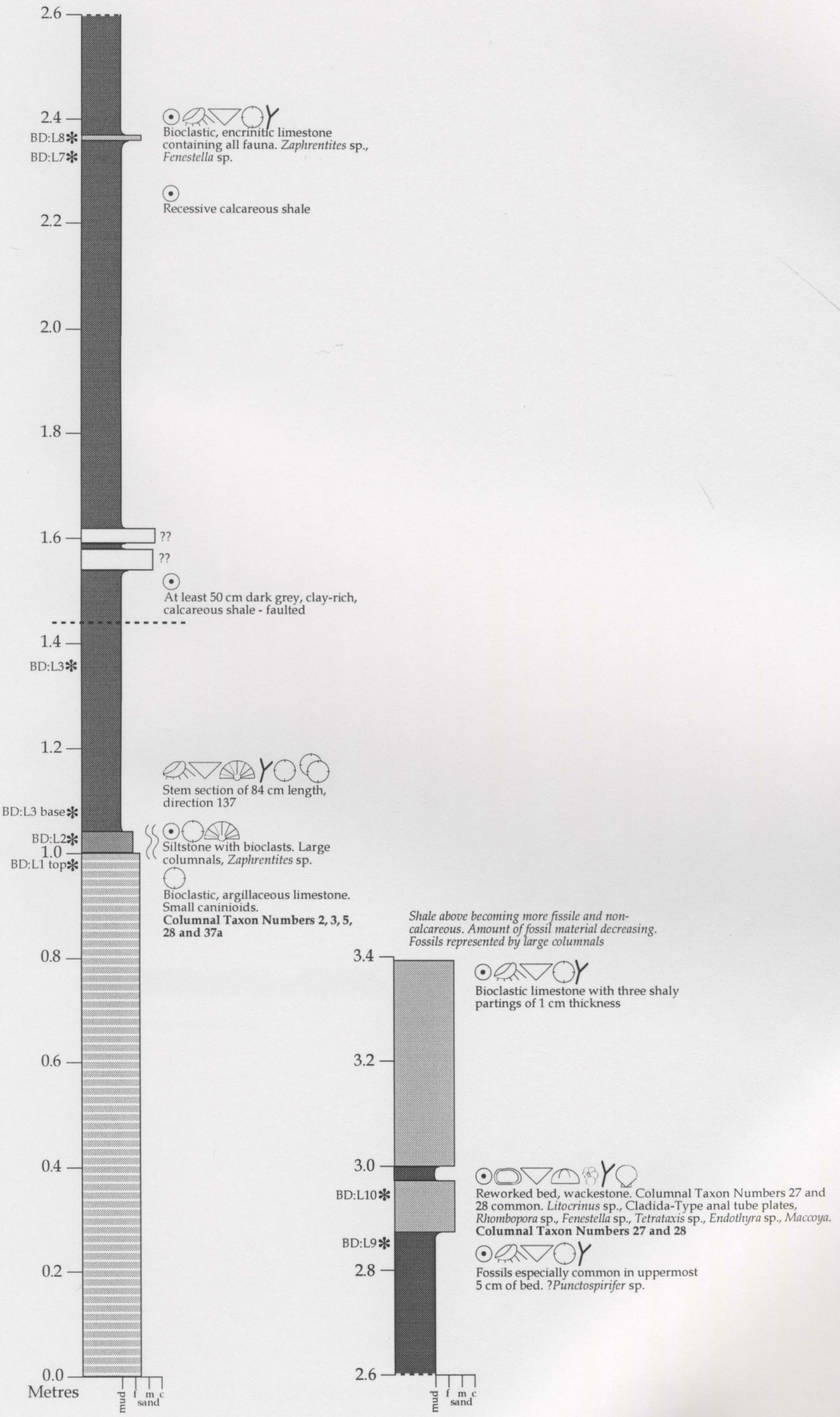
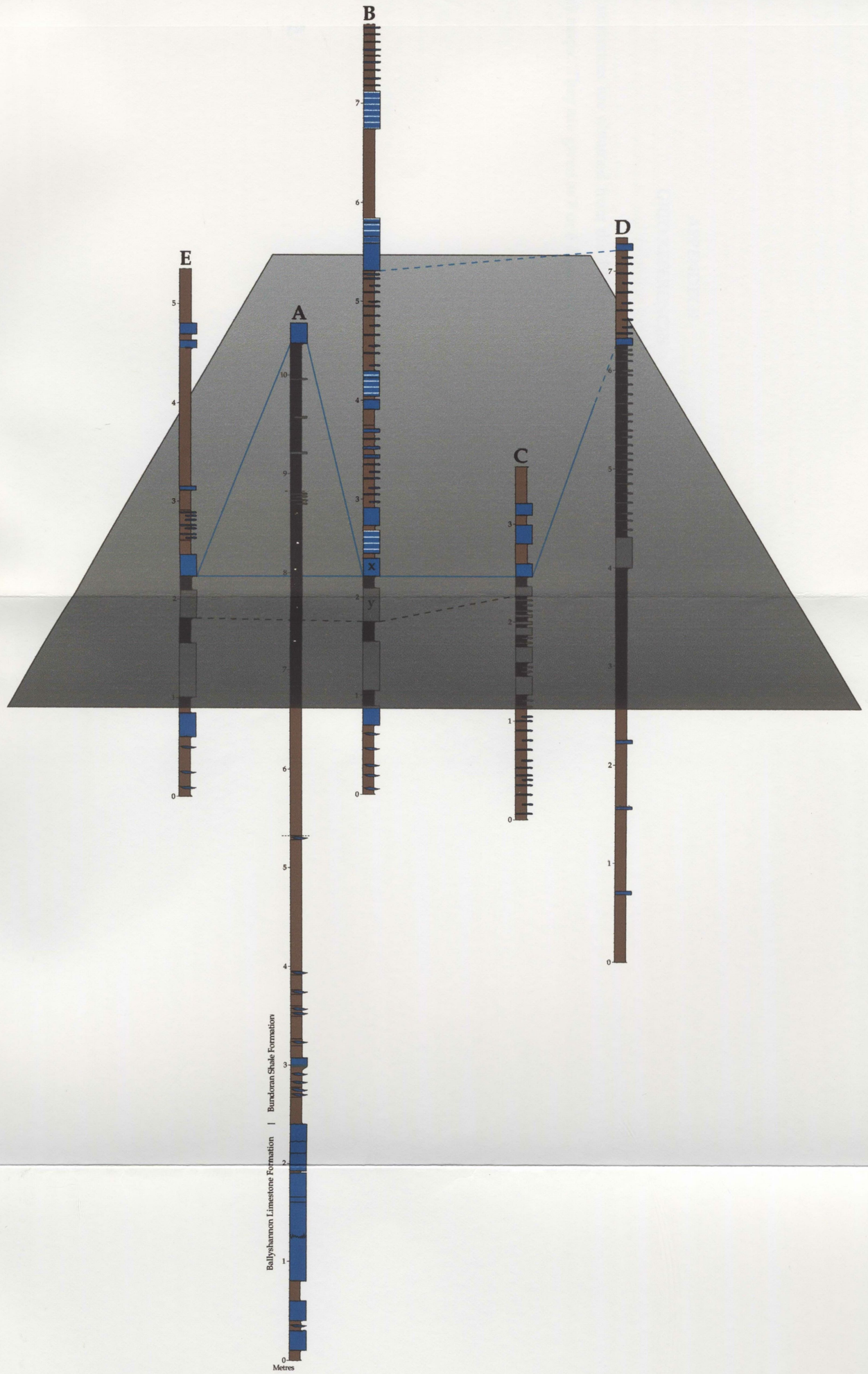



**Figure A.36.** Stratigraphical log of Section L at Bundoran (GR 8197 5919). Log shows beds BD:L1 to BD:L12 in the lower to middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation.

**Figure A.37.** Diagram showing correlation between sections BD:A, BD:B, BD:C, BD:D and BD:E at Bundoran. Two limestone units, marker beds x and y, are used as index horizons where laterally traceable.


B
D
E
A
C
x
y
Ballyshannon Limestone Formation
Burdoran Shale Formation
Metres

## APPENDIX B

## GRID REFERENCES

All grid references are obtained from the 1913 Ordnance Survey of Ireland 1:25,000 (4 cm/1 km) maps. They are given as 8 or 6 digits and are prefixed GR in the main text.

| *Locality* | *Sample prefix* | *Grid ref.* | *Stratigraphical unit(s)* |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Downpatrick Head** | DP1 | 1231 4273 | Downpatrick Fm |
| | DP2 | 1265 4291 | Moyny Lst Fm |
| | DP3a | 1277 4282 | Moyny Lst Fm |
| | DP3b | 1284 4280 | Moyny Lst Fm |
| **Kilcummin Head** | KK1 | 2094 3835 | Ballina Lst Fm (Lower) |
| | KK2 | 2086 3834 | Ballina Lst Fm (Lower) |
| | KK3 | 2112 3800 | Ballina Lst Fm (Lower) |
| | KK4 | 2068 3826 | Ballina Lst Fm (Lower) |
| **Ballinlena Pier** | BL | 2130 3680 | Ballina Lst Fm (Lower) |
| **Easky** | EY1 | 3876 3857 | Ballina Lst Fm (Upper) |
| | EY2 | 3875 3862 | Ballina Lst Fm (Upper) |
| **Lackavarna** | CM1 & CM2 | 4271 3578 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV1 | 4279 3581 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV2 | 4285 3583 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV3 | 4287 3587 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV4 | 4290 3589 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV5 | 4291 3591 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV6 | 4293 3594 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV7 | 4295 3597 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV8 | 4302 3598 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | LV9 | 4311 3590 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| **Carrickphatrick** | CP1 | 4395 3513 | Mullaghmore Sst Fm/Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | CP2 | 4393 3512 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | CP3 | 4366 3522 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| **Pollnadivva Pier** | PP1 | 4532 3455 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | PP2 | 4480 3485 | Mullaghmore Sst Fm |
| | PP3 | 4524 3457 | Mullaghmore Sst Fm |
| **Carrowmoran** | CM:Hinge | 4547 3439 | Bundoran Sh Fm/Mullaghmore Sst Fm |
| **Doonycoy** | DC1 | 4670 3441 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | DC2 | 4692 3431 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| **Kilrusheighter** | PG | 4835 3503 | Ballina Lst Fm (Upper) |
| **Serpent Rock** | SR1 | 5630 4617 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | SR2 | 5630 4627 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | SR3 | 5645 4633 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | SR4 | 5653 4633 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| **Streedagh** | STa | 6352 5098 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | ST1 | 6350 5099 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | ST2 | 6345 5105 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | ST3 | 6338 5115 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | ST4 | 6335 5121 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | ST5 | 6331 5126 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | ST6 | 6311 5123 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | ST7 | 6300 5096 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | ST8 | 6284 5045 | Glencar Lst Fm |
| | ST9 | 6281 5023 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | ST10 | 6290 5030 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| **Benbulben** | BB | 6865 4570 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| **Gleniff** | GF1 | 7296 4663 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | GF2 | 7282 4661 | ?Benbulben Sh Fm/Glencar Lst Fm |
| **Tievebaun** | TM1 & TM2 | 7694 5105 | Benbulben Sh Fm |
| | TM3 & TM4 | 7745 5092 | Benbulben Sh Fm |

| *Locality* | *Sample prefix* | *Grid ref.* | *Stratigraphical unit(s)* |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Rochfort Lodge** | RL | 7987 5895 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| **Bundoran** | BD:A | 8191 5965 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:B | 8191 5959 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:C | 8193 5958 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:D | 8199 5958 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | FX (Flexible Shale) | 819 595 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:E | 8181 5963 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:F | 8180 5913 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:G | 8176 5901 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:H | 8180 5895 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:I | 8124 5880 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:J | 8141 5875 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:K | 8179 5898 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | BD:L | 8197 5919 | Bundoran Sh Fm |
| | Long stem | 8193 5957 | Bundoran Sh Fm |

## APPENDIX C

## CURATION OF SAMPLES

Crinoid specimens have been deposited in the Geological Museum, Trinity College Dublin. Although the collector's sample numbers are given in some cases, all specimens have been allocated five digit TCD specimen numbers, e.g. TCD.53046. These are listed along with identification (sometimes with cavity slide position), the horizon and the locality from which the sample was taken in the following appendix. Some crinoidal specimens have been allocated TCD specimen numbers even though they are not figured.

Small specimens are located in numbered cavity slides. Larger specimens are deposited in labelled plastic boxes. Where T, 1, 2 etc. are written in the boxes the morphotype specimens corresponding to those numbers of the columnal type are adhered to the box in their relevant positions, *i.e.* T=type, 1=V1 (variation 1), 2=V2, etc.. When a and b are used these are also written in the box.

Sorted residues which are not figured have also been allocated TCD specimen numbers as have thin sections.

Some sorted residues and bulk samples have not been allocated TCD specimen numbers, but they are labelled and are deposited in boxes in the cellar of the Geology Department, Trinity College Dublin.

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 28140 | *Phanocrinus* cf. *calyx* (M'Coy, 1849)<br>?Glencar Limestone Fm (Asbian)<br>Tievebaun Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 7668 5082) | - | |
| 28141 | *Phanocrinus* cf. *calyx* (M'Coy, 1849)<br>?Glencar Limestone Fm (Asbian)<br>Meenaphuill, near Glencar Lough (GR 7520 4224) | - | |
| 35950 | *Bundoranocrinus vermiculatus* gen. et sp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35951 | *Amphicrinus scoticus* Springer *in* Wright, 1914<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35952 | *Amphicrinus scoticus* Springer *in* Wright, 1914<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (?FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (approx. GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35953 | *Amphicrinus scoticus* Springer *in* Wright, 1914<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35954 | Columnal Taxon Number 38 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 38.V4-BB | |
| 35955 | *Onychocrinus polydactylus* (M'Coy, 1844)<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (CP1:4) (Holkerian)<br>Carrickphatrick, western Co. Sligo, (GR 4395 3513) | - | |
| 35956 | *Litocrinus* sp. (micro) (- in 'Litocrinus sp. 1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35957 | *Platycrinites expansus* (M'Coy), 1844<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35958 | *Platycrinites expansus* (M'Coy), 1844<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35959 | cf. *Onychocrinus polydactylus* (M'Coy, 1844)<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35960 | gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type pluricolumnal<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35961 | *Bundoranocrinus vermiculatus* gen. et sp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 35962 | gen. et sp. indet. Platycrinitidae-Type Columnal 1<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:B28) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8191 5959) | PC1-B28 | |
| 35963 | gen. et sp. indet. Platycrinitidae-Type Columnal 2<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | PC2-BB | |
| 35964 | Columnal Taxon Number 1a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 1a.T-BB | |
| 35965 | Columnal Taxon Number 1a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 1a.V1-BB | |
| 35966 | Columnal Taxon Number 1a gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J8) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | 1a.V2-J8 | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 35967 | Columnal Taxon Number 1a gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J8) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | 1a.V3-J8 | |
| 35968 | Columnal Taxon Number 1a gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J8) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | 1a.V4-J8 | |
| 35969 | Columnal Taxon Number 1a gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J8) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | 1a.V5-J12 | |
| 35970 | Columnal Taxon Number 1b gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J8) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | 1b.T-J8 | |
| 35971 | Columnal Taxon Number 1c gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 1c.T-D1 | |
| 35972 | Columnal Taxon Number 1d gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 1d.T-BB | |
| 35973 | Columnal Taxon Number 1d gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 1d.V1-BB | |
| 35974 | Columnal Taxon Number 1d gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 1d.V2-BB | |
| 35975 | Columnal Taxon Number 1d gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 1d.V3-BB | |
| 35976 | Columnal Taxon Number 2 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | 2.T-L1 | |
| 35977 | Columnal Taxon Number 2 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 2.V1-D1 | |
| 35978 | Columnal Taxon Number 2 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 2.V2-D1 | |
| 35979 | Columnal Taxon Number 3 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | 3.T-L1 | |
| 35980 | Columnal Taxon Number 3 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | 3.V1-L1 | |
| 35981 | Columnal Taxon Number 3 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | 3.V2-L1 | |
| 35982 | Columnal Taxon Number 4 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 4.T-D1 | |
| 35983 | Columnal Taxon Number 5 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J8) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | 5.T-J8 | |
| 35984 | Columnal Taxon Number 5 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J8) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | 5.V1-J8 | |
| 35985 | Columnal Taxon Number 5 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | 5.V2-L1 | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 35986 | Columnal Taxon Number 6 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:E5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8181 5963) | 6.T-E5 | |
| 35987 | Columnal Taxon Number 7 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 7.T-D1 | |
| 35988 | Columnal Taxon Number 8 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 8.T-D1 | |
| 35989 | Columnal Taxon Number 9 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 9.T-D1 | |
| 35990 | Columnal Taxon Number 9 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 9.V1-D1 | |
| 35991 | Columnal Taxon Number 9 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 9.V2-D1 | |
| 35992 | Columnal Taxon Number 10 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:G) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8176 5901) | 10.T-G | |
| 35993 | Columnal Taxon Number 11 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 11.T-D1 | |
| 35994 | Columnal Taxon Number 12 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:K5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8179 5898) | 12.K5a | |
| 35995 | Columnal Taxon Number 12 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:K5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8179 5898) | 12.K5b | |
| 35996 | Columnal Taxon Number 13 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals A:13')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 13.T-D1 | |
| 35997 | Columnal Taxon Number 14 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals A:14')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 14.T-D1 | |
| 35998 | Columnal Taxon Number 15 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals B:15')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 15.T-D1 | |
| 35999 | Columnal Taxon Number 16 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals B:16')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | 16.T-FX | |
| 53000 | Columnal Taxon Number 17 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals B:17')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | 17.T-FX | |
| 53001 | Columnal Taxon Number 18 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals B:18')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | 18.T-FX | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53002 | Columnal Taxon Number 19 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals C:19')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | 19.T-FX | |
| 53003 | Columnal Taxon Number 20 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals C:20')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | 20.T-FX | |
| 53004 | Columnal Taxon Number 21 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals C:21')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 21.T-D1 | |
| 53005 | Columnal Taxon Number 22 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals C:22')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 22.T-D1 | |
| 53006 | Columnal Taxon Number 23 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals D:23')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 23.T-D1 | |
| 53007 | Columnal Taxon Number 24 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals D:24')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 24.T-D1 | |
| 53008 | Columnal Taxon Number 25 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals D:25')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 25.T-D1 | |
| 53009 | Columnal Taxon Number 26 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 26.T-BB | |
| 53010 | Columnal Taxon Number 27 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:K5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8179 5898) | 27.T-K5 | |
| 53011 | Columnal Taxon Number 28 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | 28.T-L1 | |
| 53012 | Columnal Taxon Number 28 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:A23) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8191 5965) | 28.V1-A23 | |
| 53013a<br>53013b | Columnal Taxon Number 28 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:B28) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8191 5959) | 28.V2-B28<br>part and<br>counterpart | |
| 53014 | Columnal Taxon Number 29 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals D:29.T')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 29.T-D1 | |
| 53015 | Columnal Taxon Number 29 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals E:29.V1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 29.V1-D1 | |
| 53016 | Columnal Taxon Number 30 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals E:30.T')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 30.T-D1 | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53017 | Columnal Taxon Number 30 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals F:30.V1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 30.V1-D1 | |
| 53018 | Columnal Taxon Number 31 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals E:31')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 31.T-D1 | |
| 53019 | Columnal Taxon Number 32 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals E:32')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 32.T-D1 | |
| 53020 | Columnal Taxon Number 33 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals F:33')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 33.T-D1 | |
| 53021 | Columnal Taxon Number 34 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals F:34')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 34.T-D1 | |
| 53022 | Columnal Taxon Number 35 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:E5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8181 5963) | 35.T-E2 | |
| 53023 | Columnal Taxon Number 35 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:E5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8181 5963) | 35.V1-E2 | |
| 53024 | Columnal Taxon Number 35 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:E5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8181 5963) | 35.V2-E2 | |
| 53025 | Columnal Taxon Number 35 gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:E5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8181 5963) | 35.V3-E2 | |
| 53026 | Columnal Taxon Number 36 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (CP3a) (Holkerian)<br>Carrickphatrick, western Co. Sligo, (GR 4366 3522) | 36.T-CP3a | |
| 53027 | Columnal Taxon Number 37a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 37a.T-BB | |
| 53028 | Columnal Taxon Number 37a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 37a.V1-BB | |
| 53029 | Columnal Taxon Number 37a gp. nov.<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | 37a.V2-L1 | |
| 53030 | Columnal Taxon Number 37b gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 37b.T-BB | |
| 53031 | Columnal Taxon Number 37b gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 37b.V1-BB | |
| 53032 | Columnal Taxon Number 38 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 38.T-BB | |
| 53033 | Columnal Taxon Number 38 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 38.V1-BB | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53034 | Columnal Taxon Number 38 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 38.V2-BB | |
| 53035 | Columnal Taxon Number 38 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 38.V3-BB | |
| 53037 | Columnal Taxon Number 39 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 39.T-BB | |
| 53038 | Columnal Taxon Number 39 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 39.V1-BB | |
| 53039 | Columnal Taxon Number 39 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 39.V2-BB | |
| 53040 | Columnal Taxon Number 39 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 39.V3-BB | |
| 53041 | Columnal Taxon Number 40 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 40.T-BB | |
| 53042 | Columnal Taxon Number 41 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 41.T-BB | |
| 53043 | Columnal Taxon Number 42a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 42a.T-BB | |
| 53044 | Columnal Taxon Number 42a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 42a.V1-BB | |
| 53045 | Columnal Taxon Number 42b gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 42b.T-BB | |
| 53046 | Columnal Taxon Number 43 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 43.T-BB | |
| 53047 | Columnal Taxon Number 44 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 44.T-BB | |
| 53048 | Columnal Taxon Number 44 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 44.V1-BB | |
| 53049 | Columnal Taxon Number 45 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 45.T-BB | |
| 53050 | Columnal Taxon Number 46a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 46a.T-BB | |
| 53051 | Columnal Taxon Number 46b gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 46b.T-BB | |
| 53052 | Columnal Taxon Number 47 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 47.T-BB | |
| 53053 | Columnal Taxon Number 48 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 48.T-BB | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53054 | Columnal Taxon Number 49 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 49.T-BB | |
| 53055 | Columnal Taxon Number 49 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 49.V1-BB | |
| 53056 | Columnal Taxon Number 49 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 49.V2-BB | |
| 53057 | Columnal Taxon Number 49 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 49.V3-BB | |
| 53058 | Columnal Taxon Number 49 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 49.V4-BB | |
| 53059 | Columnal Taxon Number 49 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 49.V5-BB | |
| 53060 | Columnal Taxon Number 50 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Columnals F:50')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | 50.T-D1 | |
| 53061 | Columnal Taxon Number 51 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 51.T-BB | |
| 53062 | Columnal Taxon Number 52a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 52a.T-BB | |
| 53063 | Columnal Taxon Number 52a gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 52a.V1-BB | |
| 53064 | Columnal Taxon Number 52b gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 52b.T-BB | |
| 53065 | Columnal Taxon Number 52c gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 52c.T-BB | |
| 53066 | Columnal Taxon Number 53 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 53.T-BB | |
| 53067 | Cirral Taxon Number 1 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Cirrals A:1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | CR1.T-D1 | |
| 53068 | Cirral Taxon Number 2 gp. nov. (micro) (- in 'Cirrals A:2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | CR2.T-FX | |
| 53069 | Cirral Taxon Number 3 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | CR3.T-BB | |
| 53070 | Bored pluricolumnal<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| 53171 | *Amphicrinus scoticus* Springer *in* Wright, 1914<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53172 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Circlet 1 (micro) (- in 'Infrabasal circlets A:1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| 53173 | gen. et sp. indet. Catillocrinidae?-Type Radial Plate 1 (micro) (- in 'Radials A:1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53174 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Plate 1 (micro) (- in 'Infrabasals A:1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53175 | gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type Brachial 1 (- in 'Brachials A:1)'<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53176 | gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type Brachial 2 (- in 'Brachials C:2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | FXBr2.T | |
| 53177 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 1 (- in 'Brachials A:3')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53178 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 2 (- in 'Brachials B:4')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53179 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 3 (- in 'Brachials A:5')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53180 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 4 (- in 'Brachials B:6')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53181 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 5 (- in 'Brachials A:7')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53182 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 6 (- in 'Brachials C:8')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53183 | Holdfast 1, attached to pluricolumnal (- in 'Holdfasts A:1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53184 | *Fistulipora incrustans* (Phillips, 1836) encrusting pluricolumnal (- in 'Bryozoans A:1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53185 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Anal Tube Plate 1 (- in 'Misc. crinoid ossicles 1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53186 | Blastoid Lancet Plate (- in 'Other echinoderm ossicles 1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53187 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:A23) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8191 5965) | BD:A23 | |
| 53188 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:B28) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8191 5959) | BD:B28a | |
| 53189 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:B28) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8191 5959) | BD:B28b, a | |
| 53190 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:B28) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8191 5959) | BD:B28b, b | |
| 53191 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:E5) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8181 5963) | BD:E1 | |
| 53192 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:H4) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8180 5895) | BD:H4 | |
| 53193 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:I3) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8124 5880) | BD:I3 | |
| 53194 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | BD:J1 | |
| 53195 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:J3) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | BD:J3 | |
| 53196 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:Jup) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | BD:Jup, a | |
| 53197 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:Jup) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8141 5875) | BD:Jup, b | |
| 53198 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L2) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | BD:L2 | |
| 53199 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | BD:L10, a | |
| 53200 | Thin section<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | BD:L10, b | |
| 53201 | Thin section<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | BB | |
| 53202 | Thin section<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (CP1:4) (Holkerian)<br>Carrickphatrick, western Co. Sligo, (GR 4395 3513) | CP1:4, b | |
| 53203 | Thin section<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (ST3:67) (Holkerian)<br>Streedagh Point, Co. Sligo, (GR 6338 5115) | ST3:67 | |
| 53204 | Thin section<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (ST2:34) (Holkerian)<br>Streedagh Point, Co. Sligo, (GR 6345 5105) | ST34:base, b | |
| 53205 | Thin section<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (ST5:128) (Holkerian)<br>Streedagh Point, Co. Sligo, (GR 6331 5126) | ST5:128 | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53206 | Thin section<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (ST10) (Holkerian)<br>Streedagh Point, Co. Sligo, (GR 6290 5030) | ST10 | |
| 53207 | Thin section<br>Benbulben Shale Fm, (Holkerian)<br>Streedagh Point, Co. Sligo, (from beach) | ST<br>Lithostrotion | |
| 53208 | Thin section<br>Glencar Limestone Fm (LV1:1) (Holkerian)<br>Lackavarna, western Co. Sligo, (GR 4279 3581) | LV1:1 | |
| 53209 | Thin section<br>Glencar Limestone Fm (CM2) (Holkerian)<br>Lackavarna, western Co. Sligo, (GR 4271 3578) | CM2:a | |
| 53210 | Thin section<br>Glencar Limestone Fm (LV3:18) (Holkerian)<br>Lackavarna, western Co. Sligo, (GR 4287 3587) | LV3:18, a | |
| 53211 | Thin section<br>Glencar Limestone Fm (SR3) (Holkerian)<br>Serpent Rock, Co. Sligo, (GR 5645 4633) | SERP | |
| 53212 | Thin section (coral)<br>Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower) (Asbian)<br>Kilcummin Head, Co. Mayo | Kilcummin<br>coral | |
| 53213 | Thin section<br>Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower) (KK3:3b) (Asbian)<br>Kilcummin Head, Co. Mayo, (GR 2112 3800) | KK3b burrow | |
| 53214 | Thin section<br>Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower) (KK3:4) (Asbian)<br>Kilcummin Head, Co. Mayo, (GR 2112 3800) | KK3:4, a | |
| 53215 | Thin section<br>Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower) (KK3:3) (Asbian)<br>Kilcummin Head, Co. Mayo, (GR 2112 3800) | KK3:3 | |
| 53216 | Thin section<br>Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower) (BL1) (Asbian)<br>Ballinlena Pier, Co. Mayo, (GR 2130 3680) | BL1 | |
| 53217 | Thin section<br>Ballina Limestone Formation (Lower) (BL1) (Asbian)<br>Ballinlena Pier, Co. Mayo, (GR 2130 3680) | BL3 | |
| 53218 | Thin section<br>Moyny Limestone Formation (DP3a:1) (Lower Viséan)<br>Downpatrick Head, Co. Mayo, (GR 1277 4282) | DP3:1 | |
| 53219 | Thin section<br>Moyny Limestone Formation (DP3a:2e) (Lower Viséan)<br>Downpatrick Head, Co. Mayo, (GR 1277 4282) | DP3:2e | |
| 53220 | Thin section<br>Moyny Limestone Formation (DP2:2) (Lower Viséan)<br>Downpatrick Head, Co. Mayo, (GR 1265 4291) | DP2:2 | |
| 53221 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Anal Tube Plate 2 (- in 'Misc. crinoid ossicles 2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53222 | Blastoid Lancet Plate, not figured (- in 'Other echinoderm ossicles 2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53223 | *Sulcoretepora parallela* (Phillips, 1836) encrusting pluricolumnal (- in 'Bryozoans A:2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 53224 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Circlet 2, not figured (micro) (- in 'Infrabasal circlets A:2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53225 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Circlet 3, not figured (micro) (- in 'Infrabasal circlets A:3')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53226 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Circlet 4, not figured (micro) (- in 'Infrabasal circlets A:4')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53227 | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Plate 2 (micro) (- in 'Infrabasals A:2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53228 | Radial Plate 1, not figured (micro) (- in 'Radials A:2)'<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53229 | Radial Plate 2, not figured (micro) (- in 'Radials A:3')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53230 | Radial Plate 3 (micro) (- in 'Radials A:4')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53231 | Radial Plate 4, not figured (micro) (- in 'Radials B:1')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53232 | Radial Plate 5, not figured (micro) (- in 'Radials B:2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53233 | Ten flexible brachials, not figured (- in 'Flexibilia brachials')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | - | |
| 53234 | Sorted sample of columnals, not figured or described<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | - | |
| 53235 | Sorted sample of columnals, not figured or described<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| 53236 | Sorted sample of calycal plates, not figured or described<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| 53237 | Sorted sample of brachial plates, not figured or described<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| 53238 | Sorted sample of other fauna, not figured or described<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| 53239 | Sorted sample of columnals, not figured or described<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| 53240 | Sorted crinoidal material (not columnals), not figured or described<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | - | |

| TCD No. | Identification (- cavity slide position)<br>Horizon<br>Locality, Grid Reference | Collector No. | Plate and fig. no. |
|---|---|---|---|
| **53241** | gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Anal Tube Plate 3, not figured (- in 'Misc. crinoid ossicles 3')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | - | |
| **53242** | *Maccoya* ambulacral ossicles, (- in 'Other echinoderm ossicles 3')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | - | |
| **53243** | Crinoid Thecal Plate 1, not figured (- in 'Misc. crinoid ossicles 4')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | - | |
| **53244** | *Maccoya* interambulacral ossicle, not figured (- in 'Other echinoderm ossicles 4')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | - | |
| **53245** | Unpicked 60 mesh shale residue<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| **53246** | Unpicked 120 mesh shale residue<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| **53247** | Unpicked 60 mesh shale residue<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| **53248** | Unpicked 120 mesh shale residue<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| **53249** | Unpicked 120 mesh shale residue<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| **53250** | Unpicked 120 mesh shale residue<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:D1) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8199 5958) | - | |
| **53251** | Sorted sample of *Litocrinus* sp. thecae, not figured (- in 'Litocrinus sp. 2')<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (BD:L10) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 8197 5919) | - | |
| **53252** | gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type Brachial 2 (- in 'Brachials D:9)'<br>Bundoran Shale Fm (FX) (Arundian)<br>Bundoran, Co. Donegal (GR 819 595) | FXBr2.V1 | |
| **53253** | Columnal Taxon Number 47 gp. nov.<br>Benbulben Shale Fm (BB) (Holkerian)<br>Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo (GR 6865 4570) | 47.V1-BB | |

## APPENDIX D

## MORPHOLOGICAL TABLE

This appendix is a quick reference table showing which columnals (x-axis) have which morphological features (y-axis). It can be found as a loose enclosure in the back of this volume.

## APPENDIX E

## OSSICLES PRESENT IN SAMPLES

The following appendix is a quick reference table showing which columnals (x-axis) are present in which samples (y-axis).

| Bed\Col. no. | Platy.-Type Col. 1 | Platy.-Type Col. 2 | Flex.-Type Pluricol | 1a | 1b | 1c | 1d | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37a | 37b | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46a | 46b | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52a | 52b | 52c | 53 | CR1 | CR2 | CR3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DP3a:2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KK3:-3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KK3:2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KK3:4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BL:2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BL:4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EY1:5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV8:39 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV8:36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV7:29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV6:25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV4:21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV4:19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV2:17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV2:12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV1:3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LV1:1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CP1:-1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CP1:4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CP3a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CM:Hinge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DC1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STa:a base | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STa:a top | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STa:c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST1: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST2: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST3: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST4: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST5: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST6: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST7: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST8: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST9: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST10: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TM1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TM2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TM3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TM4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:A12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:A14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:A19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:A22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:A23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:B28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:C1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:C3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:C5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:C11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:C19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:D1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:FX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:E2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:E5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:E8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:F1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:H4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:H1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:I4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:I2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:J12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:J10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:J8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:K5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:L1 top | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:L3 base | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:L3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:L7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BD:L9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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## APPENDIX F

## PROCESSING OF SAMPLES

The following appendix gives a brief description of the specimen and which extraction and cleaning processes it has undergone.

| *Sample number* | *Description* | *Hydrofluoric Acid* | *Hydrogen Peroxide* | *Washed* | *Quaternary-O* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Platycrinitidae Col. 1 | | | | | |
| Platycrinitidae Col. 2 | | | 30% vol. until effervescing ceased | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| Flexible pluricolumnal | | | | | |
| 1a.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 10 | | | | |
| 1a.V1-BB | single columnal | | | | |
| 1a.V2-J8 | pluricolumnal of 3 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | |
| 1a.V3-J8 | single columnal | | | | |
| 1a.V4-J8 | pluricolumnal of 2 | | | | |
| 1a.V5-J12 | pluricolumnal of 6 | | | | |
| 1b.T-J8 | pluricolumnal of 4 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | |
| 1c.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 4 | | 20% vol. until effervescing ceased | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 1d.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 7 | | 30% vol. until effervescing ceased | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 1d.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | | 30% vol. until effervescing ceased | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 1d.V2-BB | single columnal | | 30% vol. until effervescing ceased | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 1d.V3-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | | 30% vol. until effervescing ceased | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 2.T-L1 | pluricolumnal of 10 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | |
| 2.V1-D1 | single columnal | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 2.V2-D1 | pluricolumnal of 5 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 3.T-L1 | single columnal | 40-45%: 6 mins | | | |
| 3.V1-L1 | single columnal | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 3.V2-L1 | pluricolumnal of 4 | | | | |
| 4.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 4 | 40-45%: 9 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 5.T-J8 | pluricolumnal of 8 | | | | |
| 5.V1-J8 | pluricolumnal of 6 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | |
| 5.V2-L1 | pluricolumnal of 4 | 40-45%: 4 mins | | | |
| 6.T-E5 | pluricolumnal of ?4 | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 7.T-D1 | single columnal | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 8.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 5 | 40-45%: 4 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 9.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 11 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 9.V1-D1 | pluricolumnal of 8 | 40-45%: 9 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 9.V2-D1 | pluricolumnal of 7 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 10.T-G | pluricolumnal of 7 | 40-45%: 6 mins | | | |
| 11.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 3 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |

| *Sample number* | *Description* | *Hydrofluoric Acid* | *Hydrogen Peroxide* | *Washed* | *Quaternary-O* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 12.K5a | pluricolumnal of 29 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | |
| 12.K5b | pluricolumnal of 32 | 40-45%: 5 mins | | | |
| 13.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 14.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | |
| 15.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | |
| 16.T-FX | pluricolumnal of 3 | | | | |
| 17.T-FX | pluricolumnal of 2 | | | | |
| 18.T-FX | single columnal | | | | |
| 19.T-FX | single columnal | | | | |
| 20.T-FX | pluricolumnal of 2 | | | | |
| 21.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 22.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 23.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 24.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 25.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 2 | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 26.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 16 | | | scrubbed toothbrush/water | |
| 27.T-K5 | single columnal | | | | |
| 28.T-L1 | pluricolumnal of 13 | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 28.V1-A23 | pluricolumnal of 6 | | | | |
| 28.V2-B28 | pluricolumnal of 11 | | | | |
| 29.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 29.V1-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 30.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 30.V1-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 31.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 32.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 3 | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 33.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 34.T-D1 | single columnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 35.T-E2 | pluricolumnal of 4 | 40-45%: 9.5 mins | | | |
| 35.V1-E2 | pluricolumnal of 6 | 40-45%: 9.5 mins | | | |
| 35.V2-E2 | pluricolumnal of 2 | 40-45%: 9.5 mins | | | |
| 35.V3-E2 | pluricolumnal of 2 | 40-45%: 9.5 mins | | | |
| 36.T-CP3a | single columnal | | | | |

| *Sample number* | *Description* | *Hydrofluoric Acid* | *Hydrogen Peroxide* | *Washed* | *Quaternary-O* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 37a.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 4 | | | | |
| 37a.V1-BB | single columnal | | | | |
| 37a.V2-L1 | single columnal | | | | |
| 37b.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 37b.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 3 | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 38.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 38.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 4 | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 38.V2-BB | pluricolumnal of 6 | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 38.V3-BB | single columnal | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 38.V4-BB | pluricolumnal of 112 | | | scrubbed toothbrush/Jif: weak HCl overnight | |
| 39.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 3 | | | | |
| 39.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 5 | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 39.V2-BB | single columnal | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 39.V3-BB | single columnal | 40-45%: 3 mins | | | |
| 40.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 5 | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 41.T-BB | single columnal | | | | |
| 42a.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 10 | 40-45%: 6 mins | | scrubbed toothbrush/water | |
| 42a.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 12 | 40-45%: 6 mins | | scrubbed toothbrush/water | |
| 42b.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 14 | 40-45%: 6 mins | | scrubbed toothbrush/water | |
| 43.T-BB | single columnal | | | | |
| 44.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 10 | | | | |
| 44.V1-BB | single columnal | | | | |
| 45.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | 40-45%: 4 mins | | | |
| 46a.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | 40-45%: 6 mins | | | |
| 46b.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 6 | 40-45%: 6 mins | | | |
| 47.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 6 | | | | |
| 47.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 3 | | | | |
| 48.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 12 | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 49.T-BB | single columnal | | 30% vol. until effervescing ceased | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 49.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 5 | | 30% vol. until effervescing ceased | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 49.V2-BB | pluricolumnal of 5 | | | | |
| 49.V3-BB | pluricolumnal of 3 | | | | |
| 49.V4-BB | pluricolumnal of 5 | | | | |

| *Sample number* | *Description* | *Hydrofluoric Acid* | *Hydrogen Peroxide* | *Washed* | *Quaternary-O* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 49.V5-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | | | | |
| 50.T-D1 | pluricolumnal of 2 | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 51.T-BB | single columnal | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 52a.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 2 | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 52a.V1-BB | pluricolumnal of 3 | 40-45%: 9 mins | | | |
| 52b.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 4 | | | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 52c.T-BB | pluricolumnal of 4 | | 30% vol.: 5 mins | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent | |
| 53.T-BB | single columnal | 40-45%: 4 mins | | | |
| CR1.T-D1 | single cirral | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| CR2.T-FX | pluricirral of 3 | | | | |
| CR3.T-BB | pluricirral of 7 | | | | |
| 35995 | *Onychocrinus polydactylus* | | | scrubbed toothbrush/detergent; picked/needle | |
| 53070 | bored pluricolumnal | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53172 | infrabasal circlet | 3.6%: 1 week | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53234 | residue; columnals | 3.6%: 1 weekend | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53235 | 30 mesh residue; columnals | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53236 | 30 mesh residue; calycal plates | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53237 | 30 mesh residue; brachials | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53238 | 30 mesh residue; other fauna | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53239 | 30 mesh residue; columnals | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53240 | 30 mesh ossicle residue; not columnals | 3.6%: 1 weekend | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53241 | cladid anal tube plate | 3.6%: 1 weekend | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53242 | *Maccoya* ambulacral ossicles | 3.6%: 1 weekend | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53243 | crinoid thecal plate | 3.6%: 1 weekend | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53244 | *Maccoya* interambulacral ossicle | 3.6%: 1 weekend | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53245 | unpicked shale residue (60 mesh) | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53246 | unpicked shale residue (120 mesh) | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53247 | unpicked shale residue (60 mesh) | | | | boiled 2 hours, soaked 40 hours |
| 53248 | unpicked shale residue (120 mesh) | | | | boiled 2 hours, soaked 40 hours |
| 53249 | unpicked shale residue (120 mesh) | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 22 hours |
| 53250 | unpicked shale residue (120 mesh) | | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |
| 53251 | *Litocrinus* sp. from 30 mesh residue | 3.6%: 1 weekend | | | boiled 1.5 hours, soaked 1 week |

# PLATES

**PLATE 1**

(see Section 2.4.2.)

Field photograph of section at Aughrus Point, Bundoran (Arundian), Co. Donegal, showing the lowest beds of the Bundoran Shale Formation (type section). Photographs fit together, the lower one adjoining the right of the upper one. Section shows Localities BD:A to BD:E. Thick shales of Locality BD:D just to right of steps on lower photograph.

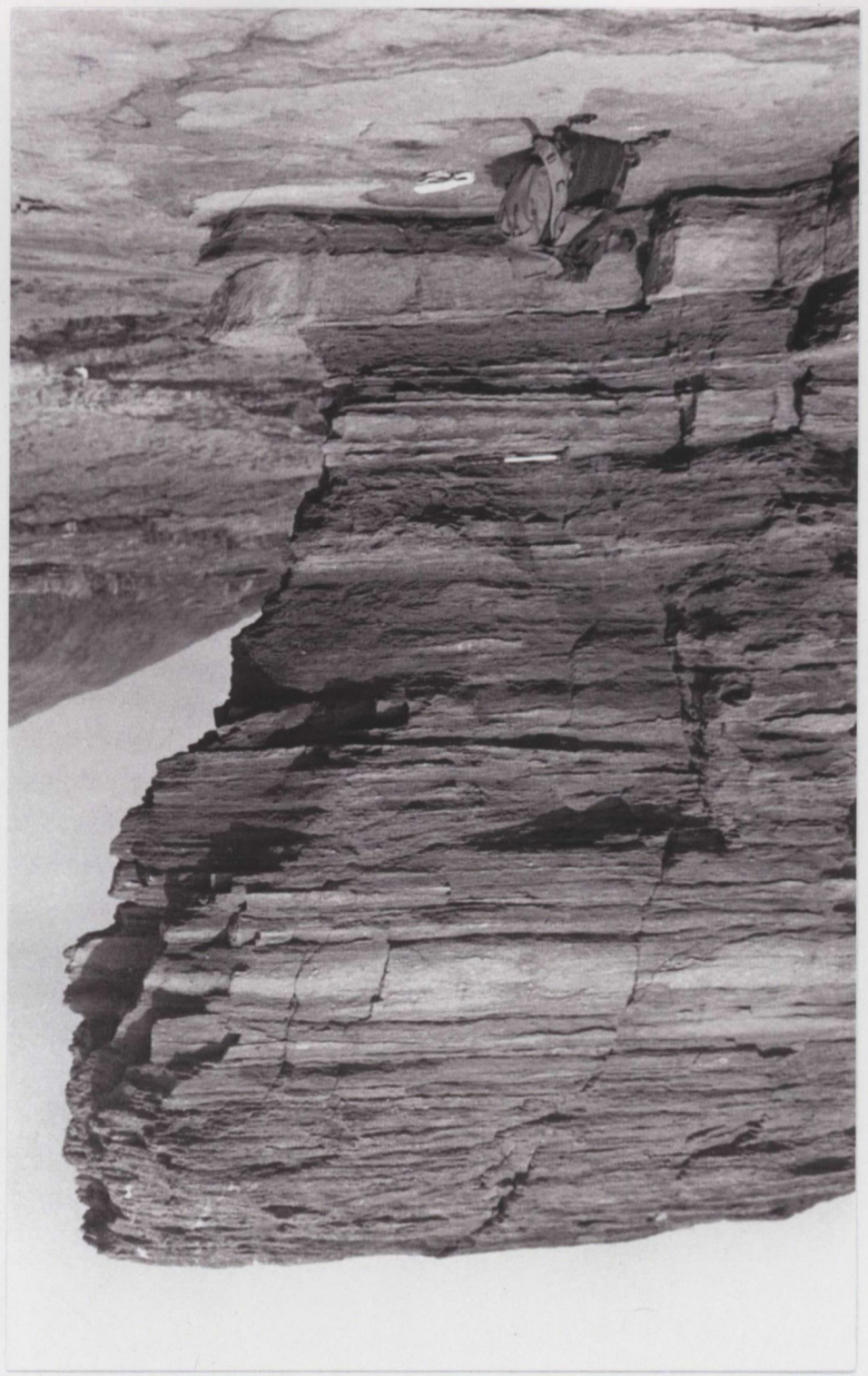




**PLATE 2**

(see Section 2.4.2.)

**Figs a-b.** Locality BD:E, just above the base of the Bundoran Shale Formation (type section) at Aughrus Point, Bundoran (Arundian), Co. Donegal. a, field photograph of section, section comprises interbedded calcareous, clay-rich shale and bioclastic limestone (rucksack for scale). b, Bed BD:E9, 7 cm thick encrinite (chisel = 15 cm).



a



b

**PLATE 3**

(see Section 2.4.2.)

**Fig. a.** Crinoidal (mostly stem) debris at Locality BD:E (see previous plate).

**Fig. b.** Crinoidal debris (mostly stem) on surface of Bed BD:L10 (Locality BD:L) in the lower to middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal.




a



b

## PLATE 4

(see Section 2.4.2.)

**Figs a-b.** Locality BD:B, just above the base of the Bundoran Shale Formation at Aughrus Point, Bundoran (Arundian), Co. Donegal. a, productoid brachiopods overturned from their life positions on surface of limestone. b, siliceous sponge root tufts in life position on surface of shale.



a



b

## PLATE 5

(see Sections 6.3. and 2.4.2.)

**Fig. a.** Stem section of comprised of columnals of Columnal Taxon Number 12. Preserved portion measures 51 cm in length, but the external mould impression gives a total length of 91 cm. Found on Bed BD:K5, a calcareous shale parting, in the middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal.

**Fig. b.** *Zaphrentites* sp., solitary corals dominate surface of shale platform at Locality BD:H, in the middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal.



a



b

**PLATE 6**

(see Section 2.4.2.)

**Fig. a.** Field photograph of section at Locality BD:F, in the middle part of the Bundoran Shale Formation at Bundoran (Arundian), Co. Donegal. Section comprises calcareous clay-rich shales with subordinate limestones.

**Fig. b.** Small caninioid (right) and large *Delpinea* sp. (left) on limestone platforms below Bed BD:I8 at Locality BD:I, in the upper part of the Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal.



a



b

## PLATE 7

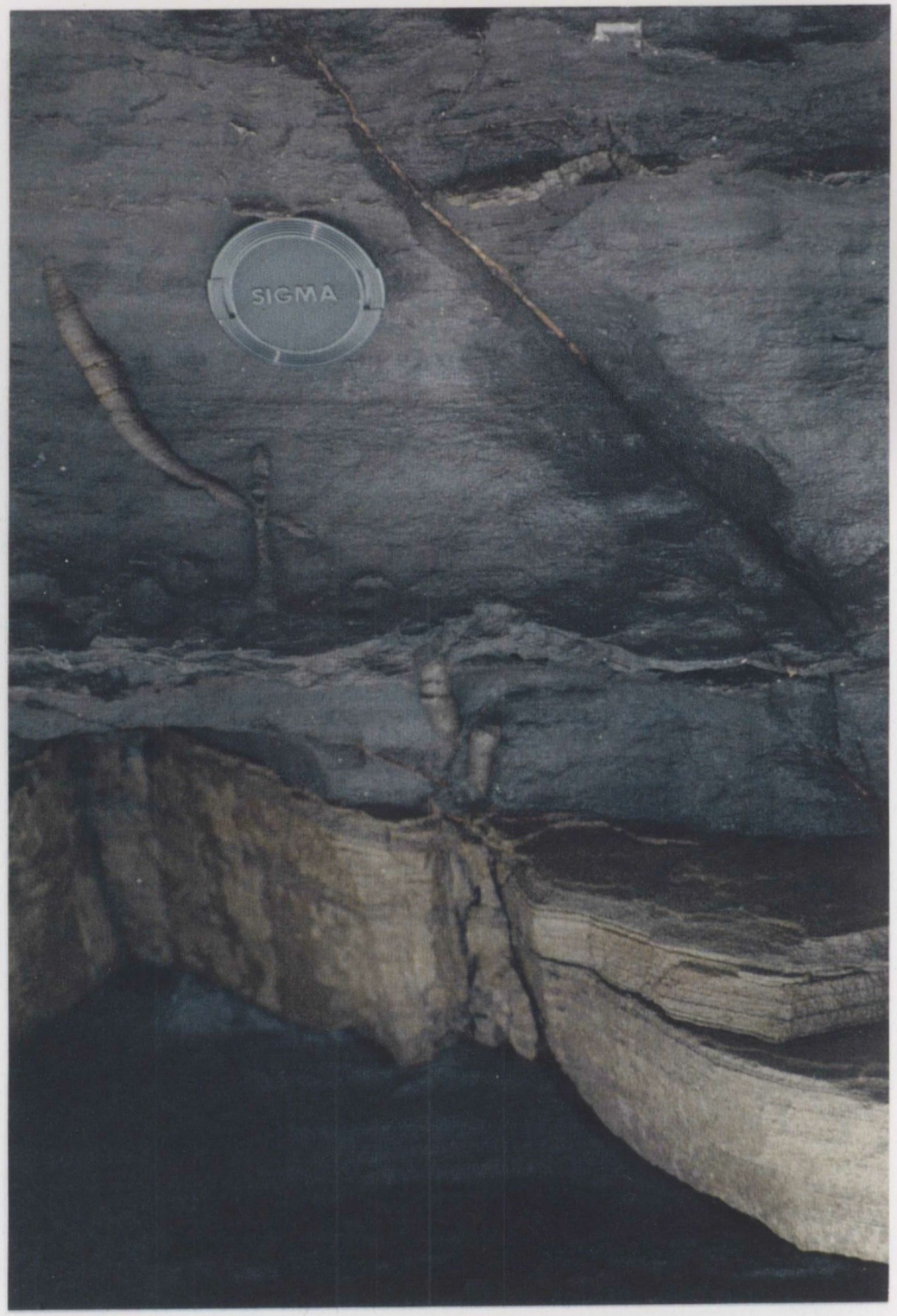
(see Section 2.4.2.)

**Fig. a.** Field photograph of section at Locality BD:J, in the upper part of the Bundoran Shale Formation at Bundoran (Arundian), Co. Donegal. Section comprises silty shales, thin siltstone beds and a few massive sandstone beds.

**Fig. b.** Burrows from Bed BD:J3 (Locality BD:J), a laminated siltstone, into silty shale beds below.



a




b

**PLATE 8**

(see Section 2.4.4.)

Field photograph of Benbulben Mountain, east of Barnarobin, Co. Sligo. Mountain slope shows the Benbulben Shale Formation overlain by the Glencar Limestone Formation and the Dartry Limestone Formation at the top. Outcrop in foreground on right is Locality BB in the Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian).



**PLATE 9**

(see Section 2.4.4.)

**Figs a-b.** Locality BB in the Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), east of Barnarobin, Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. a, field photograph of outcrop, section comprises dark grey, clay-rich, calcareous shales and argillaceous limestones (about 8 m of section shown in photograph). b, the soft shales form scree on the sheep tracks, columnals are easy to collect.



a



b

## PLATE 10

(see Section 2.4.4.)

**Figs a-b.** Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian) at Carrickphatrick, Co. Sligo. a, Locality CP3; cliff of about 9 m in height, section comprises mainly clay-rich shales with some thin limy ribs. b, Locality CP1, stream section revealing the contact between the Mullaghmore Sandstone Formation and the younger Benbulben Shale Formation.



a



b

**PLATE 11**

(see Section 2.4.4.)

Field photograph of lowermost lithological section (Benbulben Shale Formation) at Streedagh Point, Co. Sligo (Locality STa). Section comprises calcareous, clay-rich shales and argillaceous limestones interbedded on a 10 cm scale (rucksack for scale).



**PLATE 12**

(see Section 5.2.3.)

Longitudinal section (slightly warped) through a pluricolumnal of an unknown crinoid columnal type. The stereom microstructure is galleried. Notice larger size of pores in outer section where crenularium is situated. Smaller pore sizes occur in areola and claustrum.

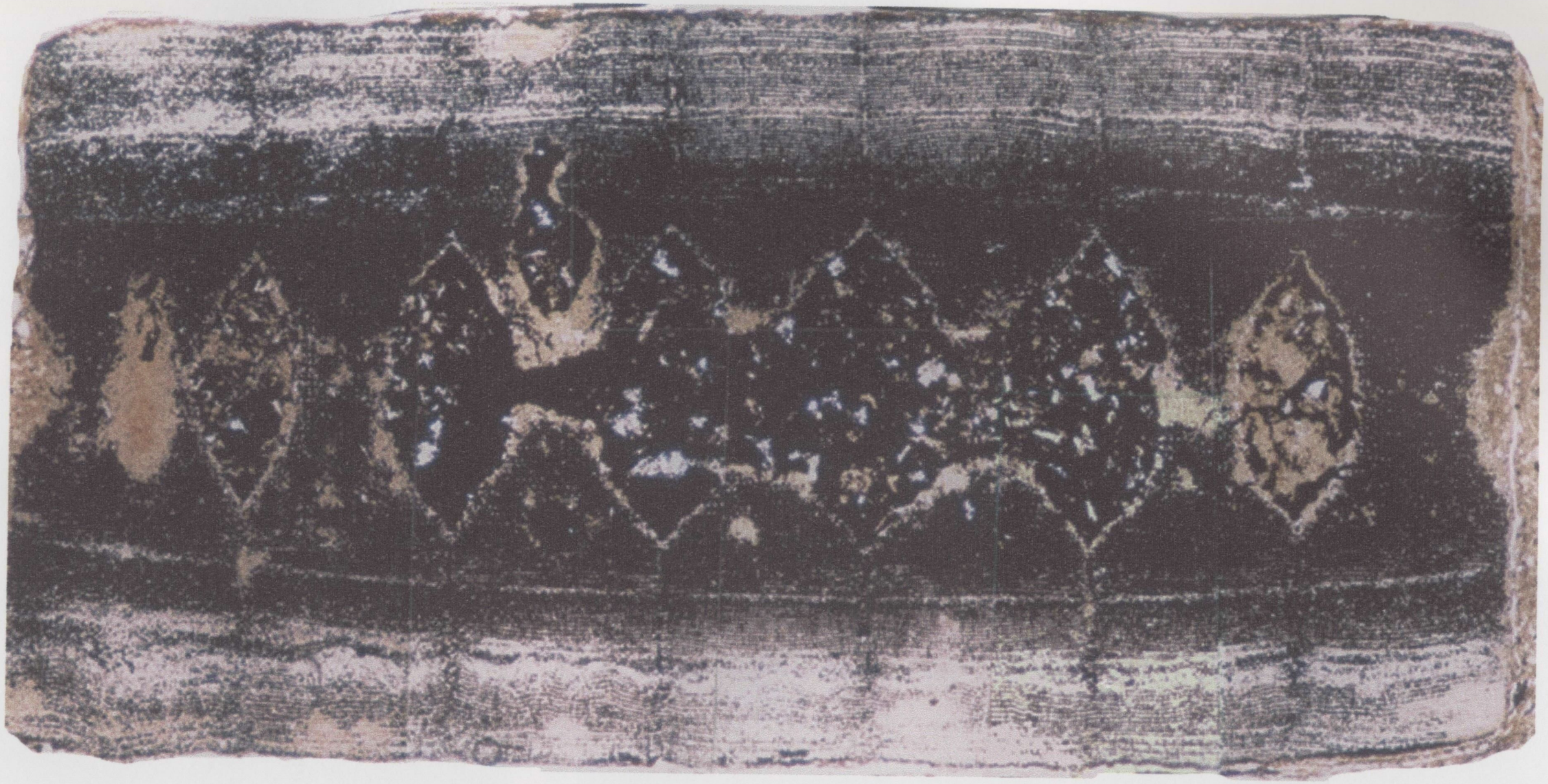


**PLATE 13**

(see Section 6.2.)

**Figs a-b.** *Platycrinites expansus* (M'Coy), 1844; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. a, TCD.35957, aboral view of calyx with axillary primibrachial *1* on two arms. b, TCD.35958, aboral view of calyx. On both specimens note wide tripartite basal sutures.

**Fig. c.** *Amphicrinus scoticus* Springer *in* Wright, 1914; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. TCD.35951, aboral view of calyx with most proximal columnals of stem, rays are splayed, *CD* interray with enlarged basal and anal X (at 10:30 on photograph).

**Figs d-f.** *Phanocrinus* cf. *calyx* (M'Coy, 1849). d-e, TCD.28140, ?Glencar Limestone Formation (Asbian), Tievebaun Mountain, Co. Sligo; d, aboral view of calyx. e, adoral view of calyx, distal radial facets plenary with transverse ridge; *A* radial lacking. f, TCD.28141, ?Glencar Limestone Formation (Asbian), Glencar Lough, Co. Leitrim; lateral view of calyx, arms and most proximal portion of stem. The *B*, *A* and *E* rays are seen in this figure.

(all scale bars = 1cm)



a



d

e





b

c



f



## PLATE 14

(see Section 6.2.)

**Figs a-b.** *Litocrinus* sp.; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. TCD.35956; a, lateral view of calyx showing arm articular facets at distal end of high radials; cracks on specimen removed from plate using Adobe® Photoshop®. b, adoral view of calyx, domed orals lacking anal notch.

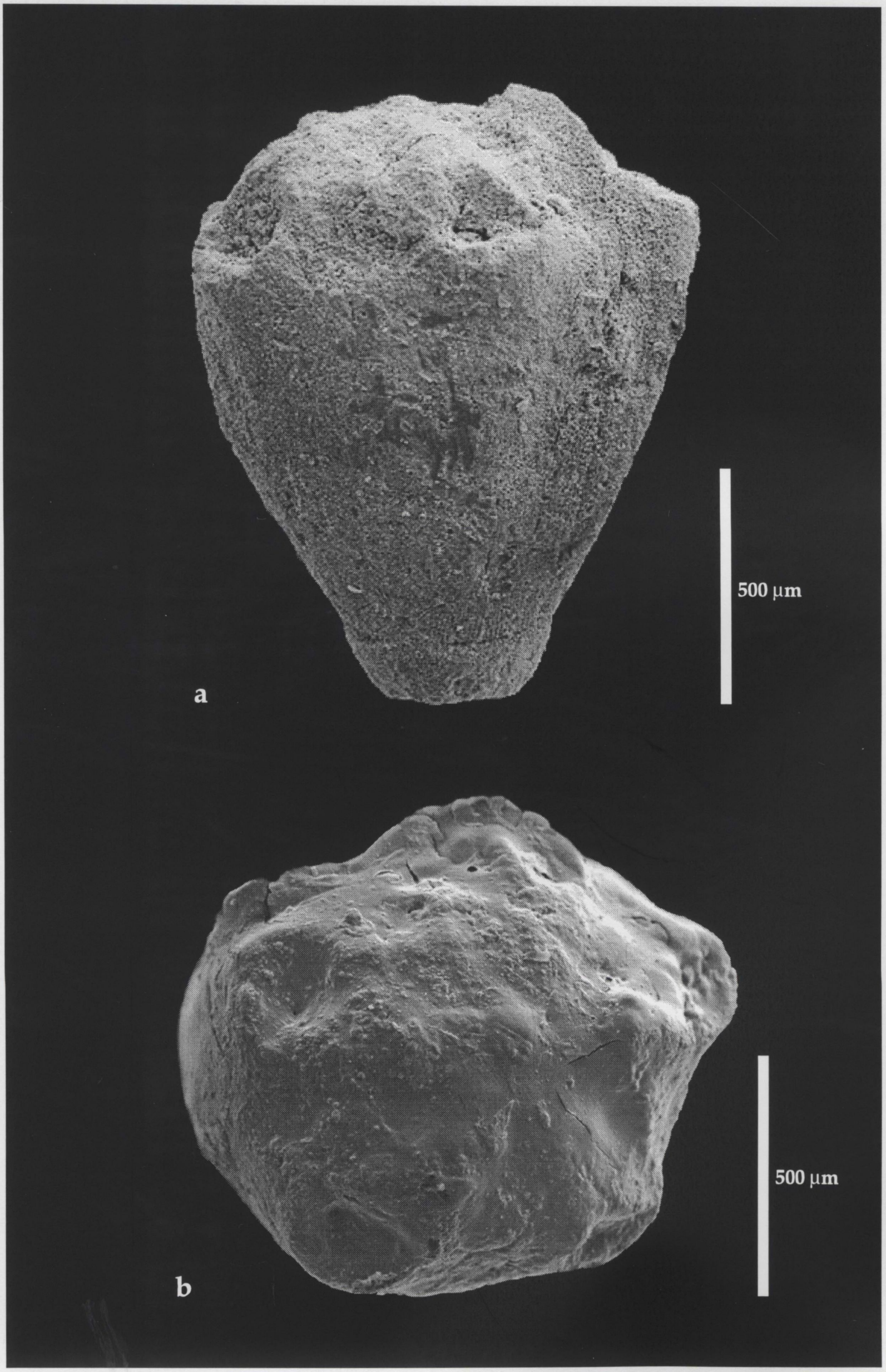

a
500 µm
b
500 µm

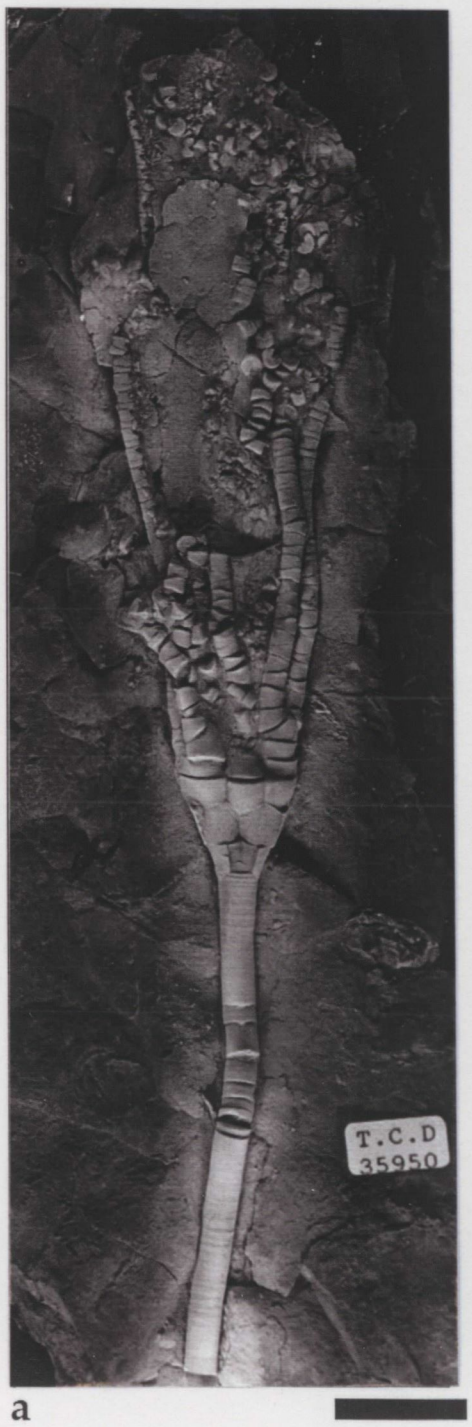
**PLATE 15**

(see Section 6.2.)

**Figs a-d.** *Bundoranocrinus vermiculatus* gen. et sp. nov. (holotype); Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. TCD.35950; a, lateral anterior view of calyx and part of stem. b, detail of stem. c, detail of calyx and proximal arms of *B*, *A* and *E* rays. d, detail of distal arms with some dissociated brachials; note vermiculate ornamentation.

**Figs e-f.** *Bundoranocrinus vermiculatus* gen. et sp. nov. (paratype); Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. TCD.35961; e, lateral posterior view of calyx showing *DE*, *CD* and *BC* basals; *CD* basal higher than others and heptagonal. f, lateral anterior view of calyx showing *AB* and *EA* basals; note vermiculate ornamentation.

(fig. a scale bar = 2 cm; figs b-f scale bars = 1 cm)




a



b



c



e

d





f

**PLATE 16**

(see Section 6.2.)

**Figs a-c.** *Amphicrinus scoticus* Springer *in* Wright, 1914; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. TCD.35953; a, aboral view of laterally compressed calyx. b-c, lateral view of calyx. The *A*, *B* and *C* rays are seen in this figure.

(all scale bars = 1cm)



a



b



c

## PLATE 17

(see Section 6.2.)

**Figs a-c.** *Amphicrinus scoticus* Springer *in* Wright, 1914; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. a-b, TCD.35952; a, aboral view of laterally compressed calyx. b, lateral view of calyx, D, E and A rays visible in this plate. c, TCD.53171; aboral view of calyx with splayed arms; infrabasal circlet seen as small, central pentagon; basal:basal sutures clearly seen inside outline of stem impression, which has a pentalobate lumen and peripheral crenularium.

**Figs d-e.** *Onychocrinus polydactylus* (M'Coy, 1844); Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Carrickphatrick, Co. Sligo. TCD.35955; d, lateral view of calyx, *A*, *B* and *C* rays visible in this plate. e, aboral view of laterally compressed calyx; note finely tuberculate ornamentation. Bryozoan fragment = *Tabulipora howsii* (Nicholson, 1881).

**Fig. f.** cf. *Onychocrinus polydactylus* (M'Coy, 1844); Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. TCD.35959; aboral view of basal circlet surrounding proximal stem; *CD* basal lacking; note finely tuberculate ornamentation.

(all scale bars = 1cm)



a



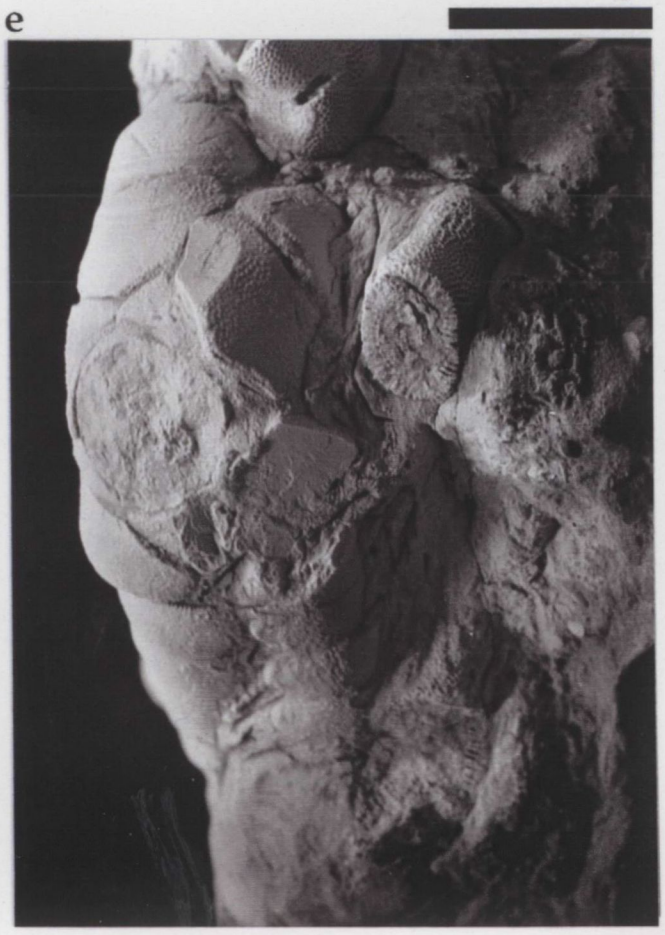
b



c



f



e



d

## PLATE 18

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Platycrinitidae-Type Columnal 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen PC1-B28 (TCD.35962); a, synarthrial articular facet, fulcral ridge coincident with longest facetal diagonal, may 'fan out' at either end; opposing articular facets at 90°. b, oblique lateral view, latus concave.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 19**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Platycrinitidae-Type Columnal 2; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen PC2-BB (TCD.35963); a, synarthrial articular facet, fulcral ridge coincident with longest facetal diagonal, vermiculate and comprising two parallel ridges, short, peripheral crenulae at either end; opposing articular facets at 71°. b, oblique lateral view, weakly convex latus, ornamentation of few large tubercles.

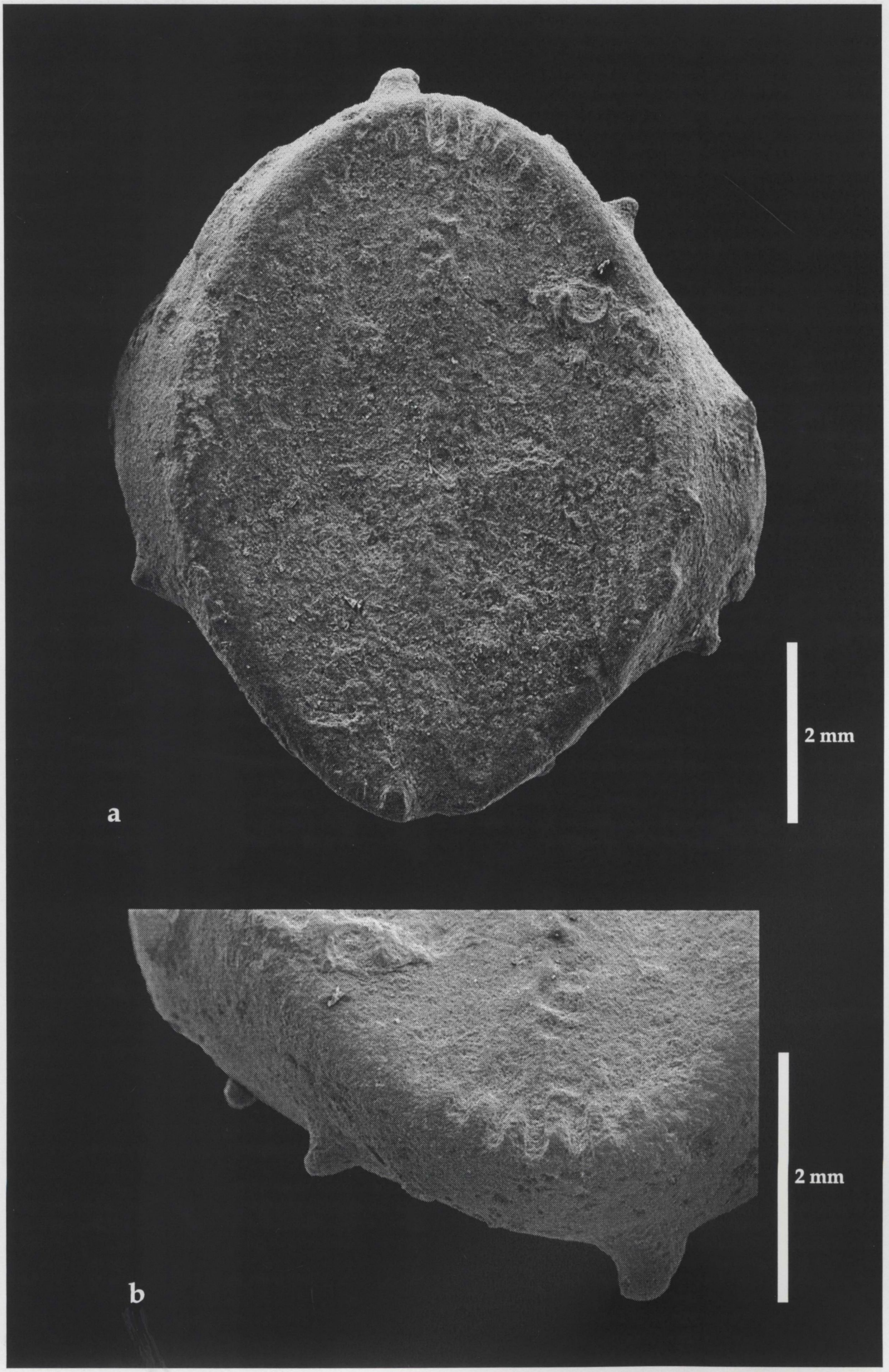
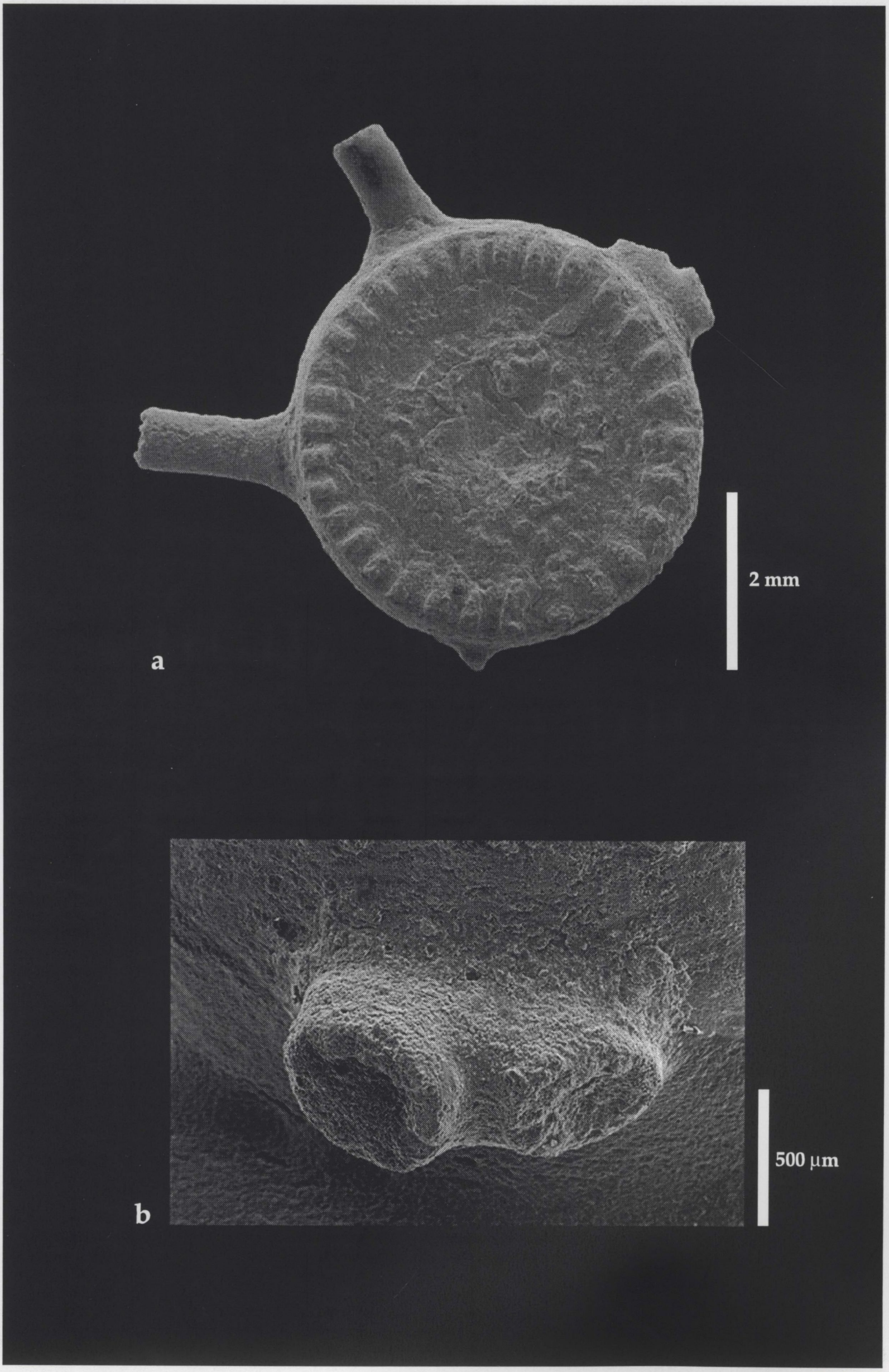

2 mm
a
2 mm
b

**PLATE 20**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 1a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 1a.V1-BB (TCD.35965); a, symplectial articular facet; four cirrus-related structures on latus at 72° from each other. b, oblique lateral view of latus with cirrus socket bearing two cirri.


a
2 mm
b
500 μm

## PLATE 21

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 1a; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 1a.V2-J8 (TCD.35966); a, symplectial articular facet (diagenetically compressed), pentalobate lumen with rounded angles. b, lateral view of deformed pluricolumnal, latus moderately convex.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

## PLATE 22

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-c.** Columnal Taxon Number 1a; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 1a.V2-J8 (TCD.35966); galleried stereom microstructure of a, perilumen, b, areola and c, crenularium. Pore sizes largest and bars narrowest in perilumen.

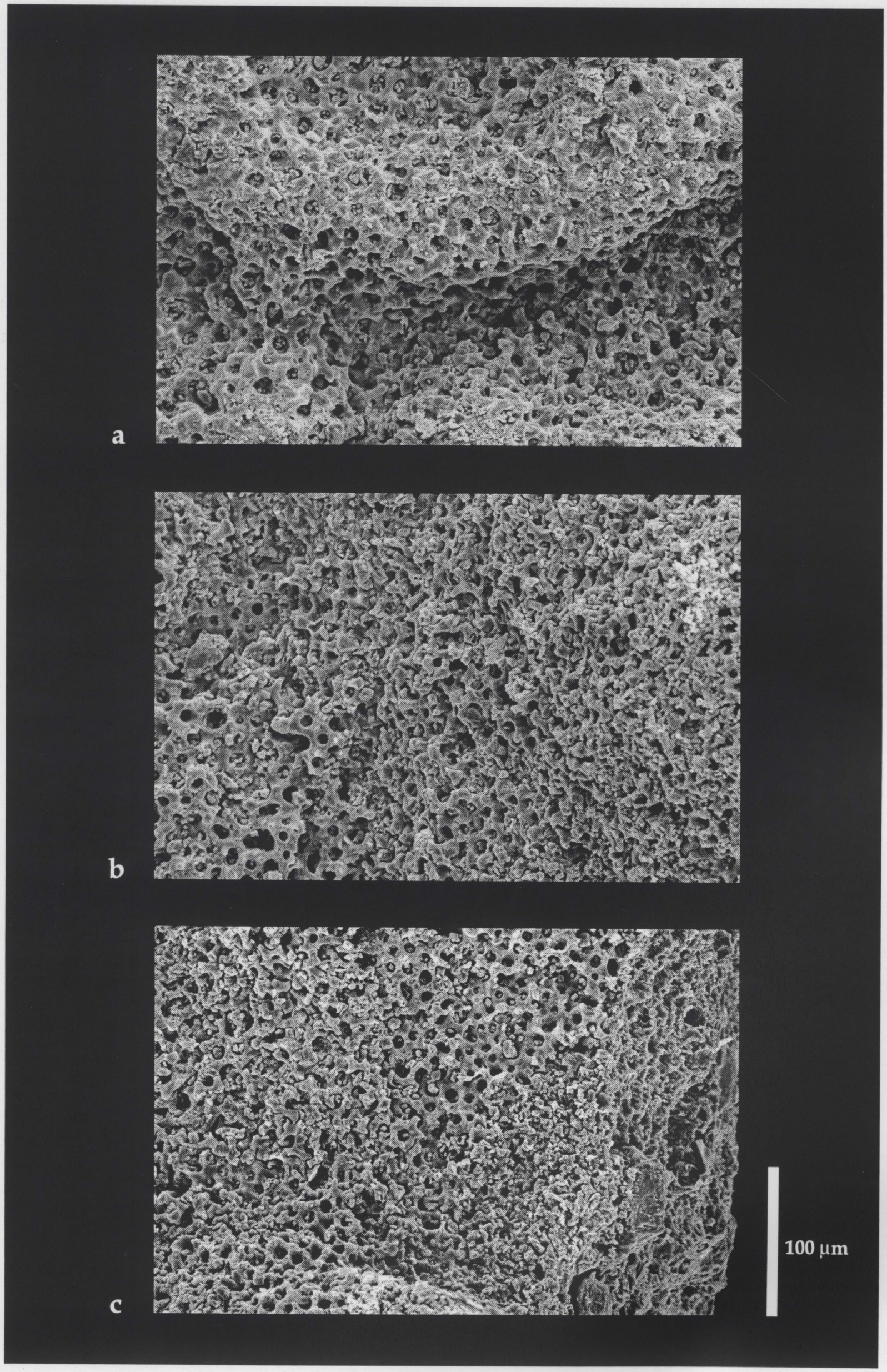

a
b
c
100 μm

**PLATE 23**

(see Section 6.3.)

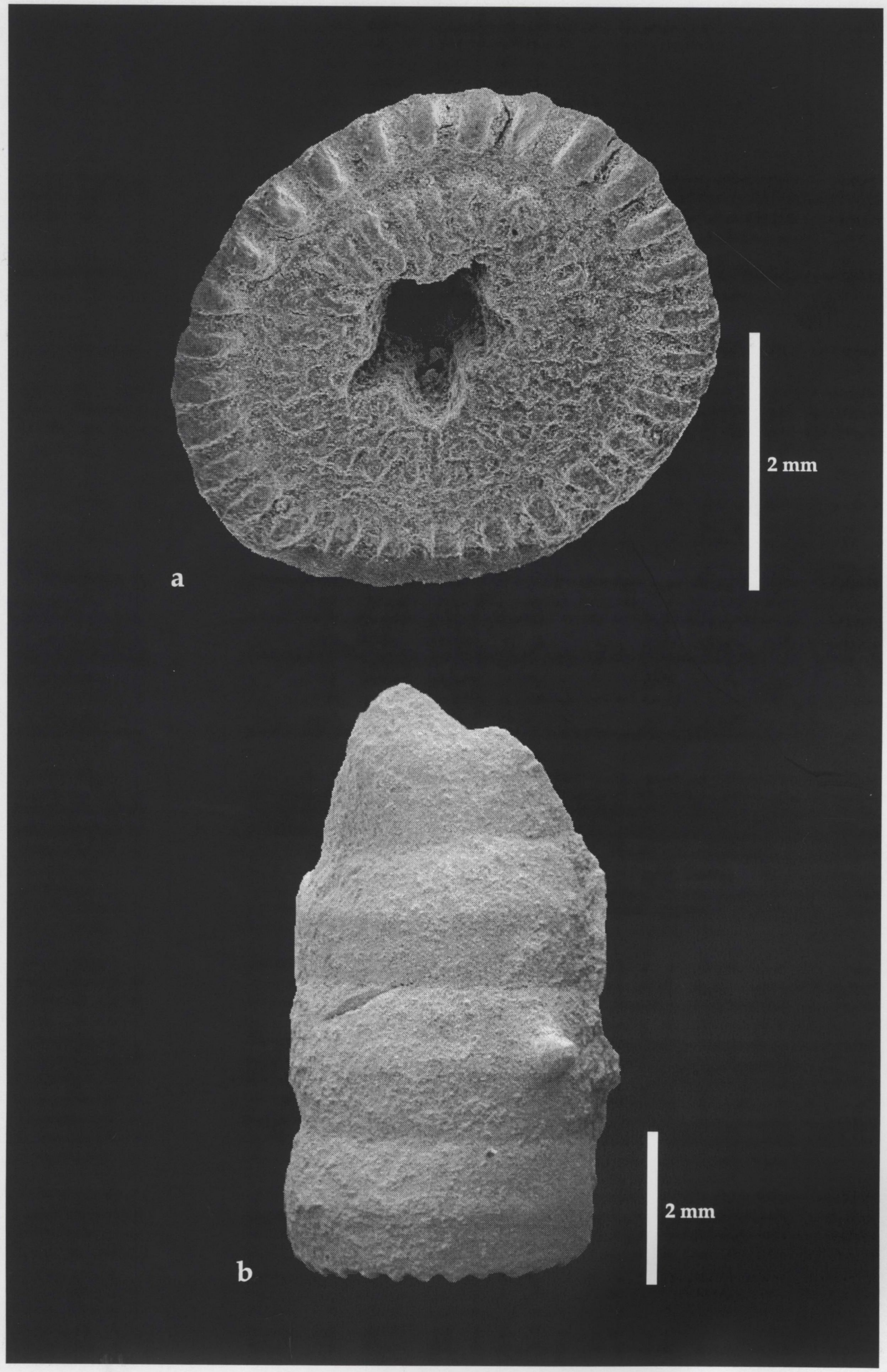
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 1b; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 1b.T-J8 (TCD.35970); a, symplectial articular facet (diagenetically compressed), pentalobate lumen with truncated angles. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal; latus straight with cirrus-related structures.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 24**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 1c; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 1c.T-D1 (TCD.35971); a, symplectial articular facet (diagenetically compressed), pentasteroidal lumen with rounded angles. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal; latus angled equatorially; cirrus-related structures.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

## *PLATE 25*

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 1d; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 1d.V1-BB (TCD.35973); a, symplectial articular facet, pentalobate lumen with rounded angles. b, oblique lateral view of latus, linear tuberculate ornamentation.

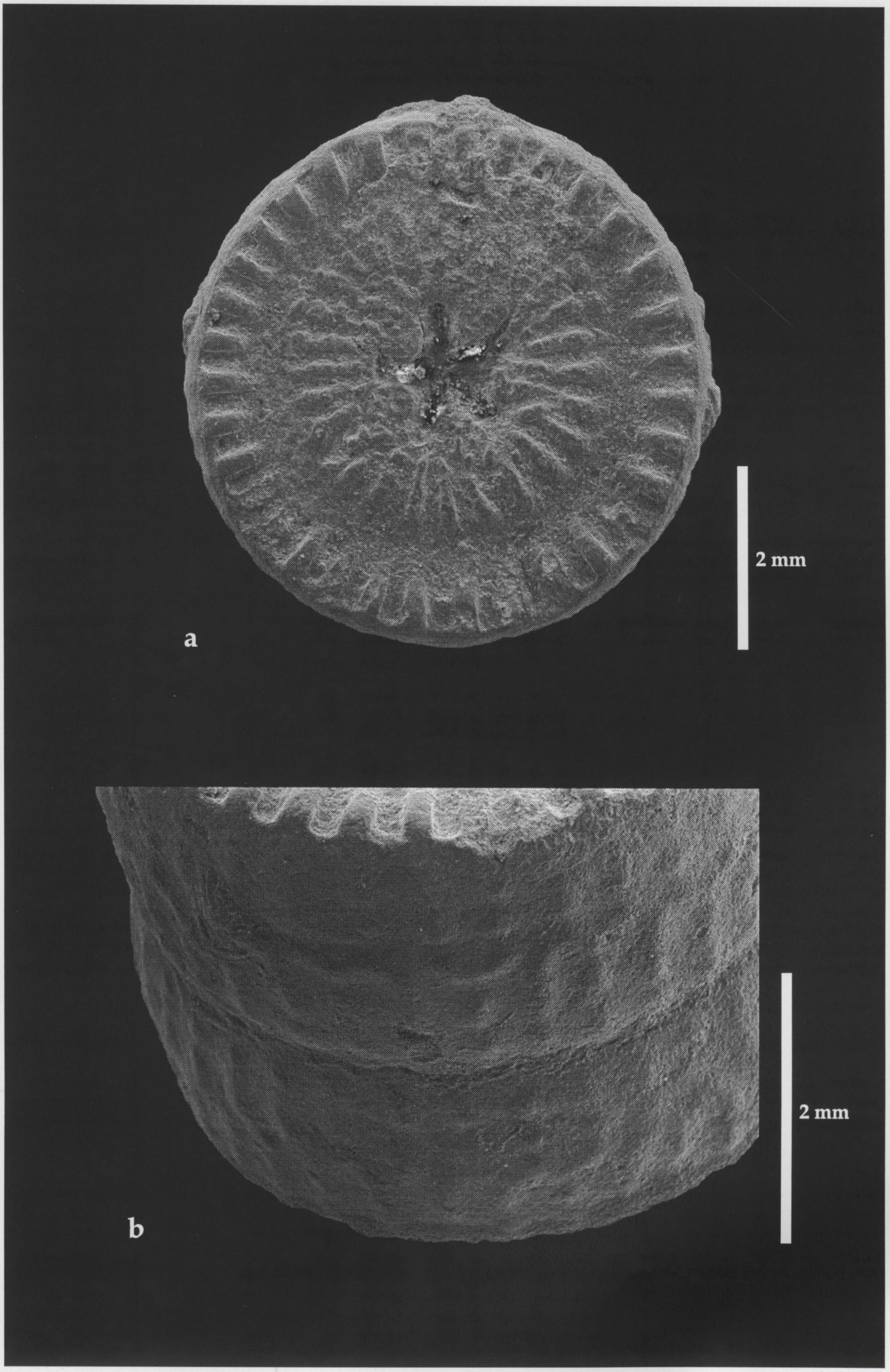

a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 26**

(see Section 6.3.)

Columnal Taxon Number 1d; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 1d.V3-BB (TCD.35975); symplectial articular facet.


2 mm

## PLATE 27

(see Sections 3.4.2.2. and 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 1a, specimen 1a.V2-J8 (TCD.35966).

**Figs c-d.** Columnal Taxon Number 1b, specimen 1b.T-J8 (TCD.35970).

**Figs e-f.** Columnal Taxon Number 1c, specimen 1c.T-D1 (TCD.35971).

Figs a, c and e (left) show the outline of the compressed columnals as they were found. Figs b, d and f (right) show the corrected circular outline of the columnals. Manipulation carried out in Adobe® Photoshop®.


a
b
c
d
e
f

## PLATE 28

(see Sections 6.3. and 6.6.4.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 1a. a, specimen 1a.T-BB (TCD.35964), Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo; lateral view of pluricolumnal, latus moderately convex, cirrus-related structures not exactly aligned longitudinally. b, specimen 1a.V5-J12 (TCD.35969), Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal; lateral view of pluricolumnal.

**Figs c-d.** Columnal Taxon Number 12; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. c, specimen 12-K5b (TCD.35995), and d, specimen 12-K5a (TCD.35994); both lateral views of pluricolumnal from coiled stem.

**Fig. e.** Specimen TCD.53070; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Swollen pluricolumnal with hole; probably caused by epizoic *Phosphannulus*.

**Figs f-h.** gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type Pluricolumnal; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. TCD.35960; f, view of most proximal articular facet, symplectial articulation with narrow, peripheral crenularium. g, view of distal articular facet, crenularium wider that on f; vermiculate perilumen on both facets. h, view of convex latus, raised side, columnal peripheries corrugated.

(figs a-d scale bars = 1 cm; figs e-h scale bars = 0.5 cm)

a



b



c



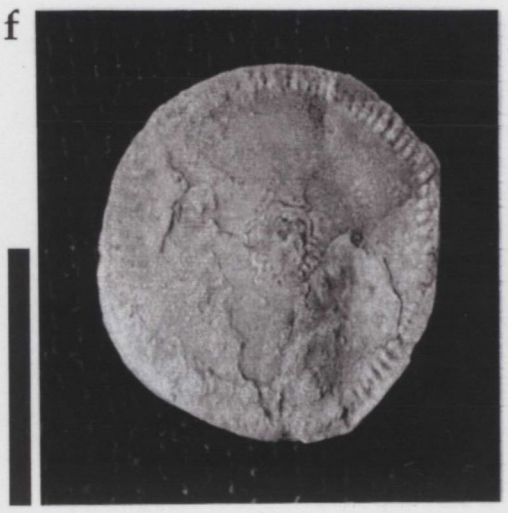
d



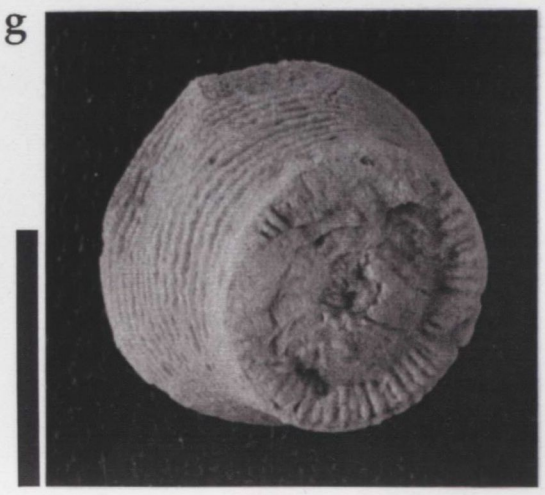
e



f



g



h



**PLATE 29**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 2.T1-L1 (TCD.35976); a, symplectial articular facet, some broken away. b, cirrus socket circular and concave.

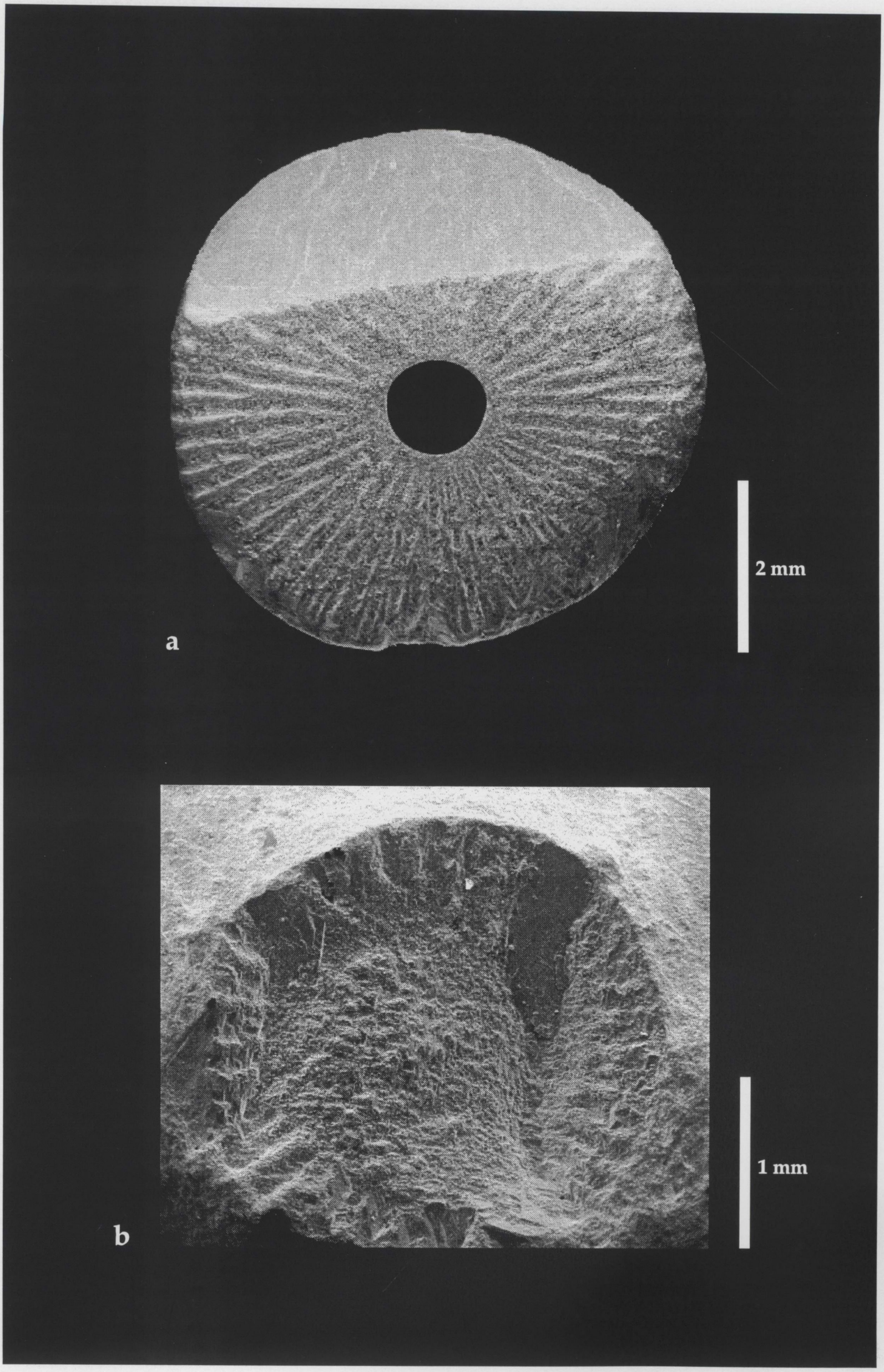

a
2 mm
b
1 mm

**PLATE 30**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 2.V1-D1 (TCD.35977); a, symplectial articular facet, fractured and repaired. b, lateral view.

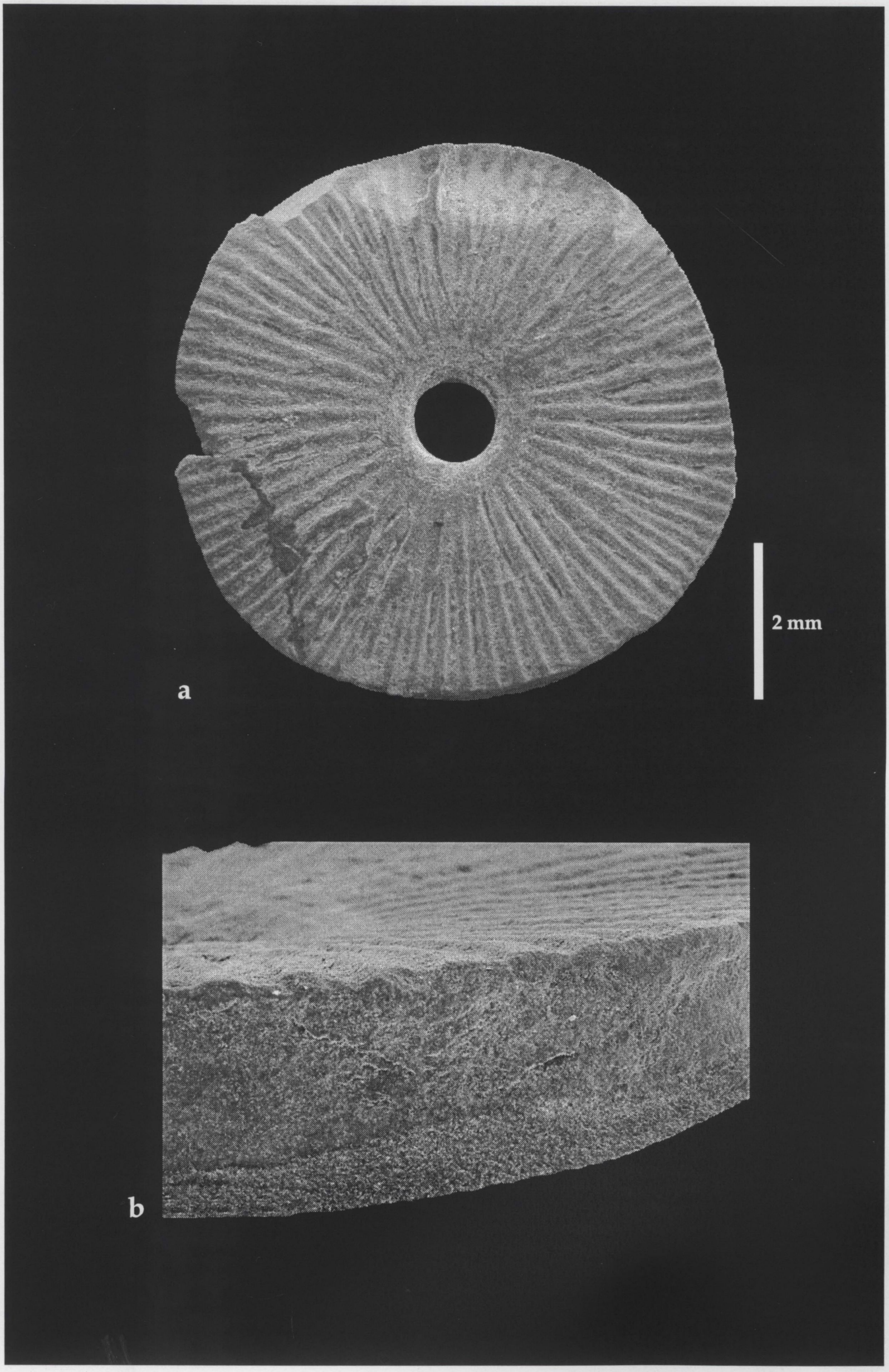

2 mm
a
b

**PLATE 31**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 3; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 3.V1-L1 (TCD.35980); a, symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view showing details of tuberculate ornamentation. .

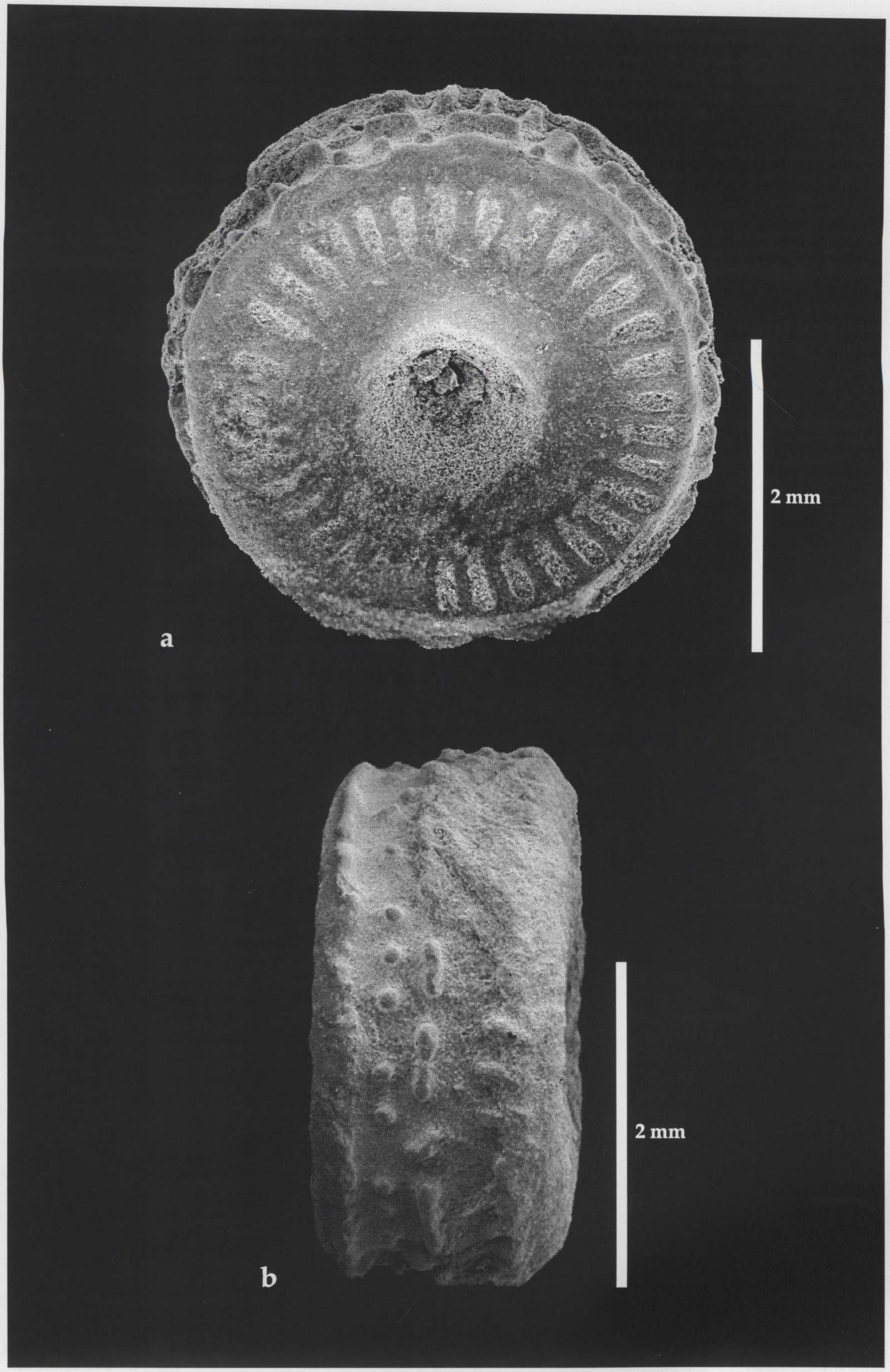

2 mm
a
2 mm
b

**PLATE 32**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 4; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 4.T-D1 (TCD.35982); a, symplectial articular facet. b, oblique lateral view showing details of crenulae and relief of facetal morphological features.

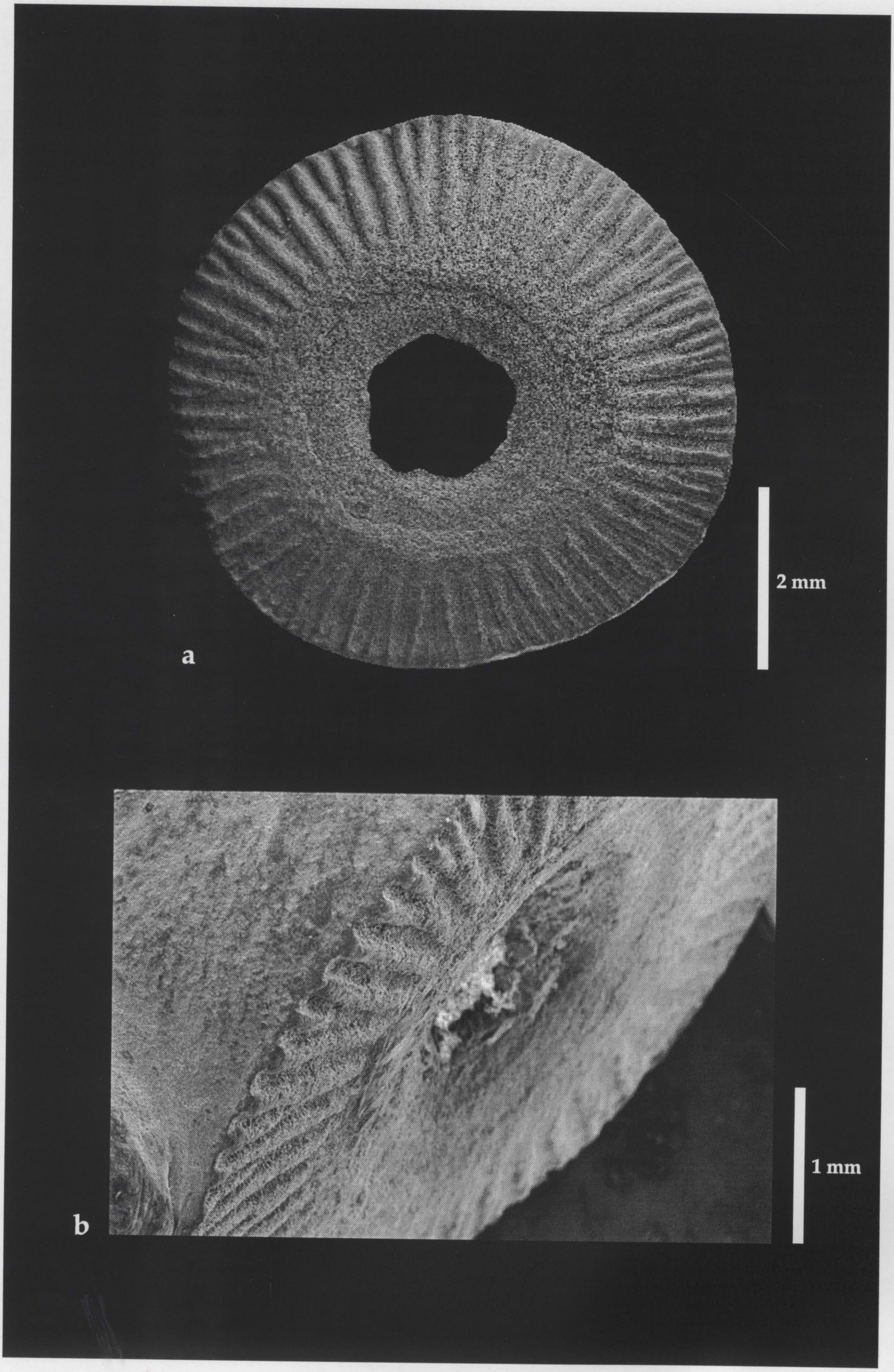

2 mm
a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 33**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 4; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 4.T-D1 (TCD.35982); stereom microstructure of crenularium. On fig. b density changes near intercalated crenulae.


a
200 μm
b
200 μm

## PLATE 34

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-c.** Columnal Taxon Number 4; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 4.T-D1 (TCD.35982); a, detail of articular facet of zygocirral. b, oblique lateral view of depressed cirrus socket. c, detail of irregular crenulate suture.

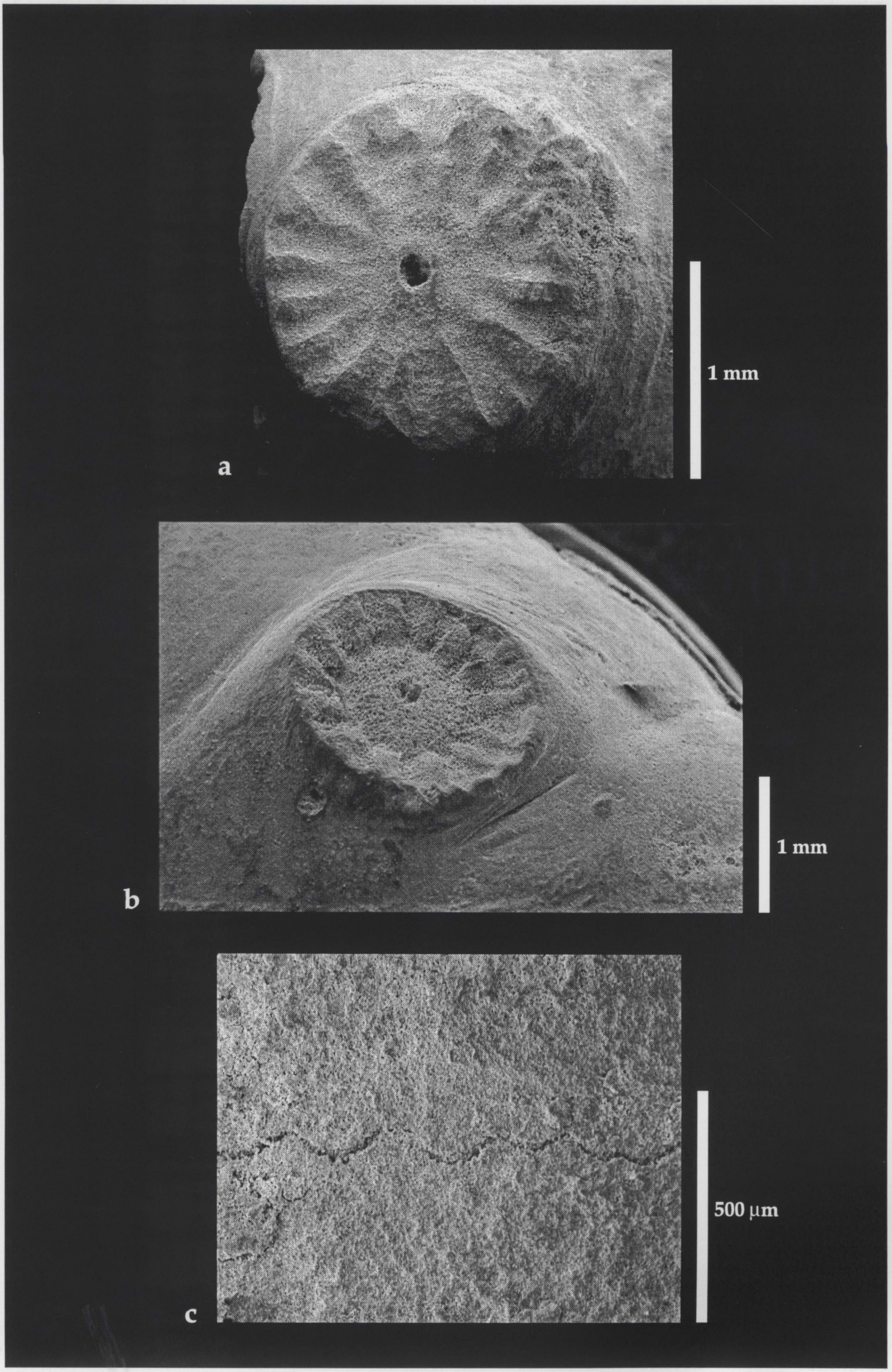
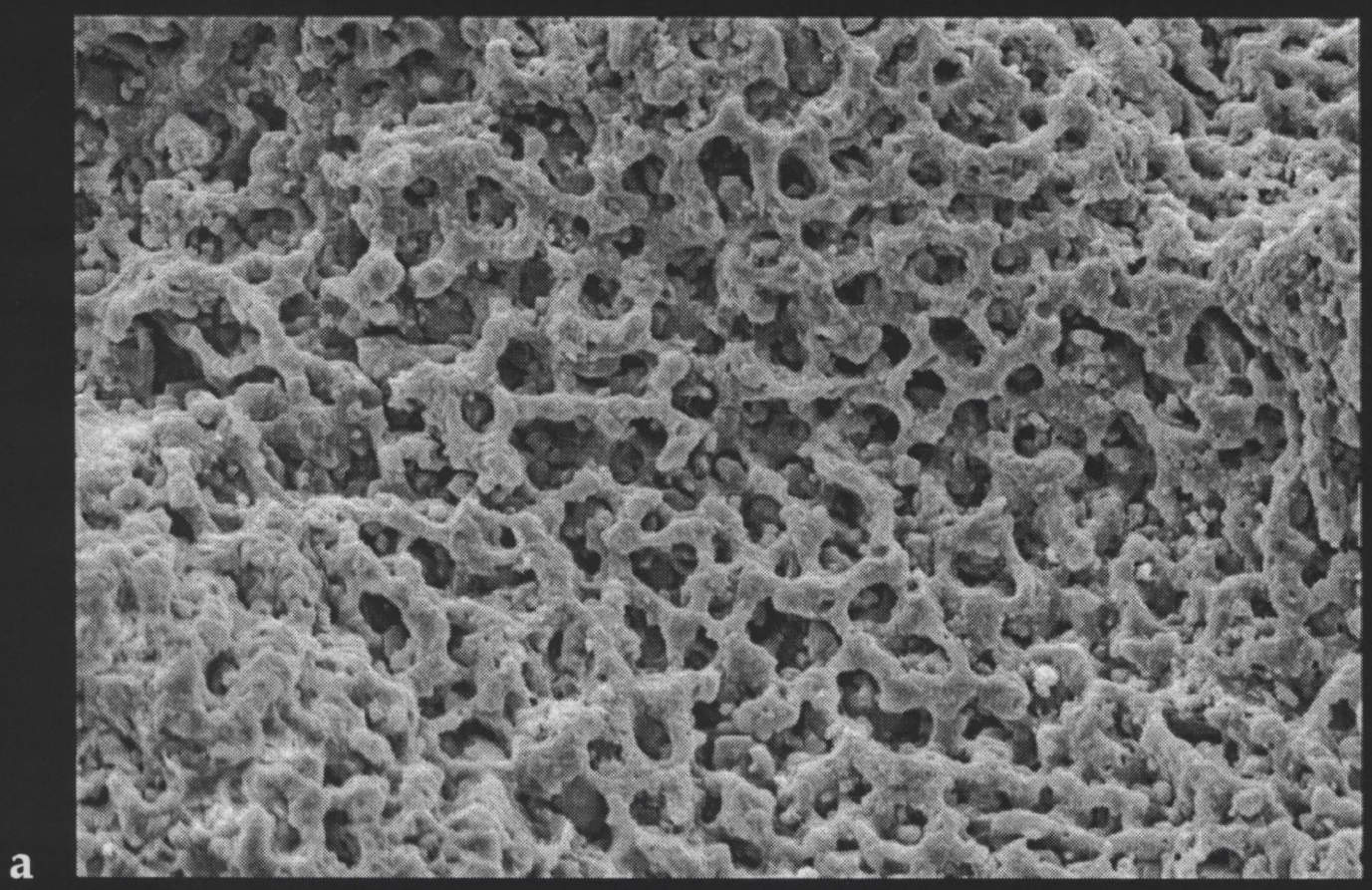

a
1 mm
b
1 mm
c
500 μm

**PLATE 35**

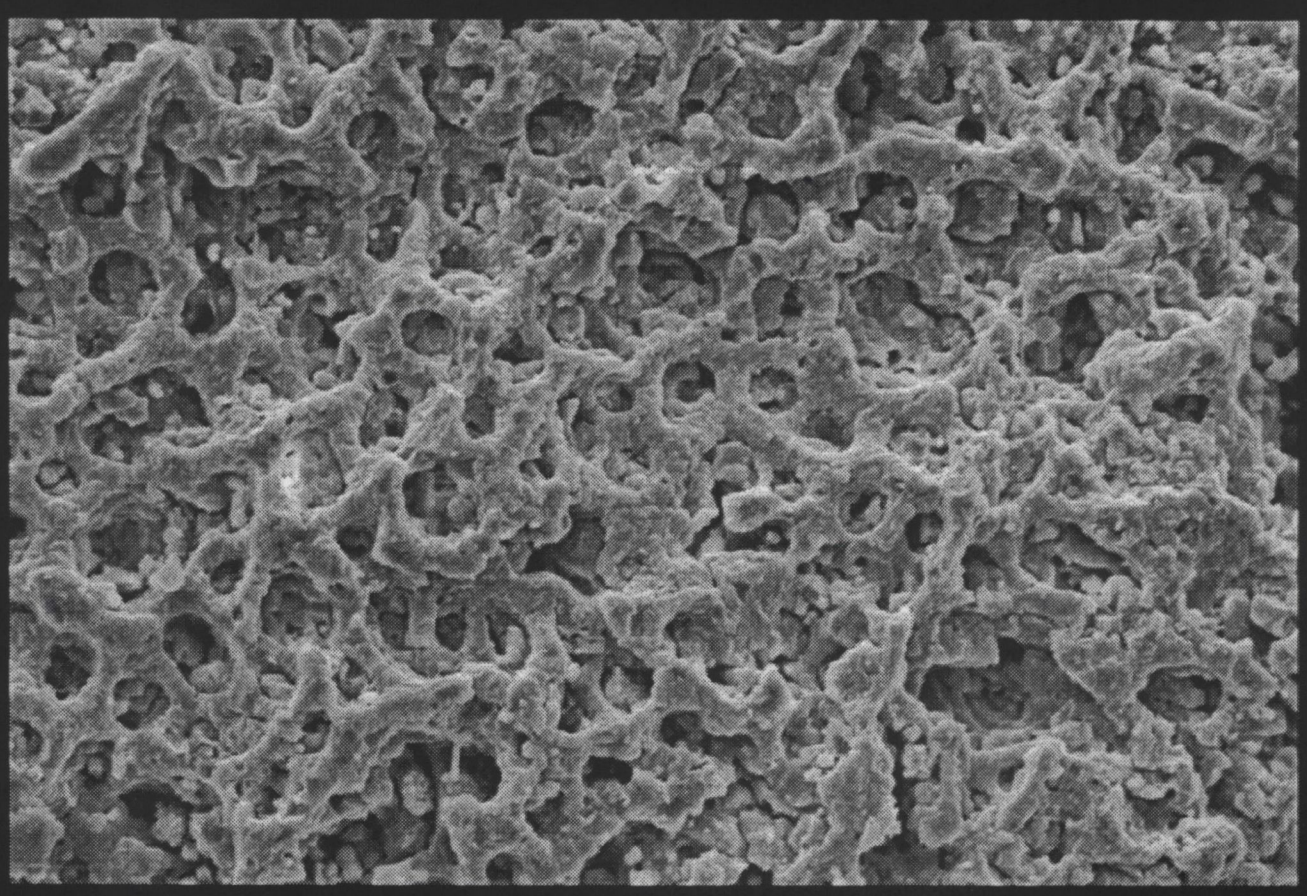
(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 4; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 4.T-D1 (TCD.35982); stereom microstructure on cirrus socket, a, crenularium, and b, areola.



a

100 μm



b

100 μm

**PLATE 36**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 5; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 5.T-J8 (TCD.35983); a, pentagonal symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal.


a
2mm
b
2mm

**PLATE 37**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 5; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 5.T-J8 (TCD.35983); a, close-up detail of tubercles. b, latus tuberculate ornamentation.

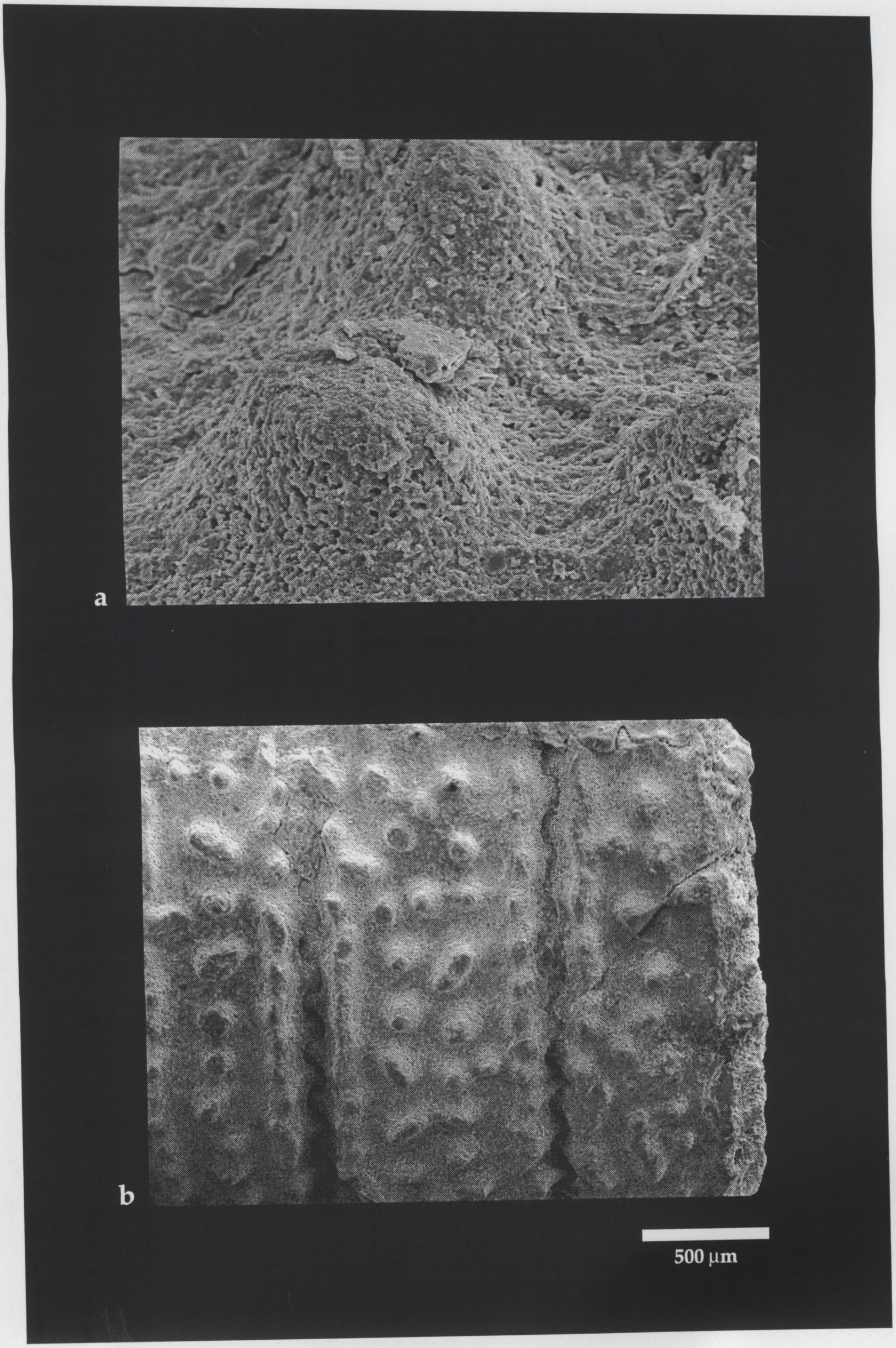
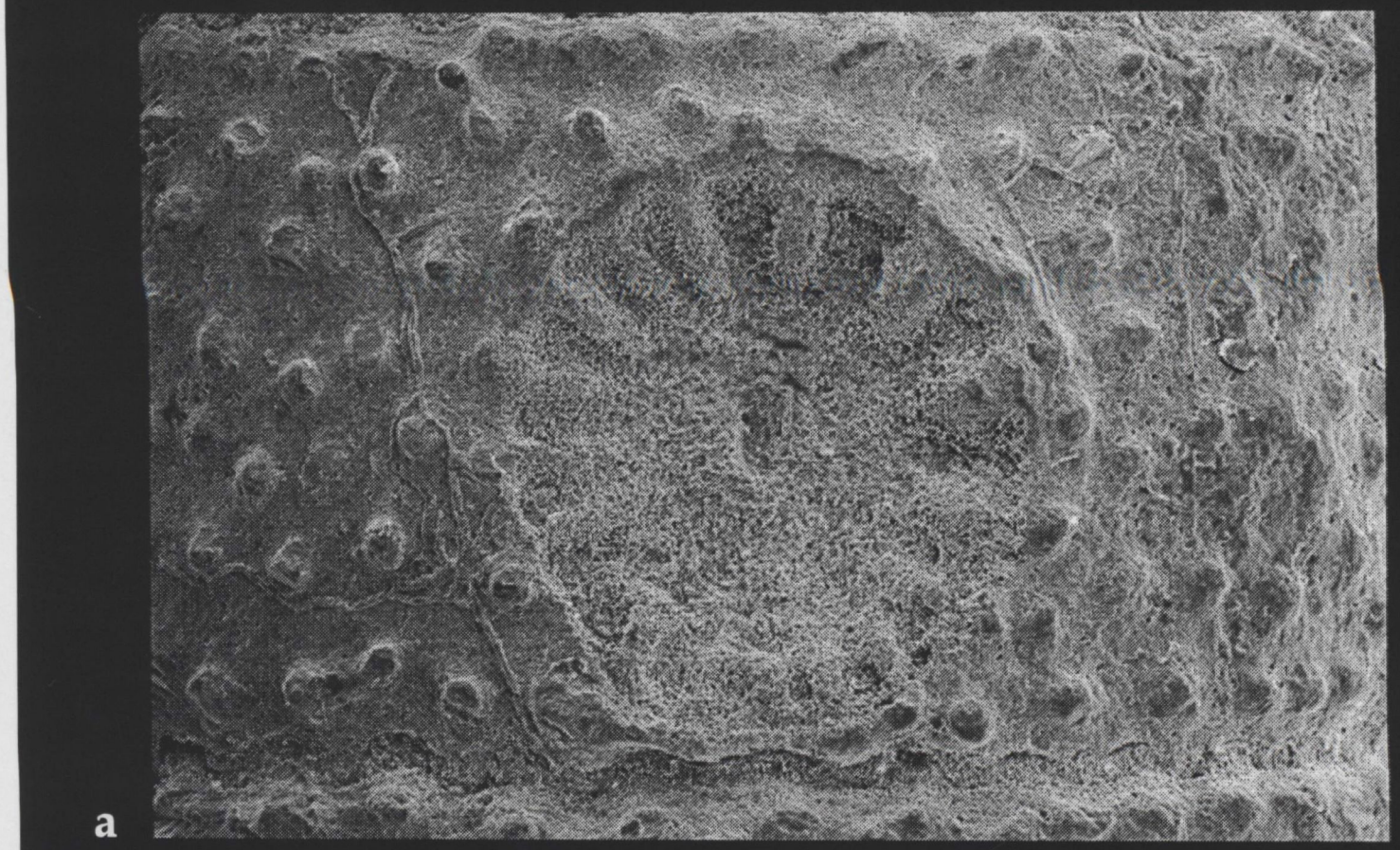

a
b
500 µm

**PLATE 38**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 5; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. a, specimen 5.V1-J8 (TCD.35984); detail of cirrus socket. b, specimen 5.V2-L1 (TCD.35985); lateral view of pluricolumnal.


a
1 mm

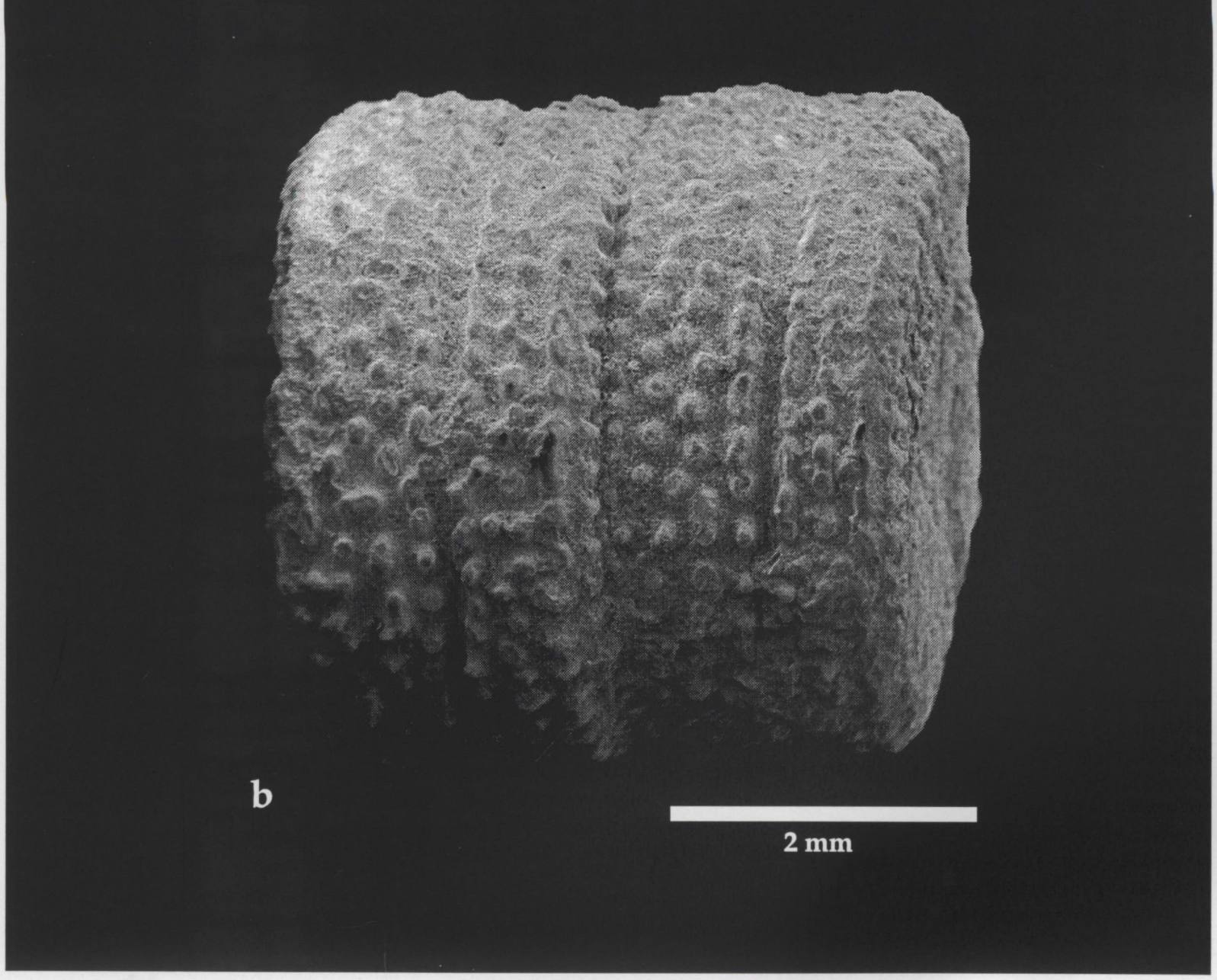
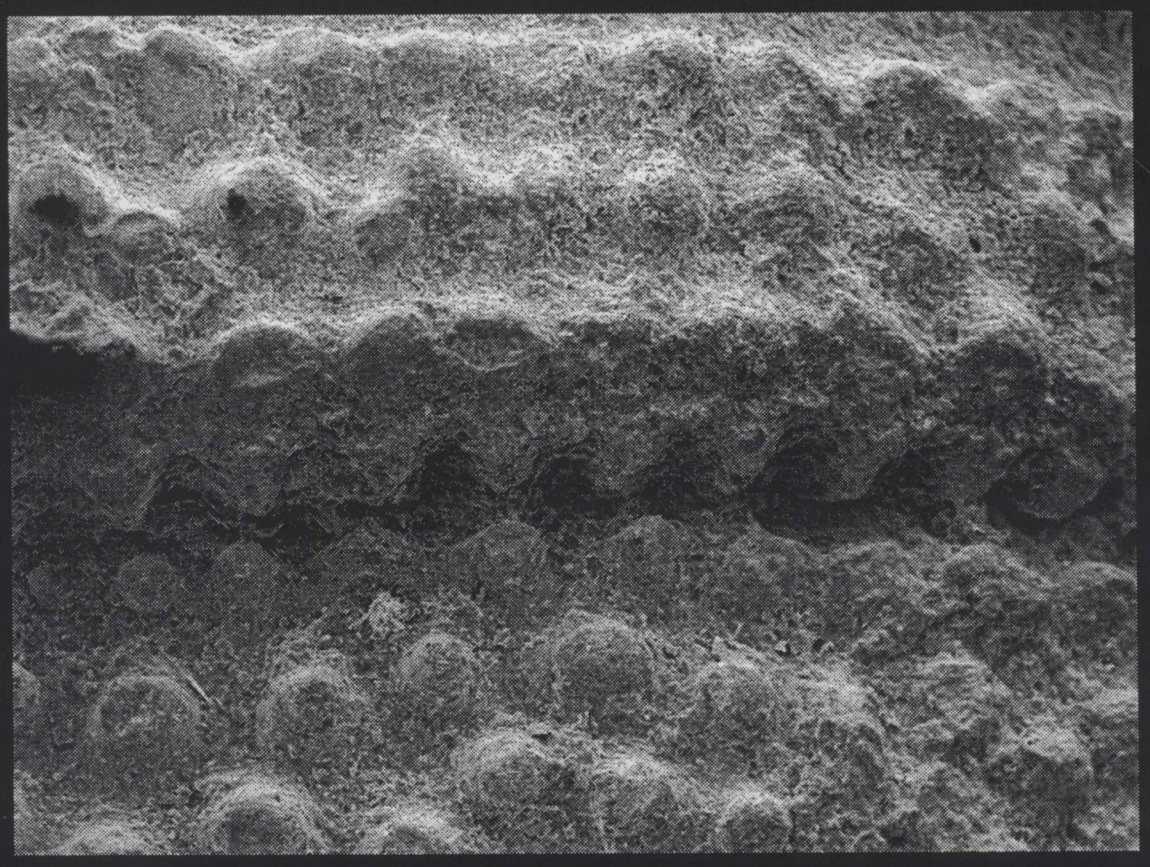

b
2 mm

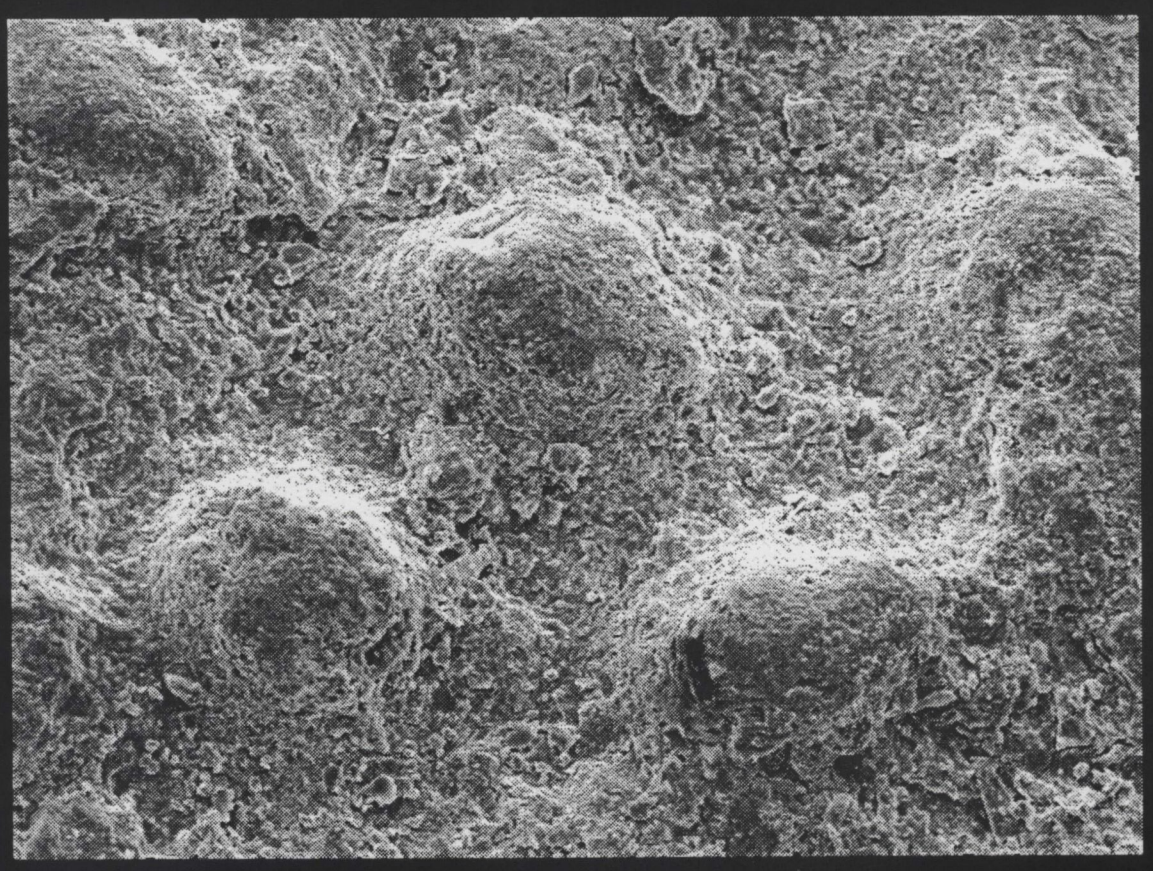
**PLATE 39**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 5; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 5.V2-L1 (TCD.35985); a, detail of latus tuberculate ornamentation and crenulae relief. b, close-up detail of tubercles.



a



b

**PLATE 40**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 6; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 6.T-E5 (TCD.35986); symplectial articular facet.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 7; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 7.T-D1 (TCD.35987); symplectial articular facet.

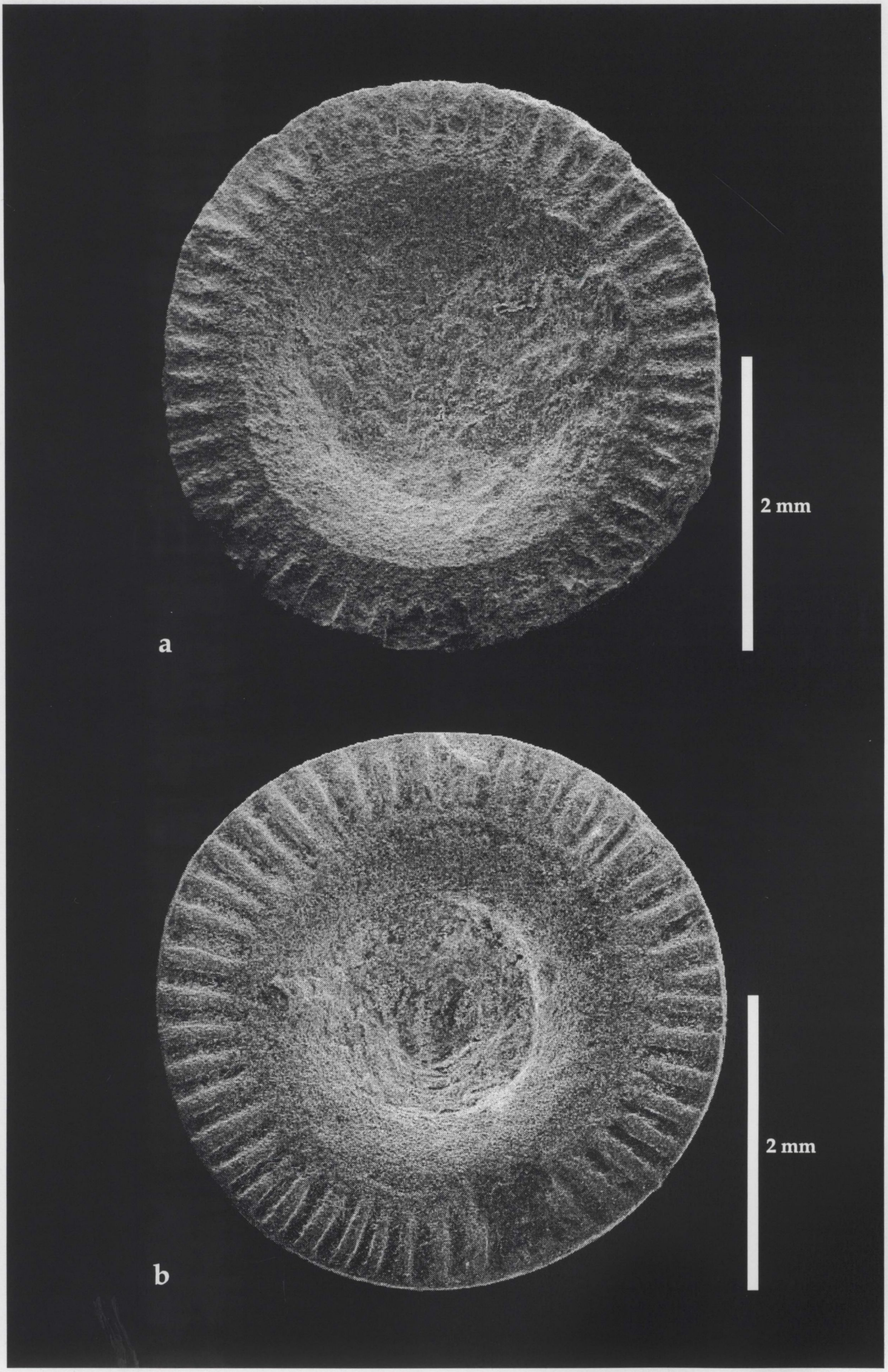

a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 41**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-c.** Columnal Taxon Number 8; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 8.T-D1 (TCD.35988); a, symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal. c, detail of latus tuberculate ornamentation.

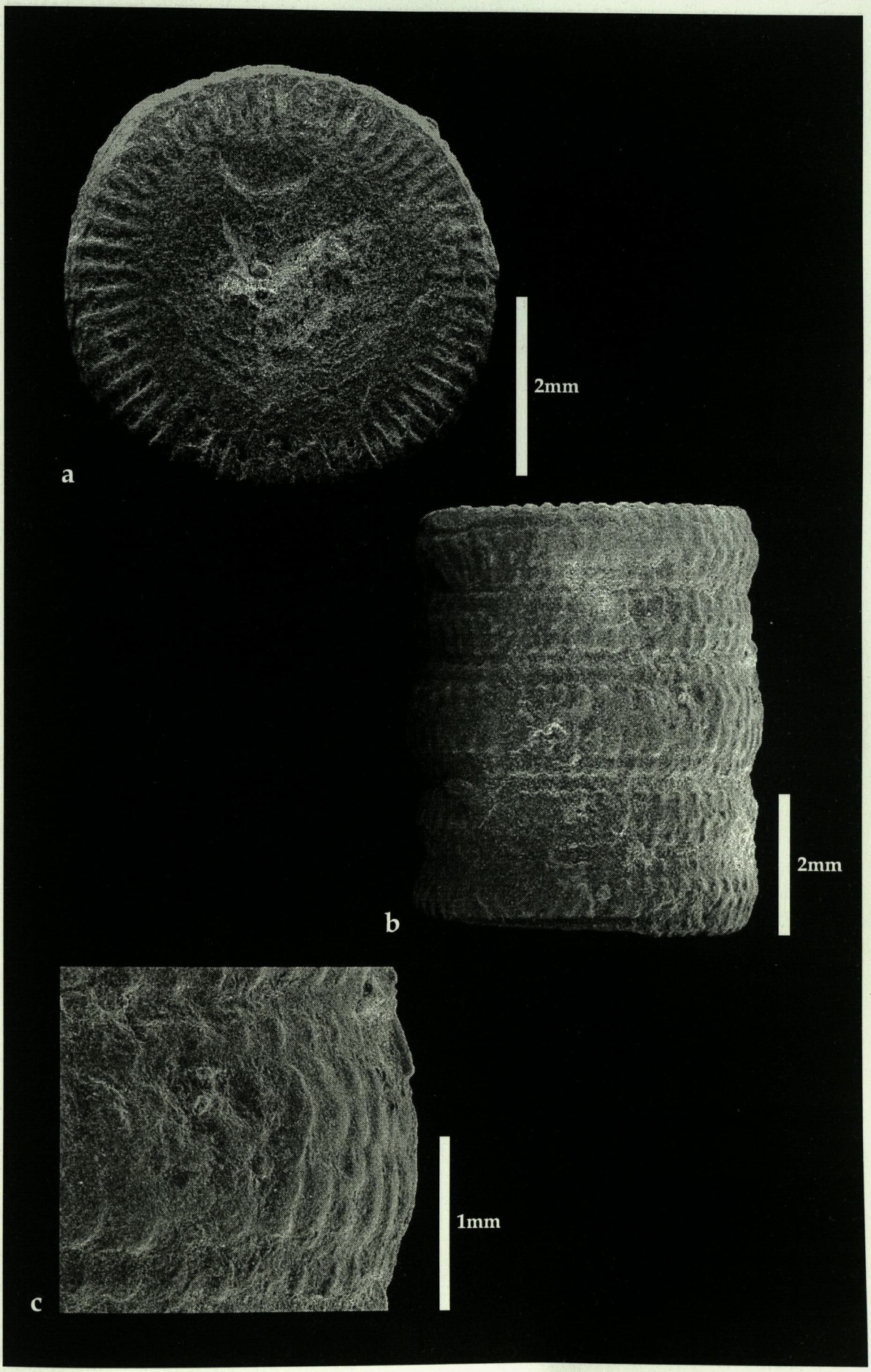
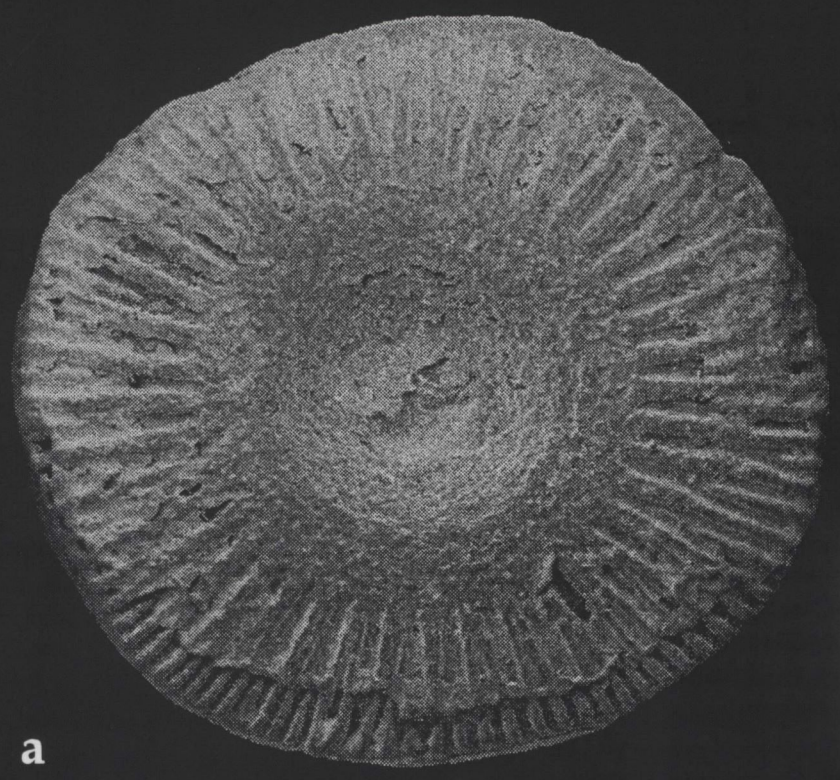

2mm
a
2mm
b
1mm
c

**PLATE 42**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-c.** Columnal Taxon Number 9; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 9.T-D1 (TCD.35989); a, symplectial articular facet. b, detail of crenulate suture. c, cirrus socket with central 'pore'.



a

2mm



b

500 µm



c

1mm

## PLATE 43

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 9; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 9.V1-D1 (TCD.35990); a, symplectial articular facet. b, detail of crenularium.

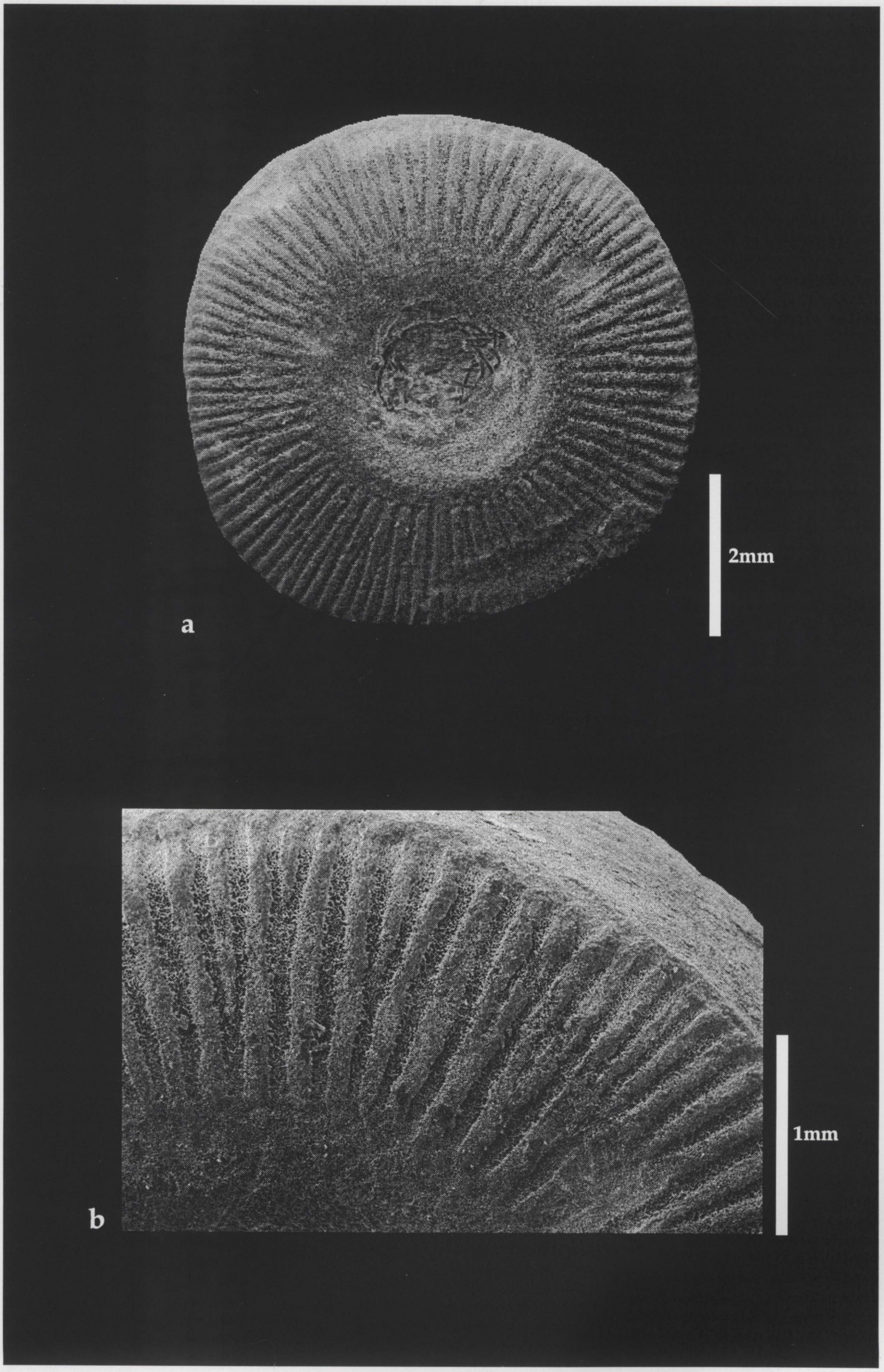

a
2mm
b
1mm

**PLATE 44**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 10; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 10.T-G (TCD.35992); a, symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal; finely tuberculate ornamentation and small abortive cirri (pluricolumnal is straight; distortion in Plate due to large working distance in SEM).

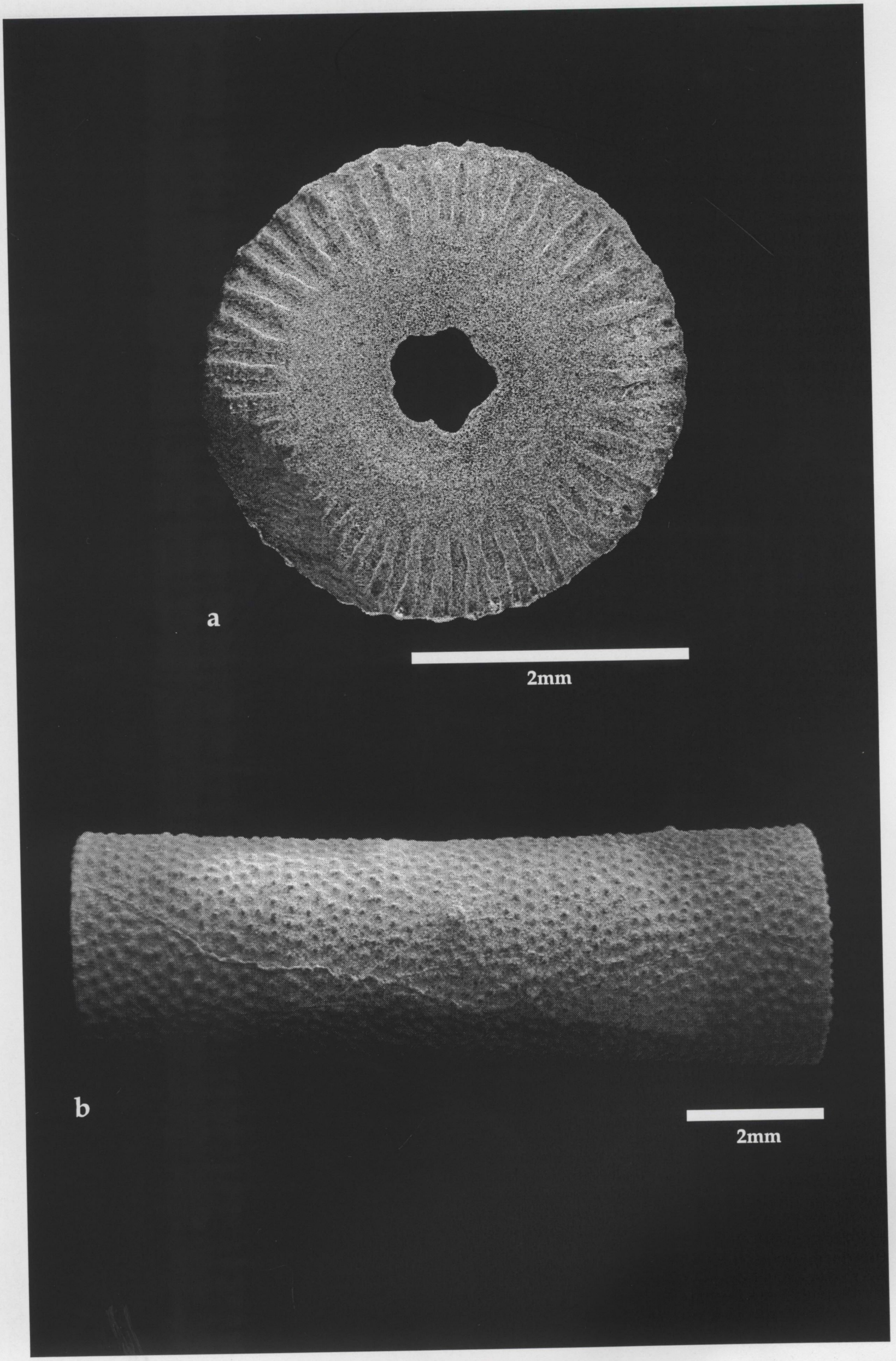
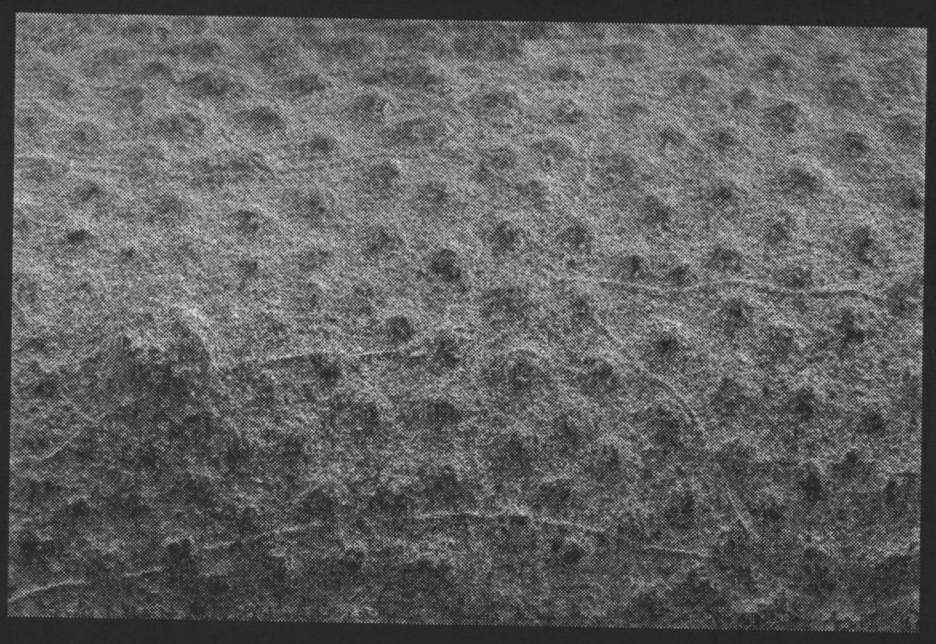

a
2mm
b
2mm

**PLATE 45**

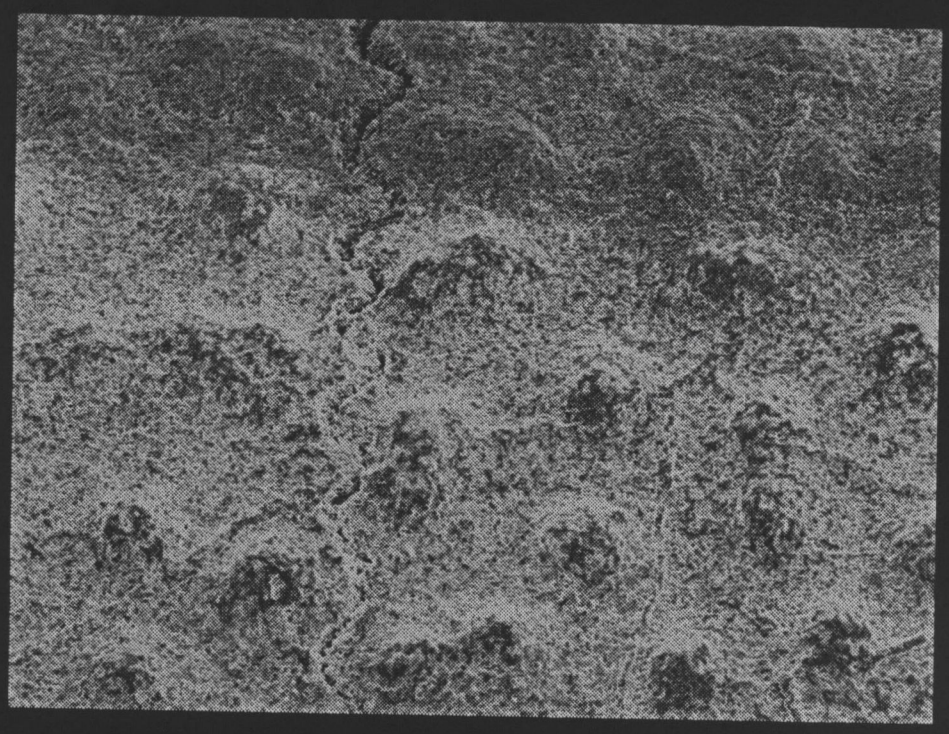
(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-c.** Columnal Taxon Number 10; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 10.T-G (TCD.35992); a and b, detail of tuberculate ornamentation and crenulate suture. c, stereom of crenularium.

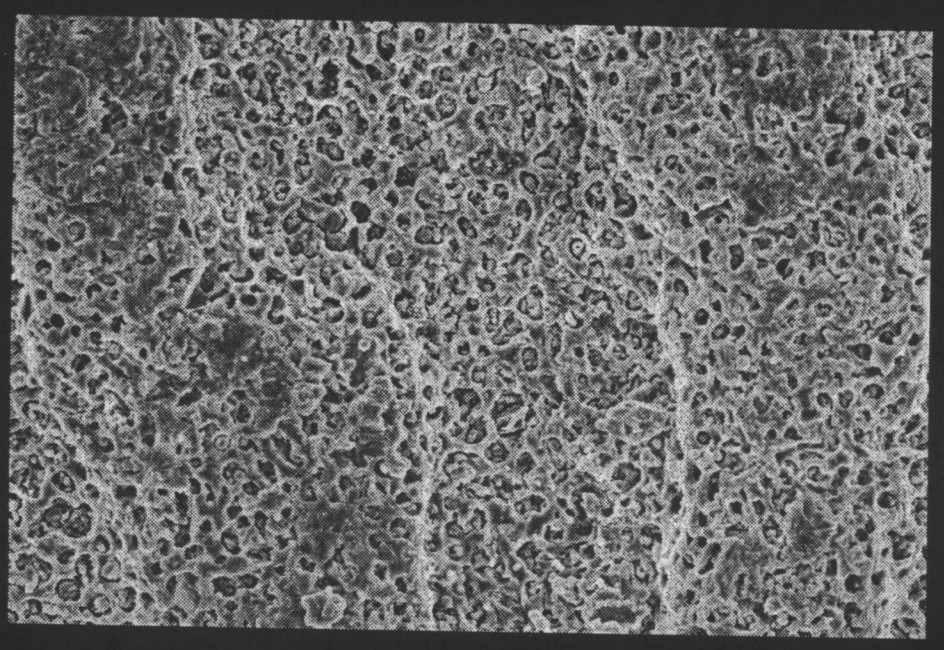


a

1mm



b



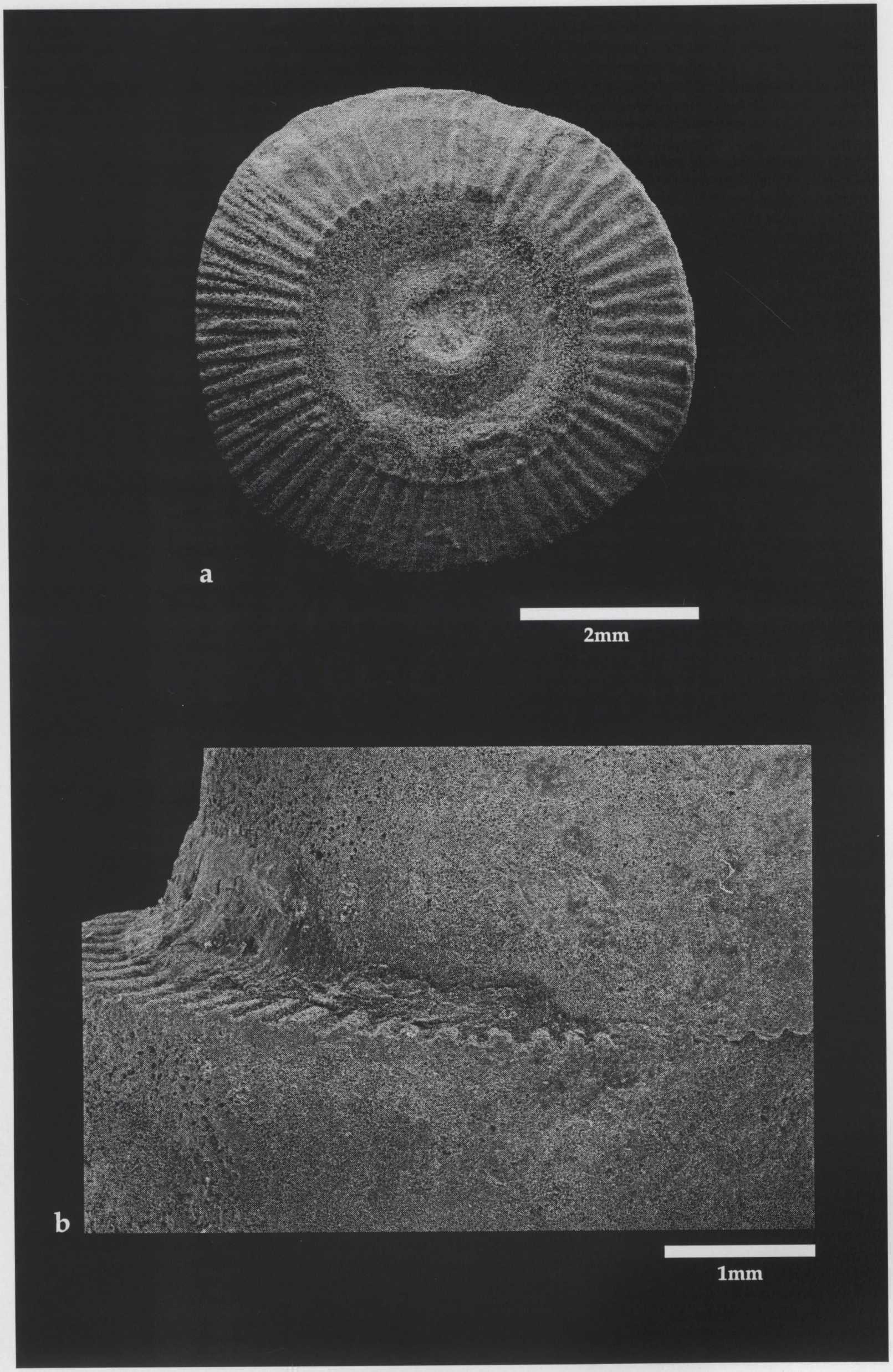
c

100 μm

## PLATE 46

(see Section 6.3.)

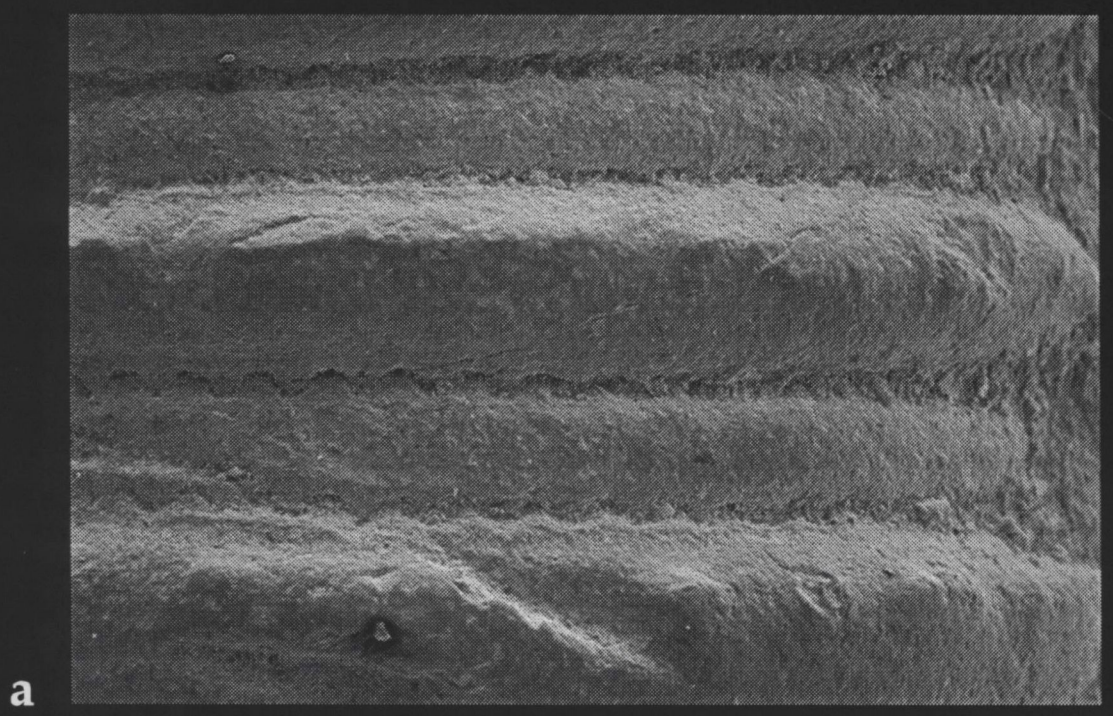
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 11; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 11.T-D1 (TCD.35993); a, symplectial articular facet, crenulae with bulbous inner terminations, claustrum in three parts. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal, columnals displaced.


a
2mm
b
1mm

## PLATE 47

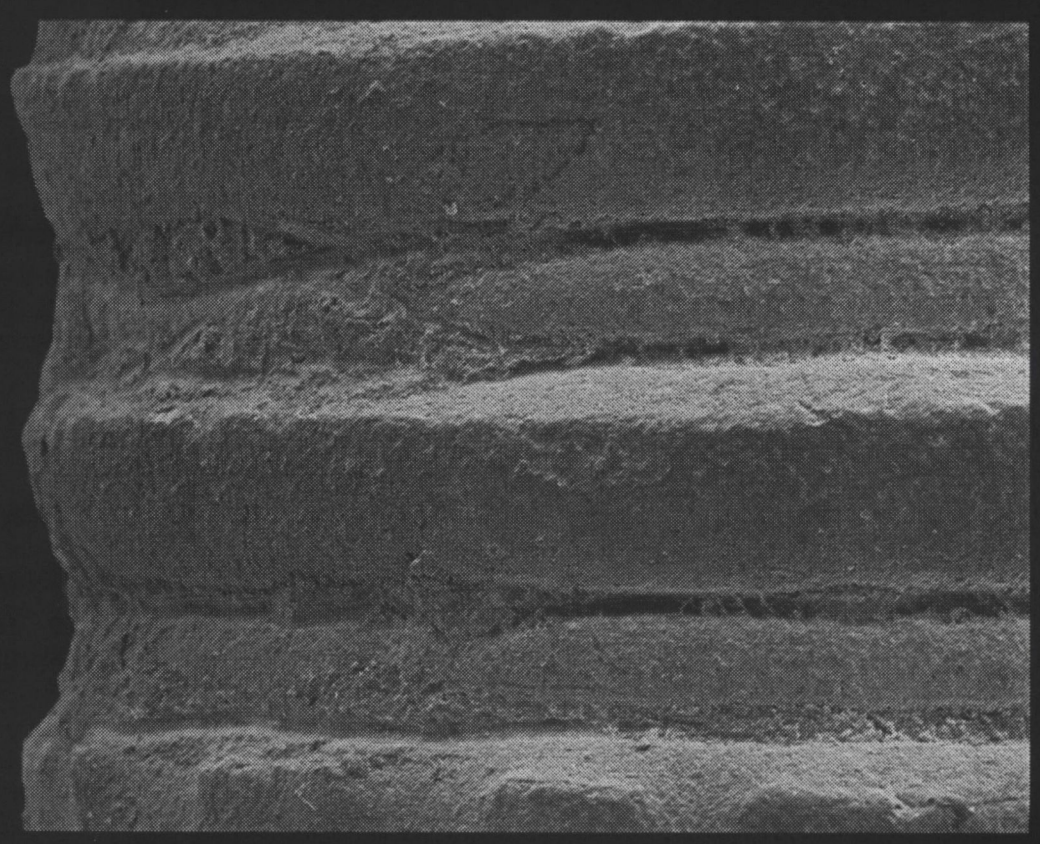
(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 12; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 12-K5b (TCD.35995); a and b, lateral views of pluricolumnal. Note crenulate suture, seen in a, and asymmetrically angulated nodals and priminternodals.



a

2 mm



b

2 mm

## PLATE 48

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 13; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 13.T-D1 (TCD.35996); symplectial articular facet, randomly sized protuberances from latus; cracks on specimen removed from plate using Adobe® Photoshop®.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 14; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 14.T-D1 (TCD.35997); symplectial articular facet.

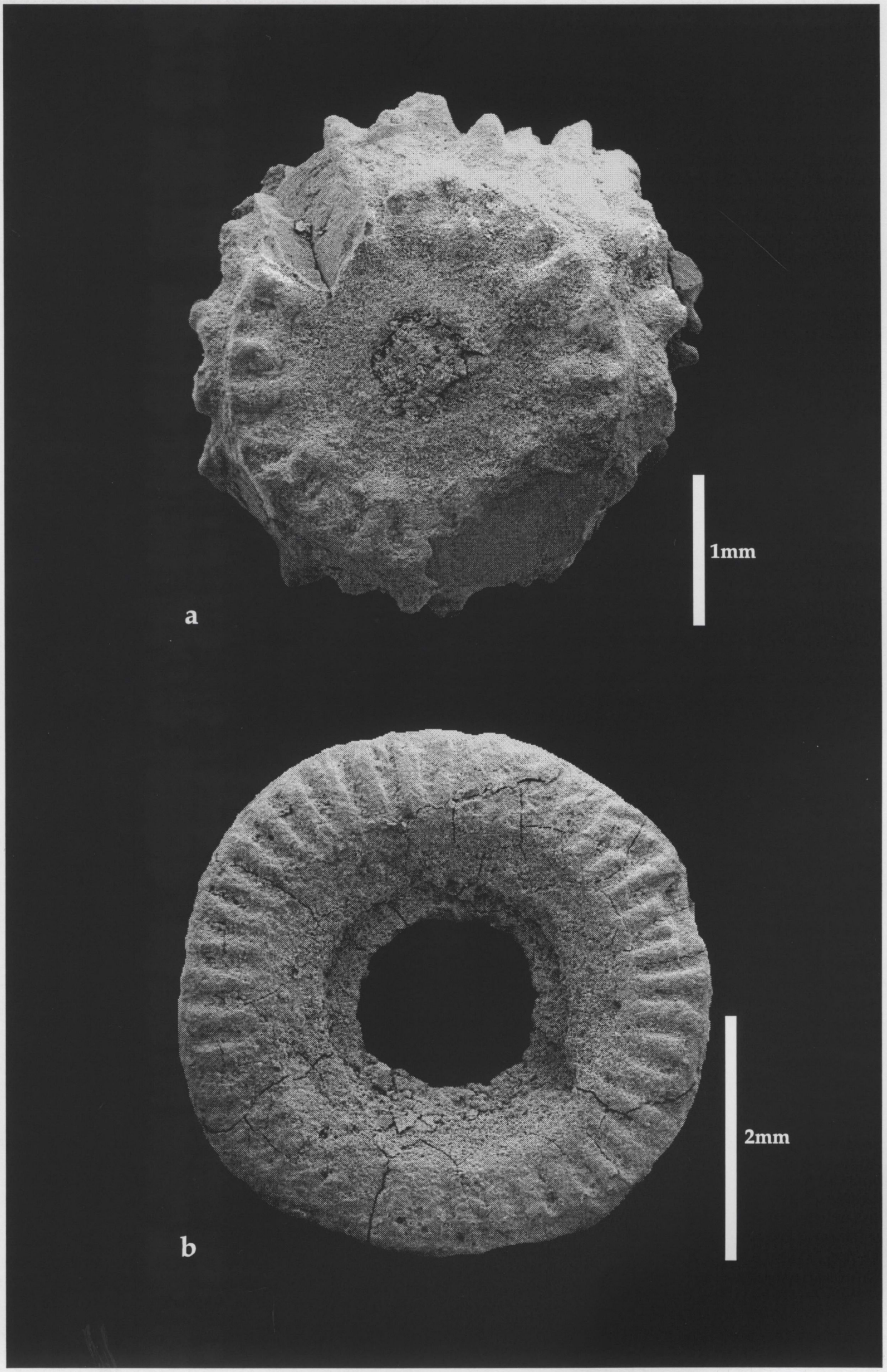

a
1mm
b
2mm

**PLATE 49**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 15; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 15.T-D1 (TCD.35998); symplectial articular facet.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 18; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 18.T-FX (TCD.53001); synostosial articular facet, gently concave areola.


500 µm
a
1mm
b

**PLATE 50**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 16; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 16.T-FX (TCD.35999); lateral view of pluricolumnal, moniliform columnals, ridges and grooves adjacent to crenulate suture.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 17; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 17.T-FX (TCD.53000); lateral view of pluricolumnal, latera with longitudinal striations and low equatorial flanges. Columnal on left has cirrus socket.

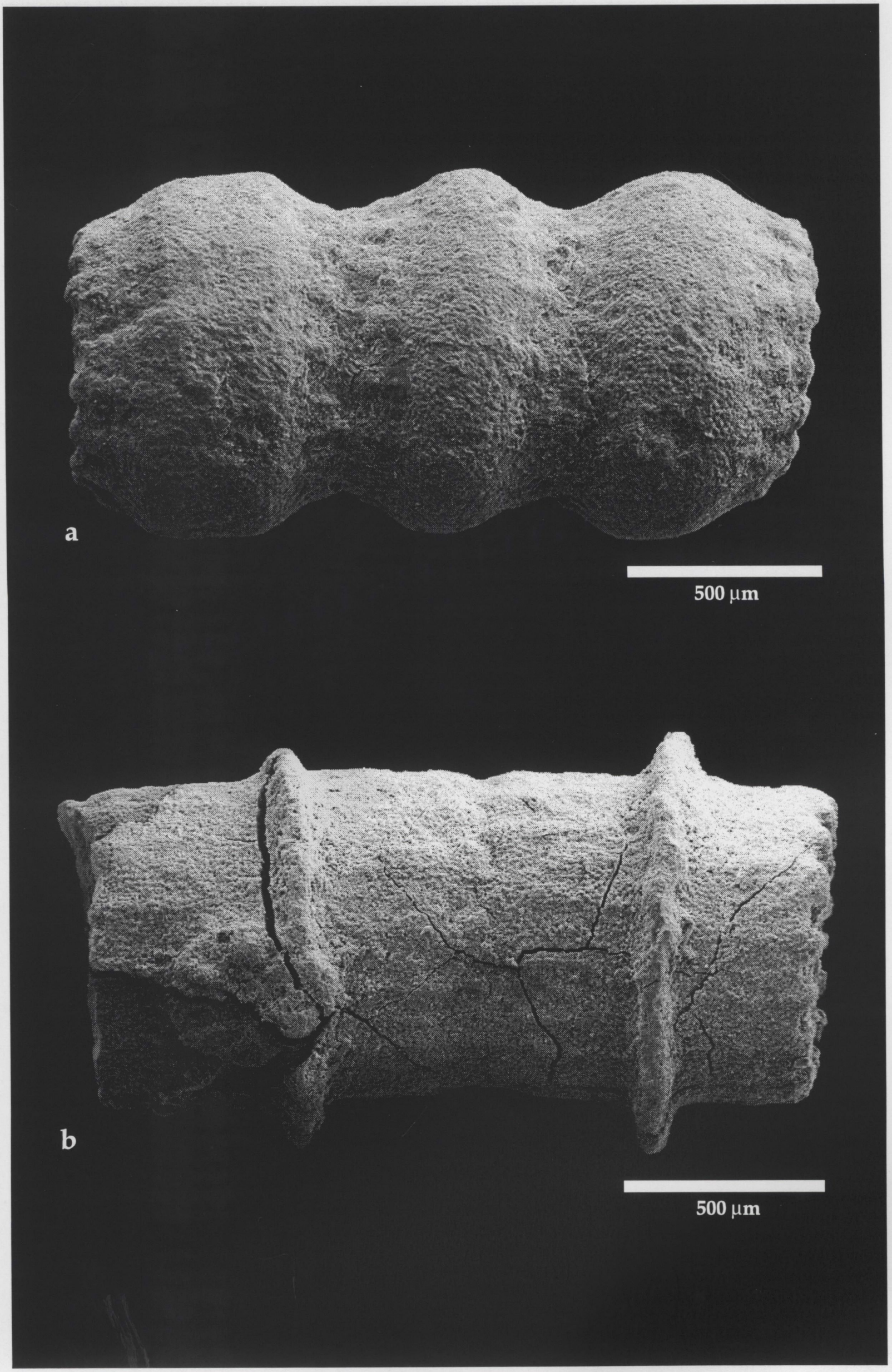

a
500 μm
b
500 μm

**PLATE 51**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 19; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 19.T-FX (TCD.53002); symplectial articular facet, latus has equatorial flange.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 20; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 20.T-FX (TCD.53003); pentagonal symplectial articular facets, larger columnal has epifacet.


500 µm
a
500 µm
b

**PLATE 52**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 21; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 21.T-D1 (TCD.53004); symplectial articular facet, some larger pores in stereom of areola.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 24; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 24.T-D1 (TCD.53007); lateral view of columnal showing longitudinally aligned tubercles.

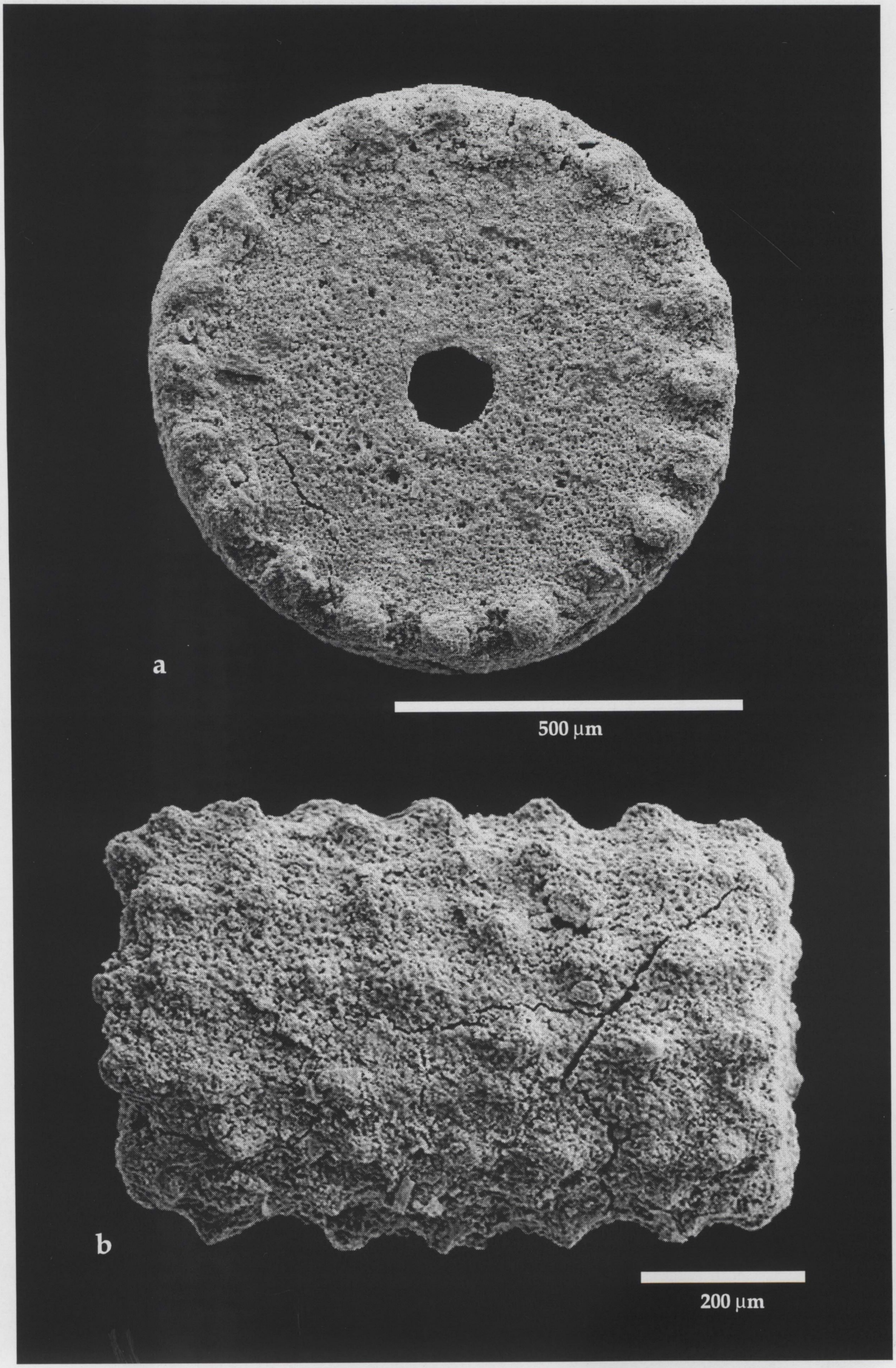

a
500 µm
b
200 µm

**PLATE 53**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b** Columnal Taxon Number 22; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 22.T-D1 (TCD.53005); a, symplectial articular facet, cirrus socket on latus has greater relief on one side. b, detail of regularly galleried stereom

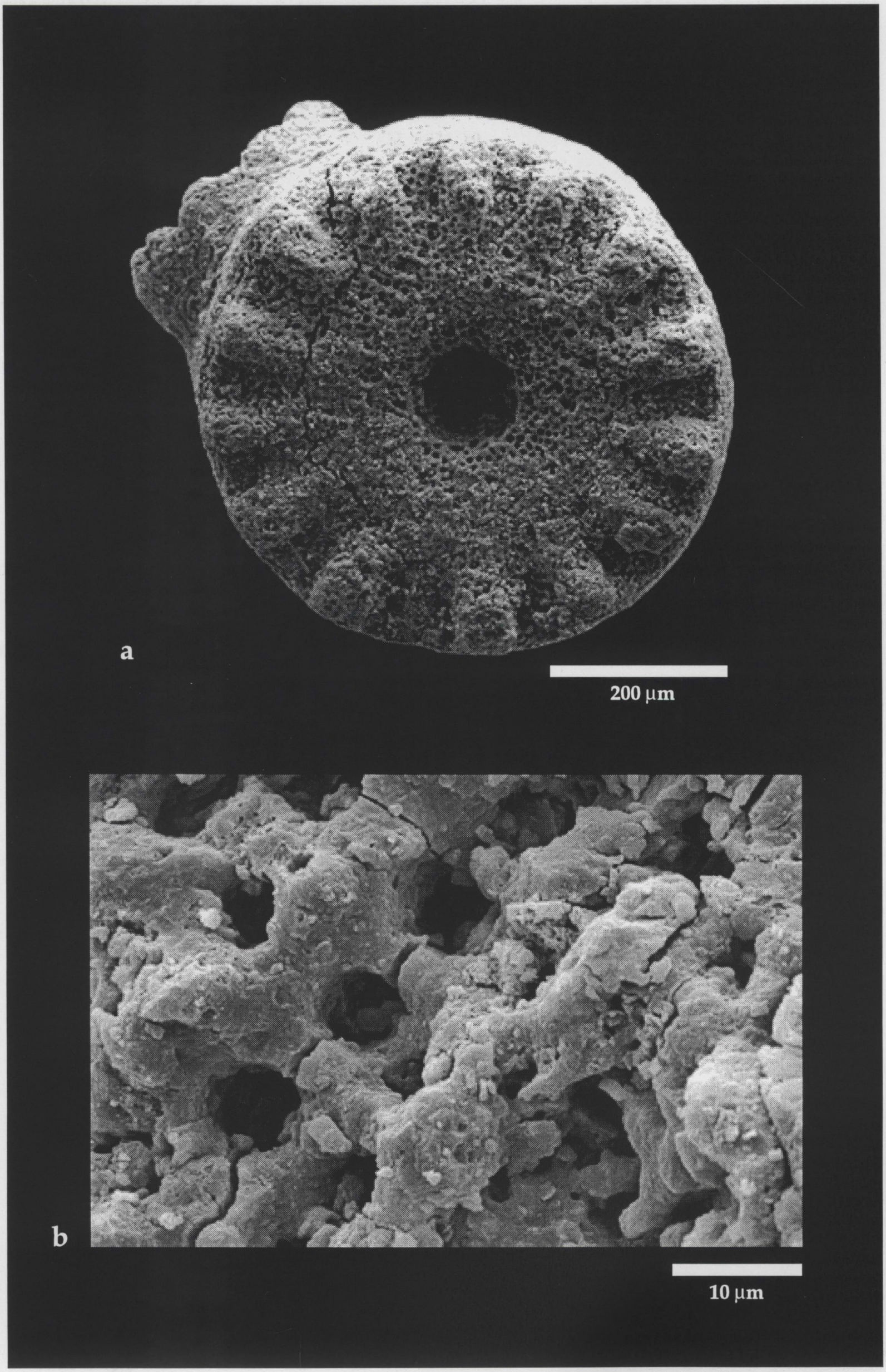

a
200 μm
b
10 μm

**PLATE 54**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 23; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 23.T-D1 (TCD.53006); a, symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of columnal showing high, rounded equatorial ridge.

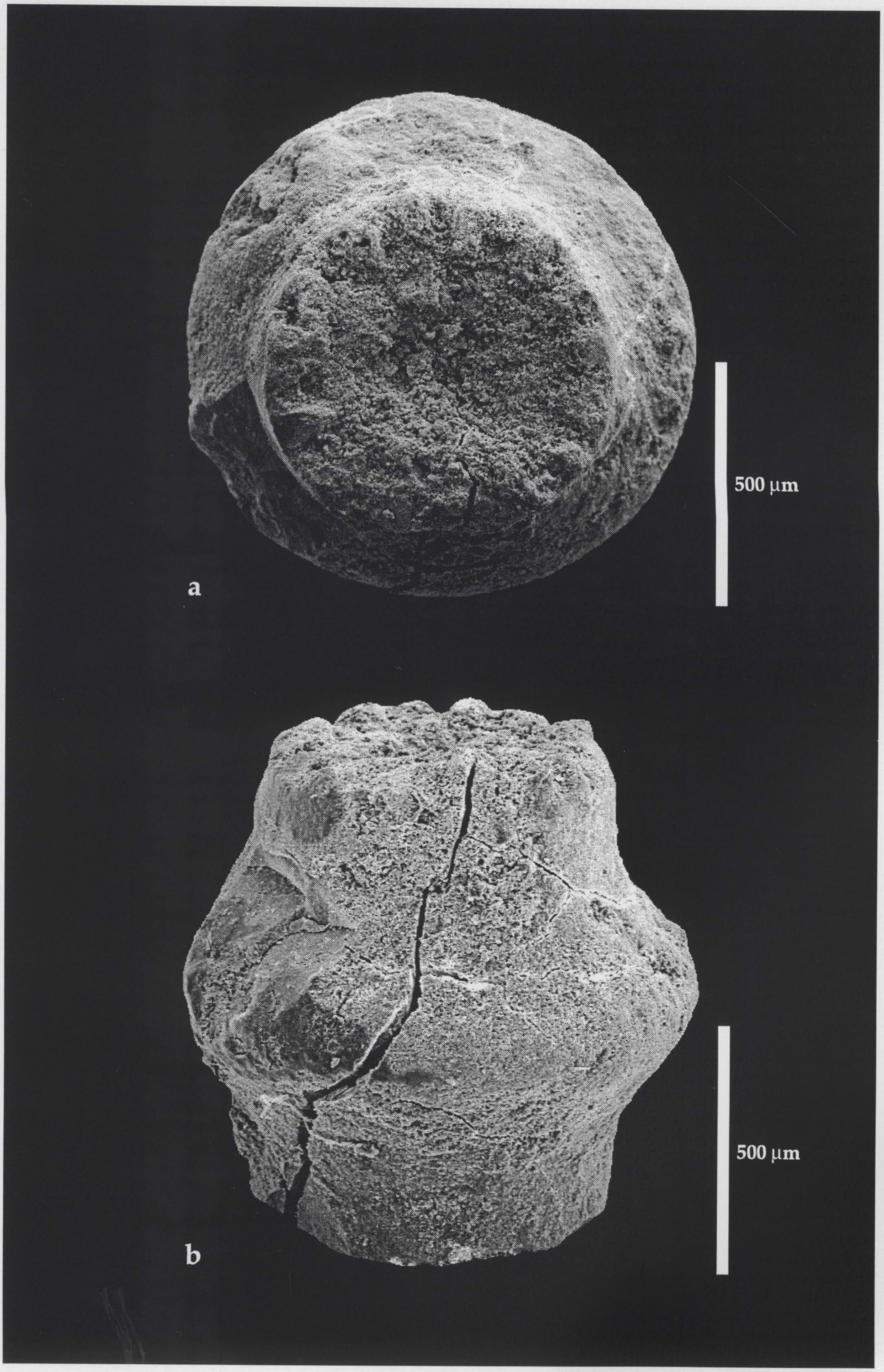

500 µm
a
500 µm
b

**PLATE 55**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 25; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 25.T-D1 (TCD.53008); a, symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal, high cirrus sockets.

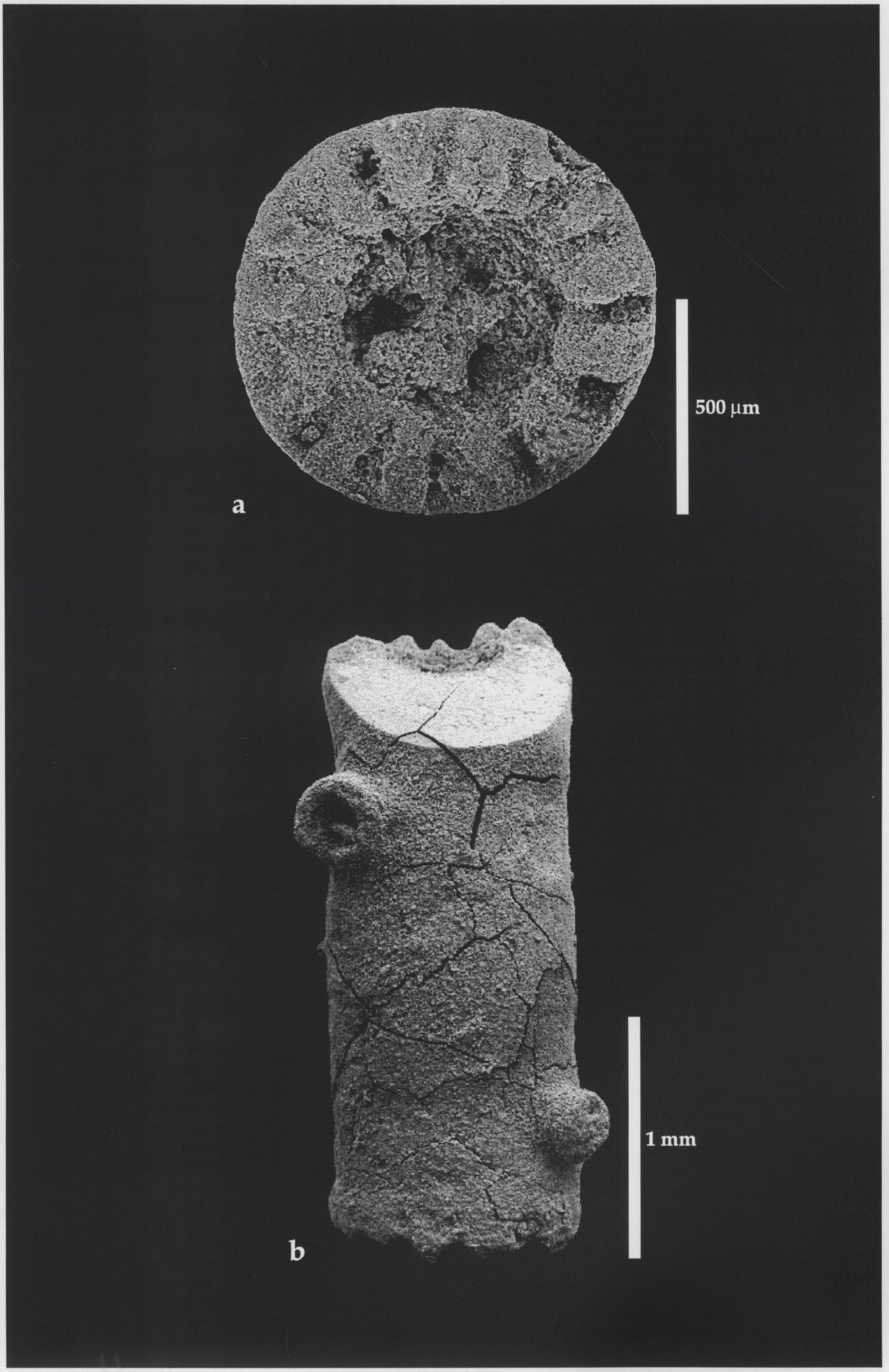

500 μm
a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 56**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 26; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 26.T-BB (TCD.53009); symplectial articular facet.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 47; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 47.T-BB (TCD.53052); symplectial articular facet.

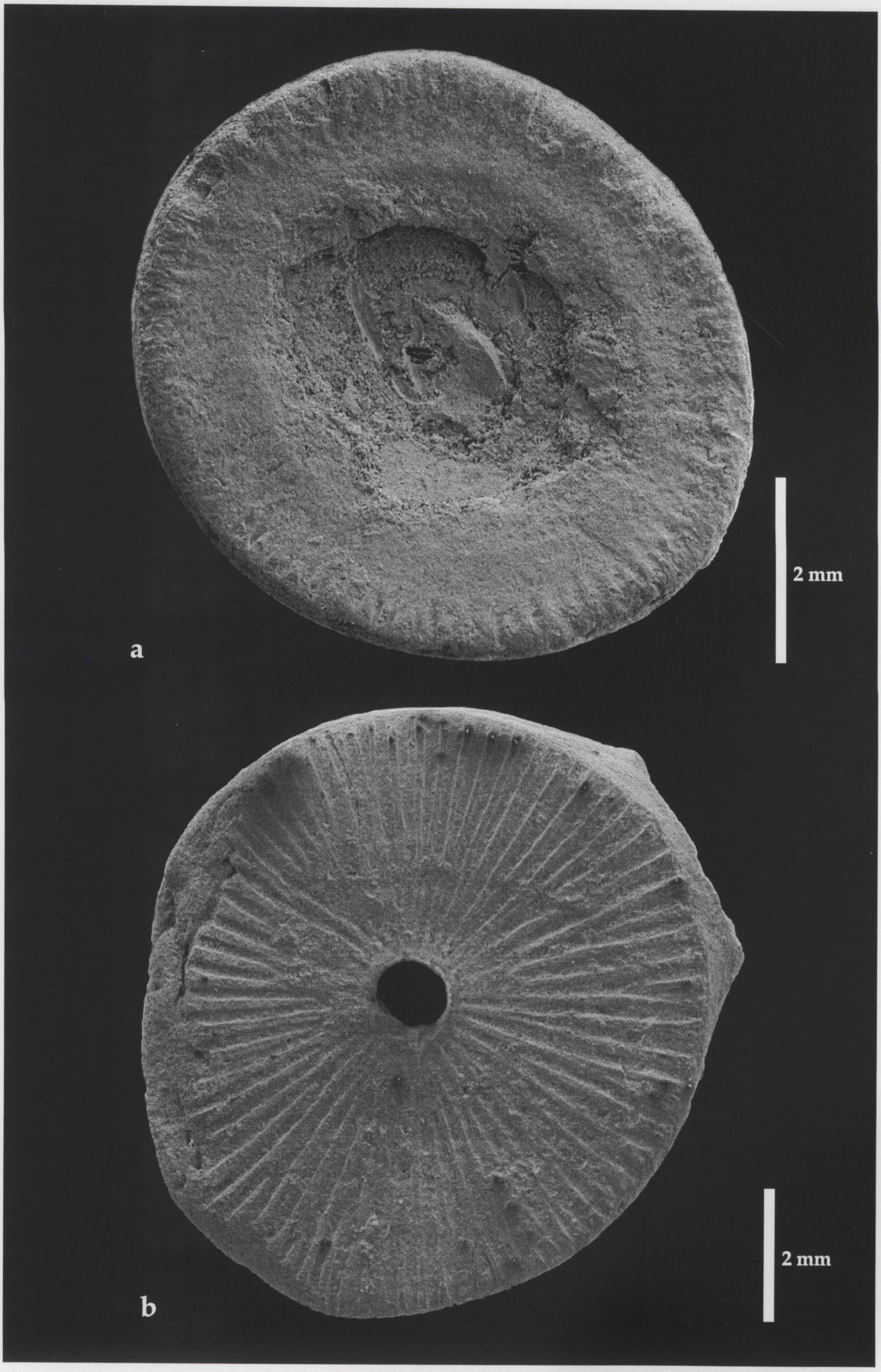

a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 57**

(see Sections 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 27; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 27.T-K5 (TCD.53010); symplectial articular facet.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 36; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Carrickphatrick, Co. Sligo. Specimen 36.T-CP3a (TCD.53026); symplectial articular facet.

**Figs c-d.** Columnal Taxon Number 28; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. c, specimen 28.V1-A23 (TCD.53012). d, specimen 28.T-L1 (TCD.53011). Symplectial articular facetal views, crenularium in two parts with many crenulae.

**Figs e-f.** Columnal Taxon Number 38; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 38.V4-BB (TCD.35954); long pluricolumnal portion of stem. f, close up of e.

(figs a, c-f scale bars = 1 cm; fig. b scale bar = 0.5 cm)

a



b



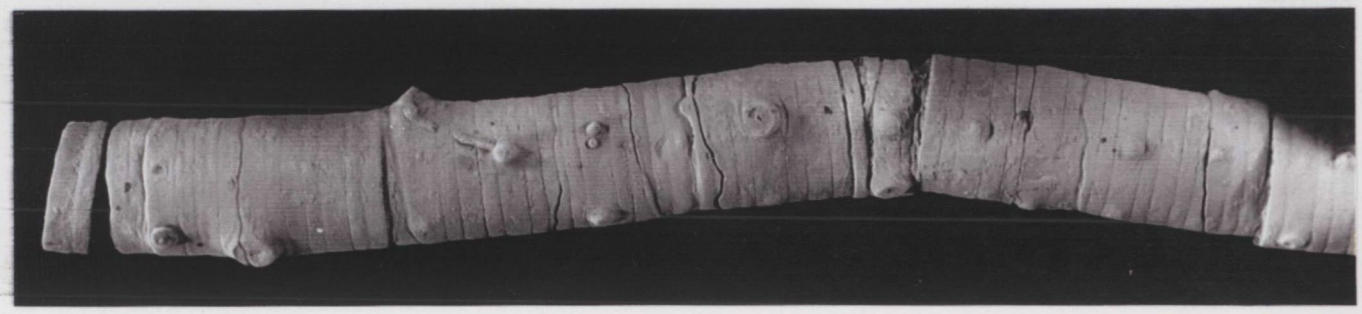
c



d



e



f



## PLATE 58

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Field photographs of stems composed of Columnal Taxon Number 28; a, entire lengths of preserved stems (longest = 1.89 m), attachment structure (radicular cirri) at left of picture. b, close up of the two stems.



a



b

**PLATE 59**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Field photographs of radicular cirri of long (1.89 m) stem composed of Columnal Taxon Number 28.



a



b

**PLATE 60**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 29; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. a, specimen 29.T-D1 (TCD.53014); pentagonal symplectial articular facet, some larger pores in stereom of areola. b, specimen 29.V1-D1 (TCD.53015); pentagonal symplectial articular facet, some larger pores in stereom of areola.

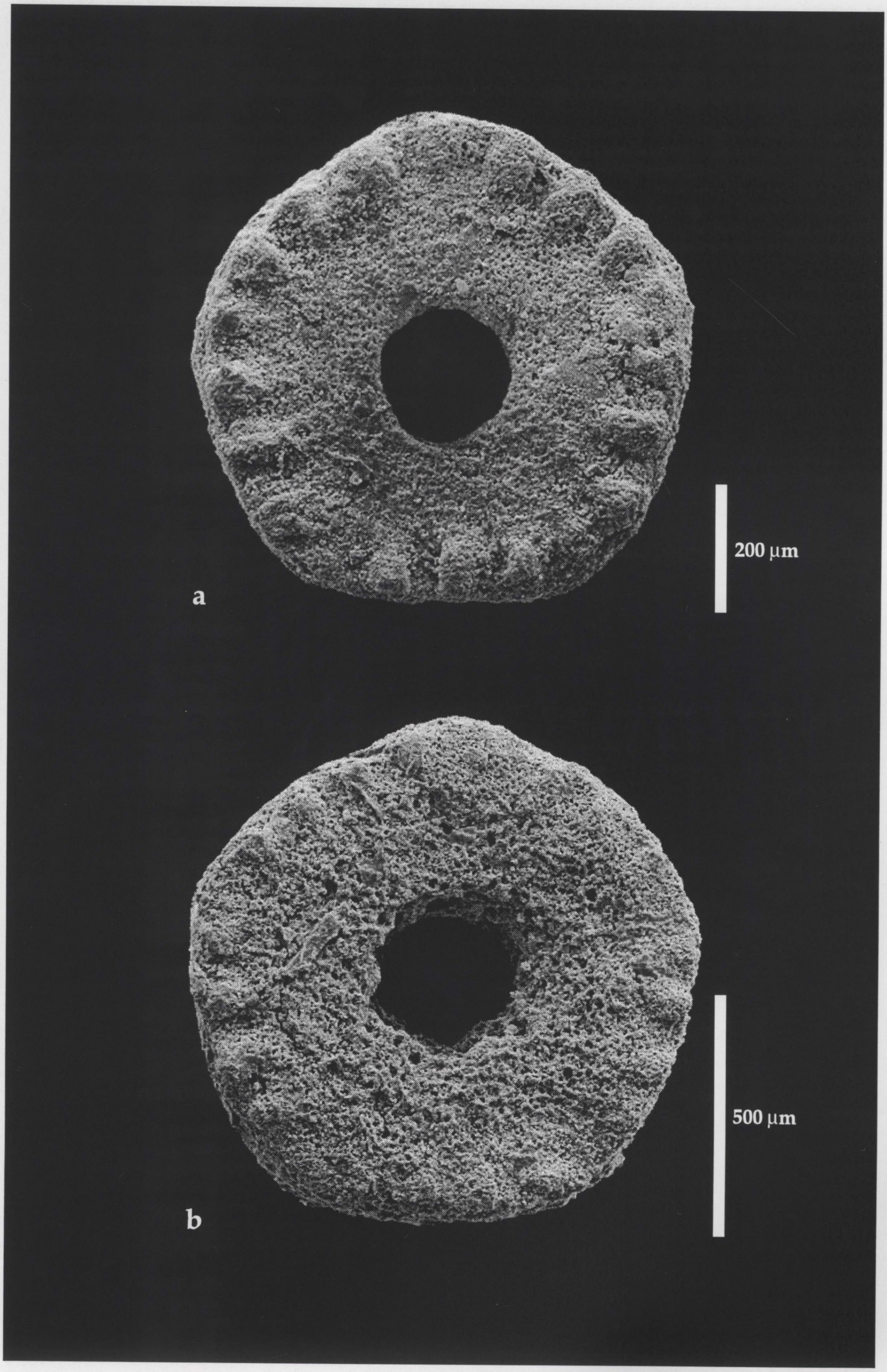

a
200 μm
b
500 μm

**PLATE 61**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 30; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 30.T-D1 (TCD.53016); pentagonal symplectial articular facet, some larger pores in stereom of areola. b, detail of galleried stereom microstructure.

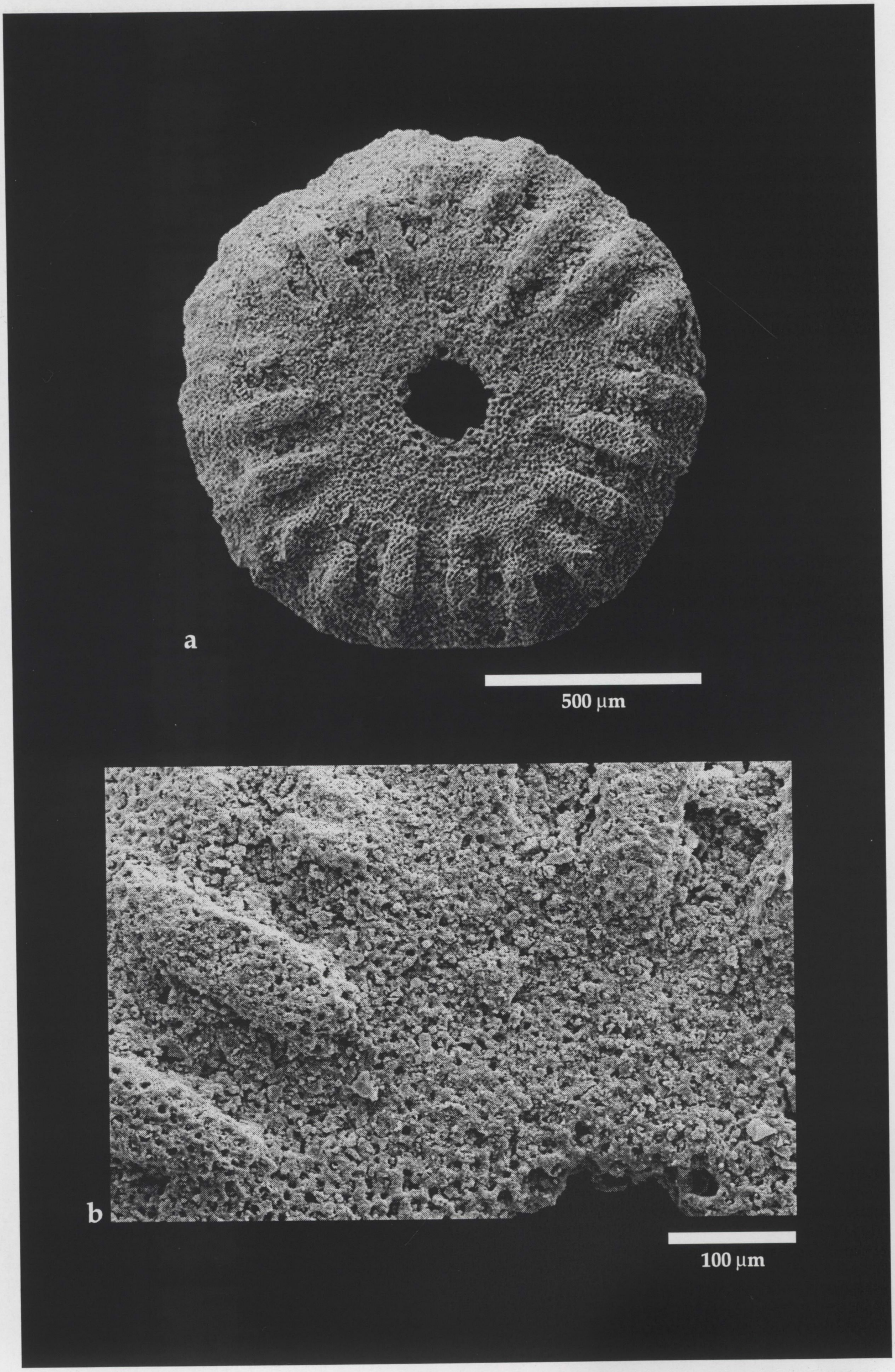

a
500 µm
b
100 µm

**PLATE 62**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 30; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 30.V1-D1 (TCD.53017); pentagonal symplectial articular facet.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 31; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 31.T-D1 (TCD.53018); pentagonal symplectial articular facet.

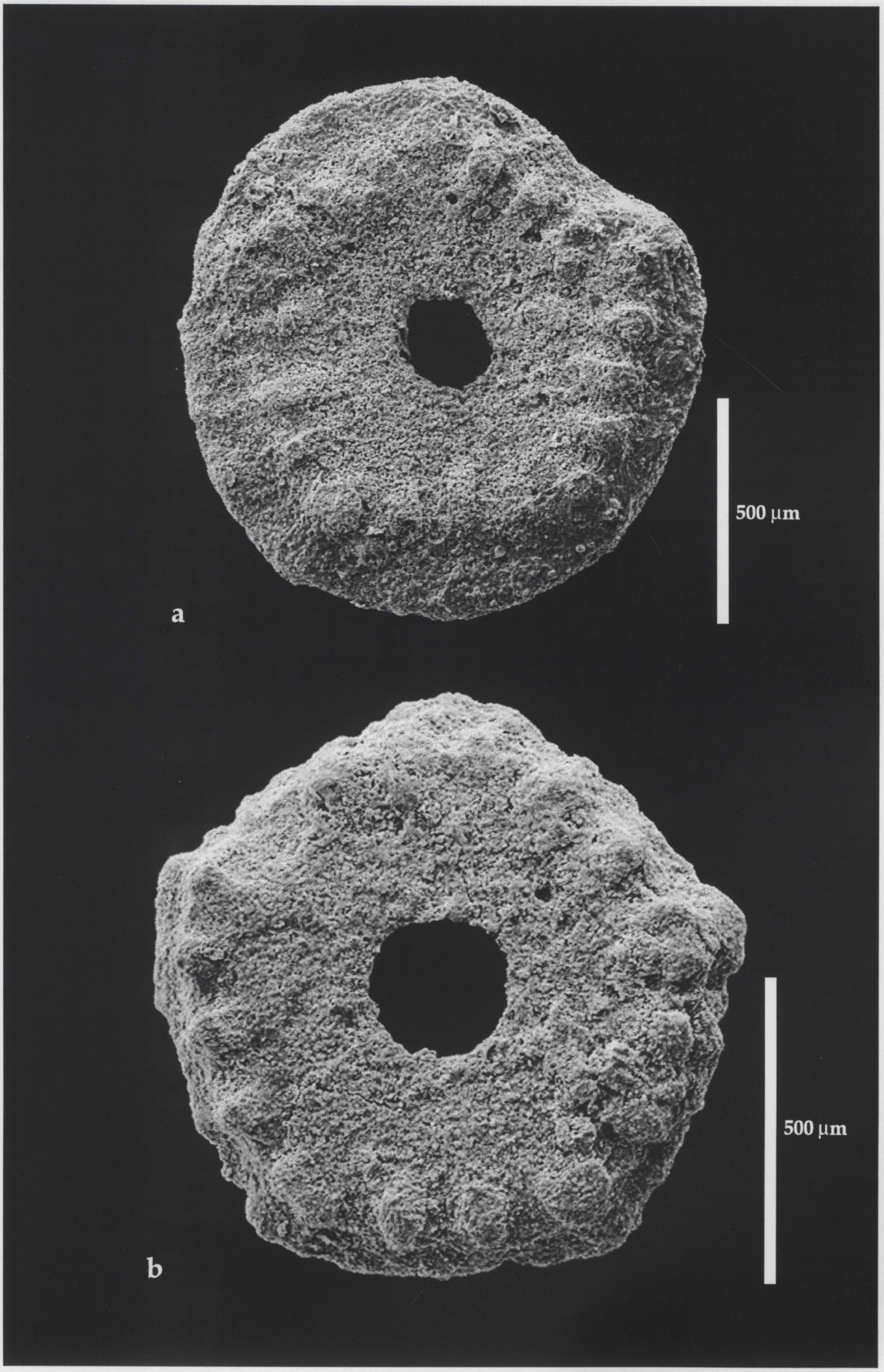

a
500 µm
b
500 µm

**PLATE 63**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 32; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 32.T-D1 (TCD.53019); a, symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of pluricolumnal, cirrus socket on middle columnal.


200 µm
a
1 mm
b

## *PLATE 64*

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 33; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 33.T-D1 (TCD.53020); a, symplectial articular facet, latus with very large cirrus socket; lowest 1 cm of plate constructed using Adobe® Photoshop®. b, detail of galleried crenularium stereom microstructure.

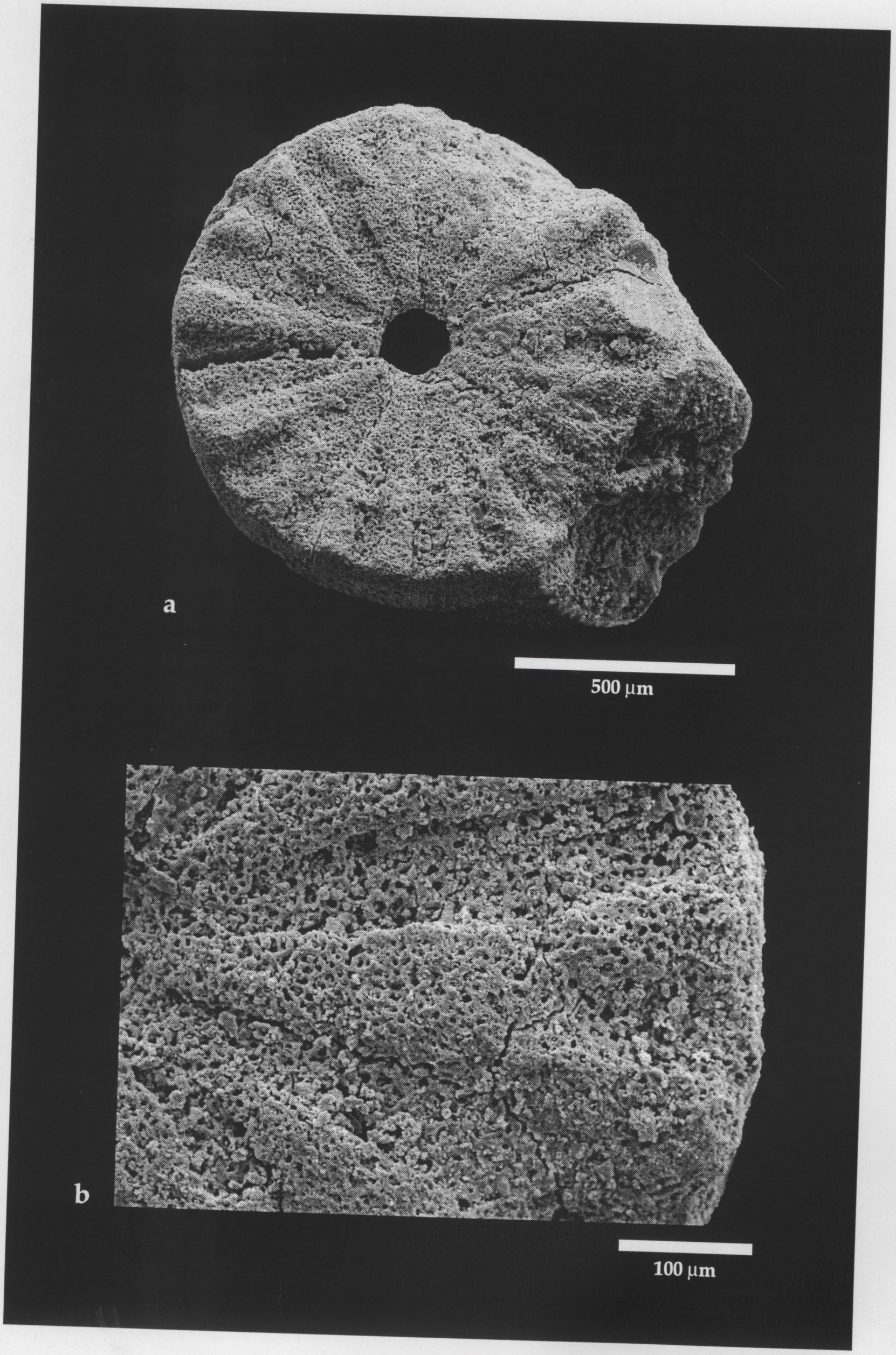

a
500 μm
b
100 μm

**PLATE 65**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 34; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 34.T-D1 (TCD.53021); oblique view of symplectial articular facet, bulbous crenulae and high, narrow perilumen.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 35; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 35.T-E2 (TCD.53022); symplectial articular facet.

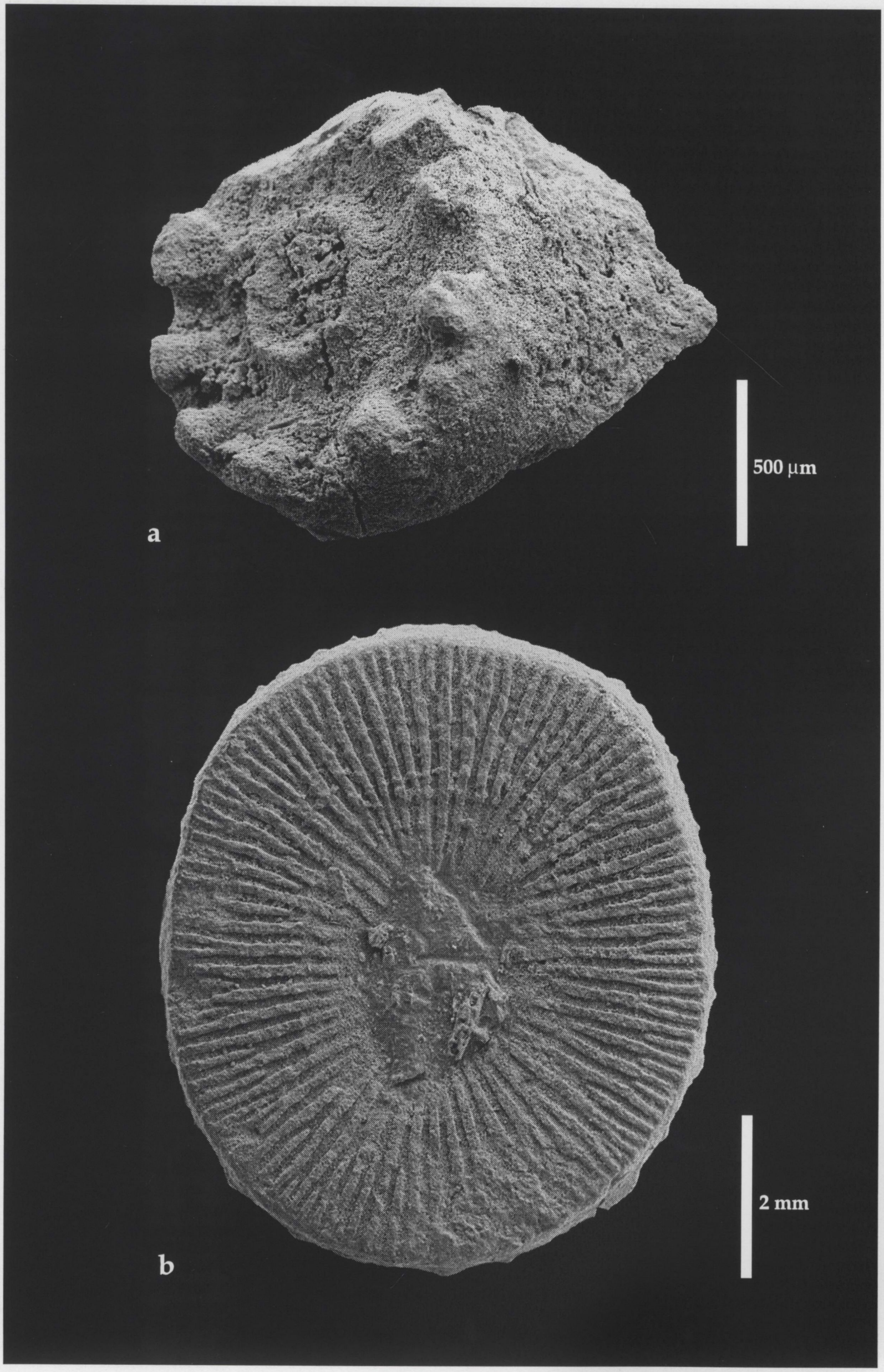

a
500 μm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 66**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 35; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 35.T-E2 (TCD.53022); a, details of latus, ornamentation of fine tubercles. b, detail of stereom microstructure of crenularium.

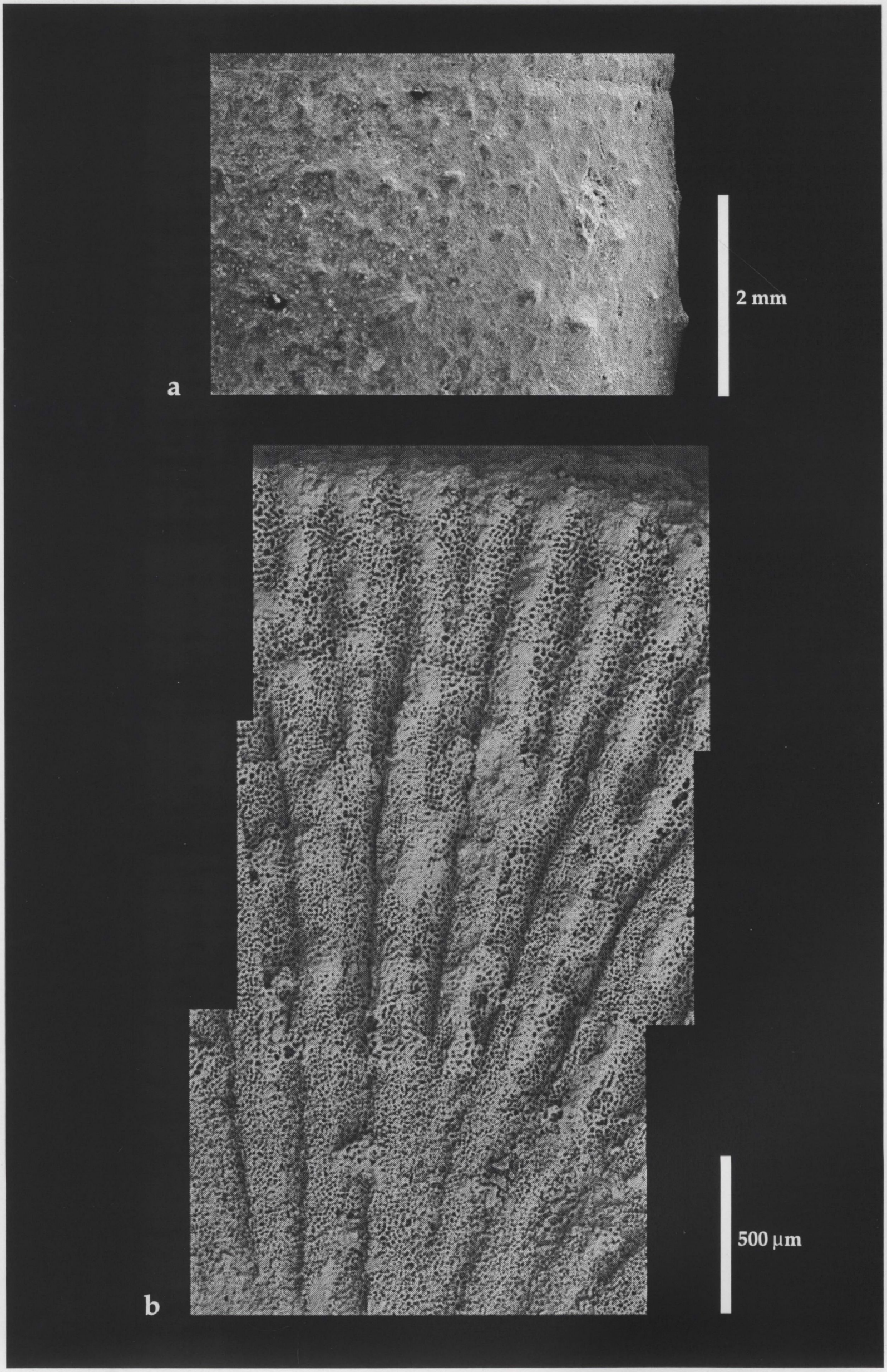

a
2 mm
b
500 μm

**PLATE 67**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 37a. a, Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo, specimen 37a.T-BB (TCD.53027); symplectial articular facet. b, Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal, specimen 37a.V2-L1 (TCD.53027); symplectial articular facet.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 68**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 37b; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 37b.T-BB (TCD.53030); symplectial articular facet.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 38; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 38.T-BB (TCD.53032); symplectial articular facet.

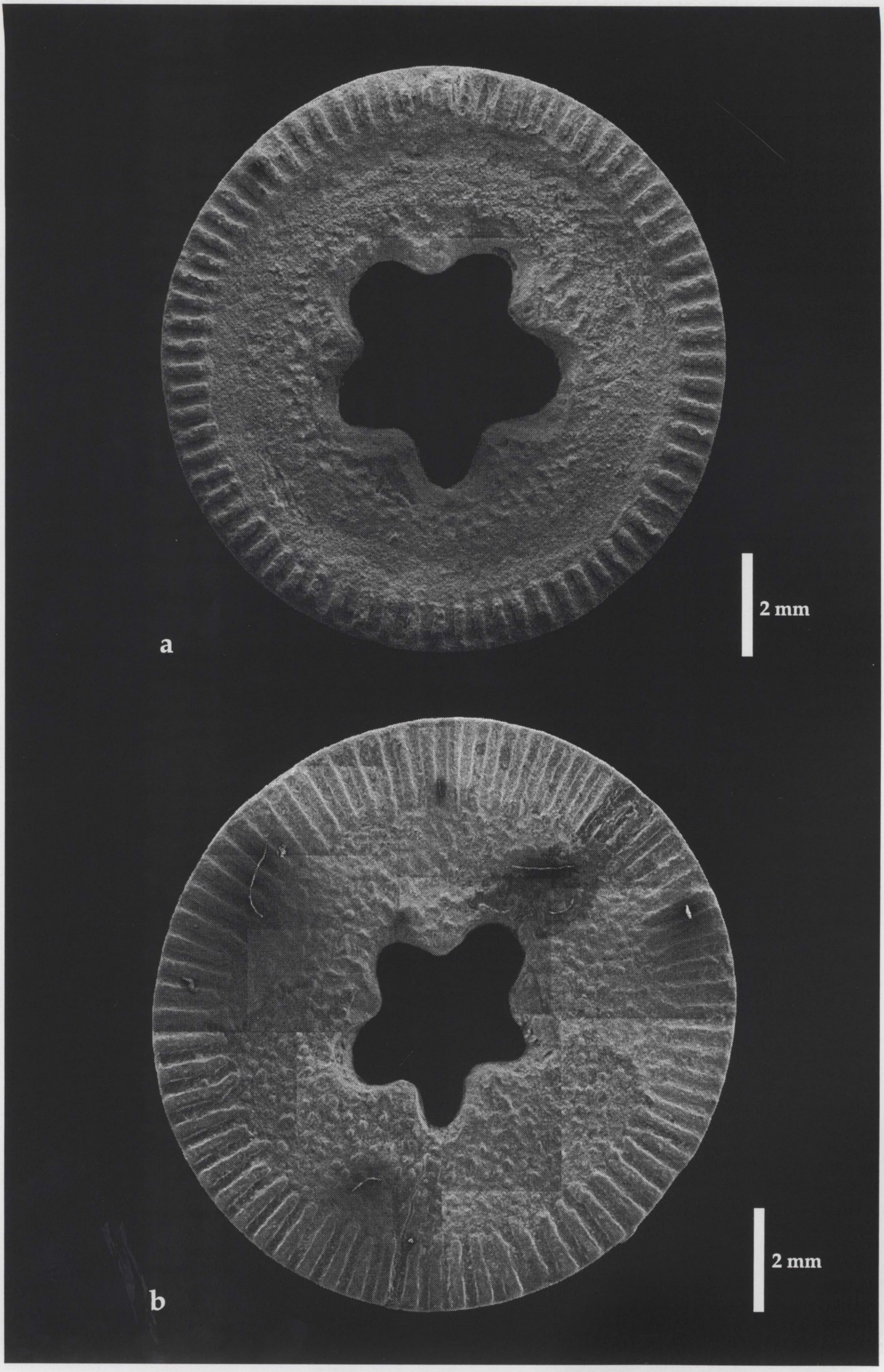

a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 69**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Photographs showing specimen 38.V4-BB (TCD.35954) in the outcrop face in calcareous, clay-rich shale in the Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Notice stem lacks several columnals in photograph a that are present at the distal end in photograph b. Total length of section is 23.04 cm (finger for scale).



a



b

## PLATE 70

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 39; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 39.T-BB (TCD.53037); a, symplectial articular facet, areola and lumen eccentric, five cirrus-related structures on latus positioned at 72° from each other. b, oblique lateral view of pluricolumnal, zygocirral attached to cirrus socket.

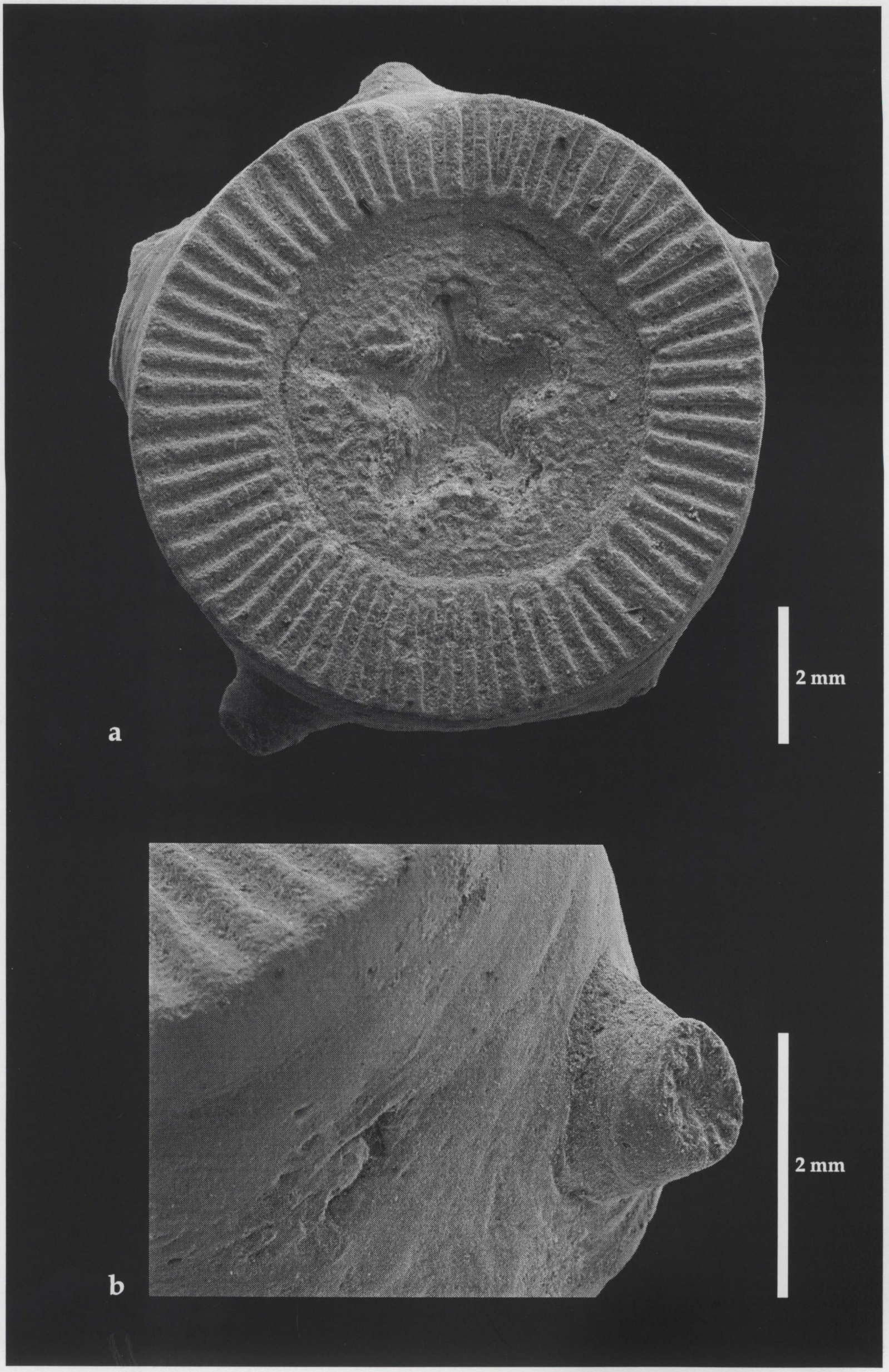
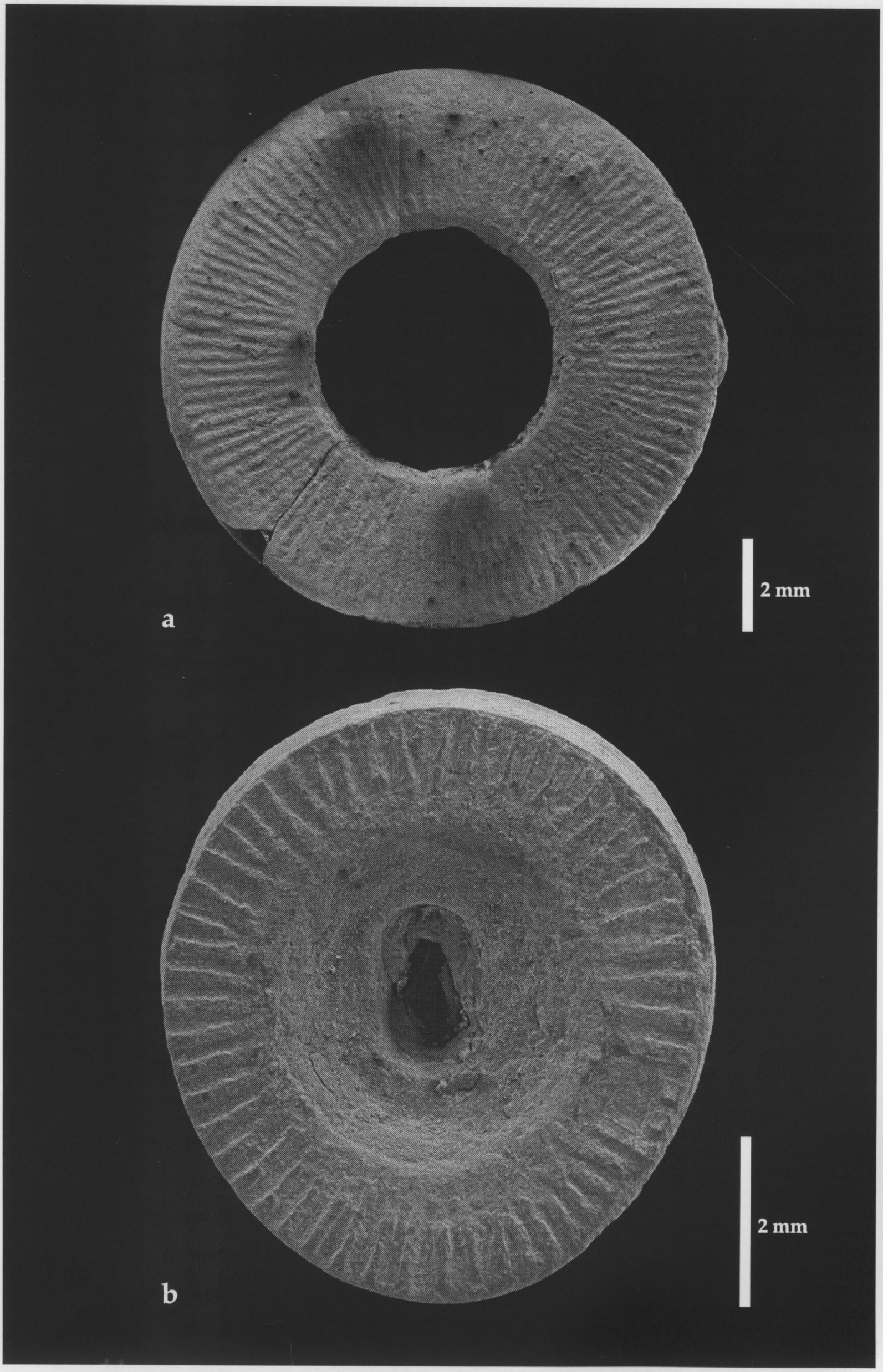

a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 71**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 40; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 40.T-BB (TCD.53041); symplectial articular facet.

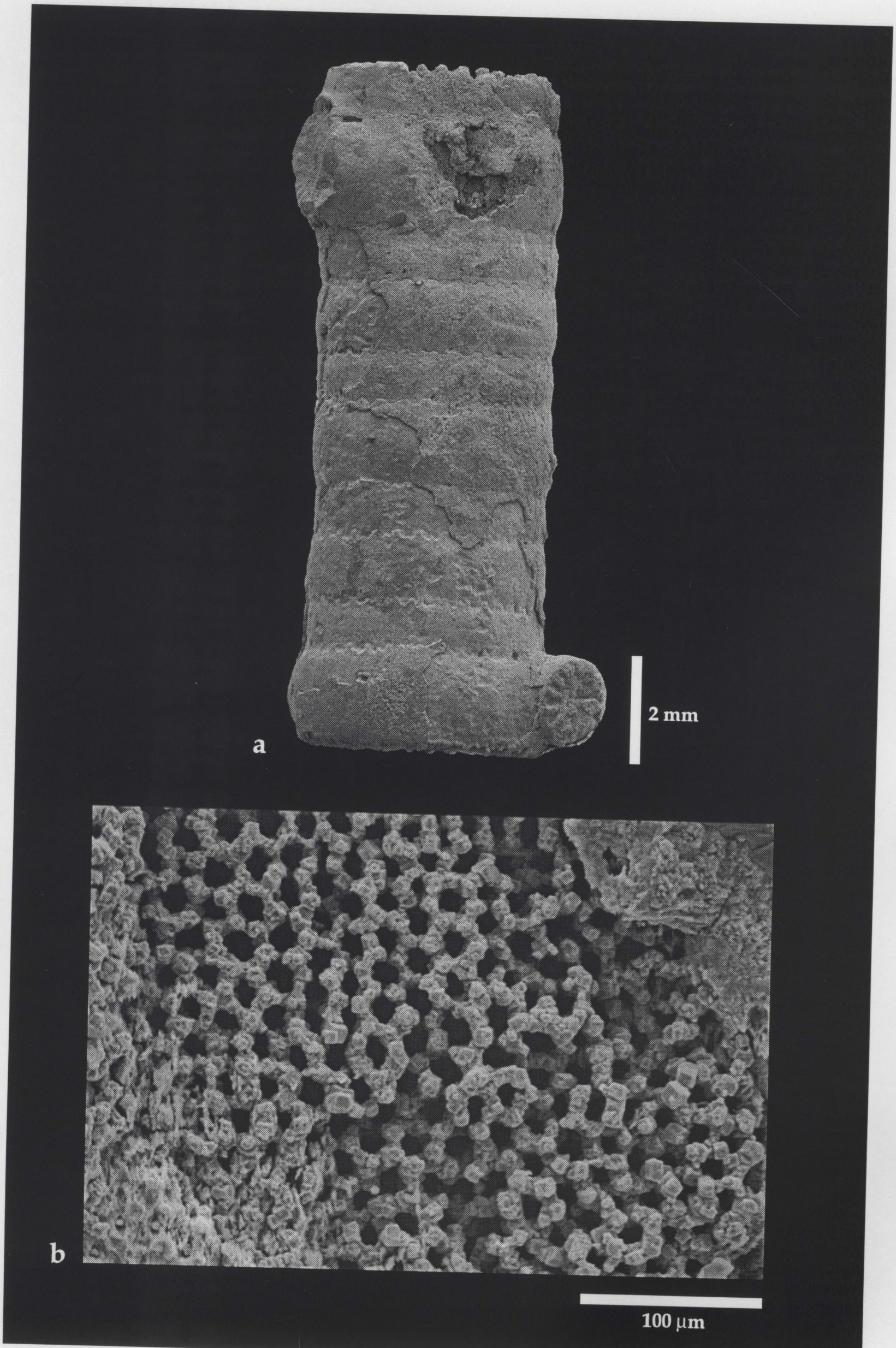
**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 41; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 41.T-BB (TCD.53042); ovate symplectial articular facet, dilobate lumen.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

## PLATE 72

(see Section 6.3.)

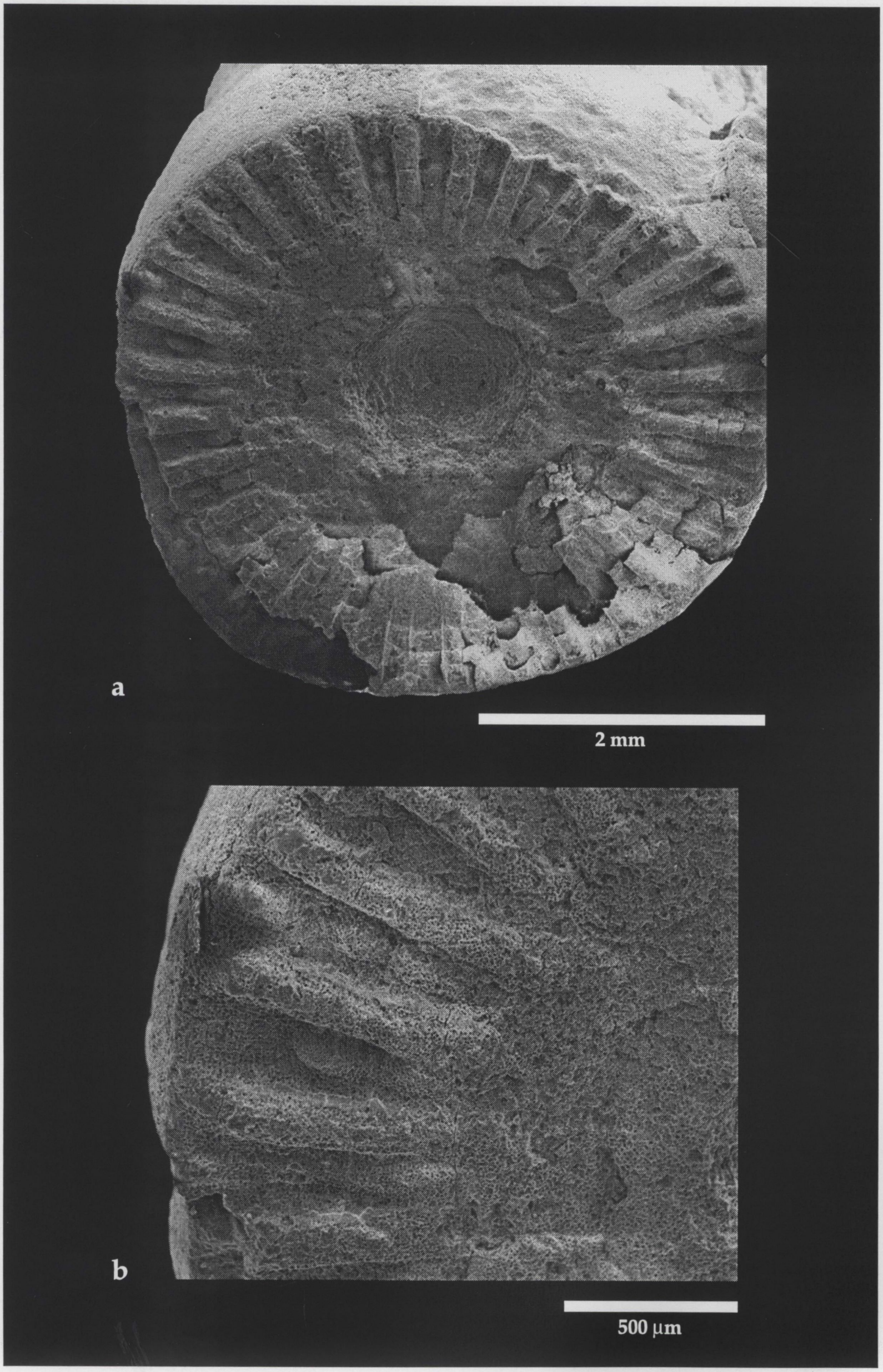
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 42a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 42a.T-BB (TCD.53043); a, lateral view of pluricolumnal with cirrus-related structures. b, regularly galleried stereom microstructure of columnal (area broken away from latus on highest nodal in a).


a
2 mm
b
100 μm

## PLATE 73

(see Section 6.3.)

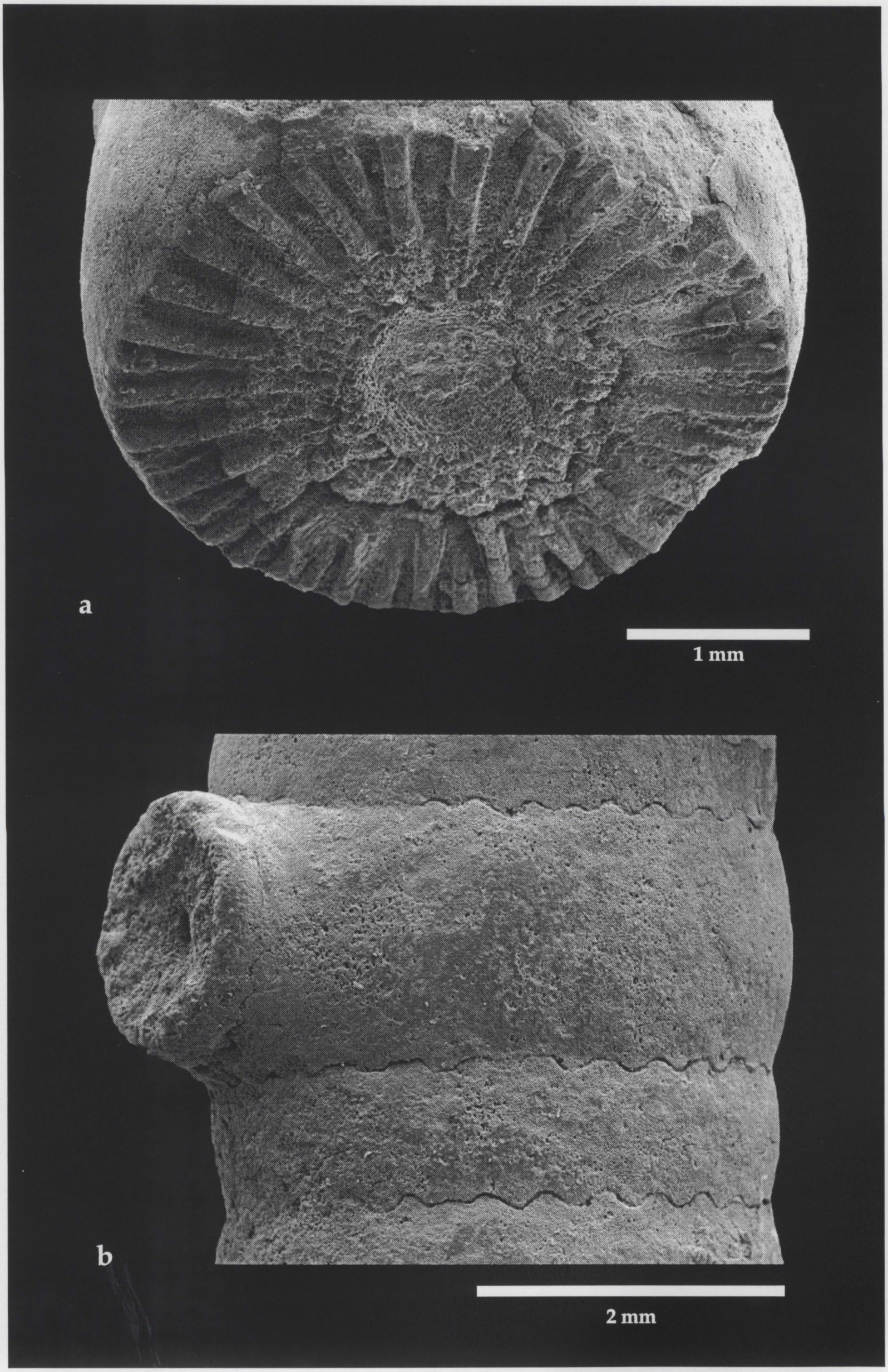
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 42a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 42a.T-BB (TCD.53043); a, oblique lateral view of uneven symplectial articular facet. b, detail of curious bifurcation of crenulae on crenularium.


a
2 mm
b
500 µm

## PLATE 74

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 42a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 42a.V1-BB (TCD.53044); a, oblique lateral view of symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of part of pluricolumnal; convex latus, irregular crenulate suture, zygocirral attached to cirrus socket.

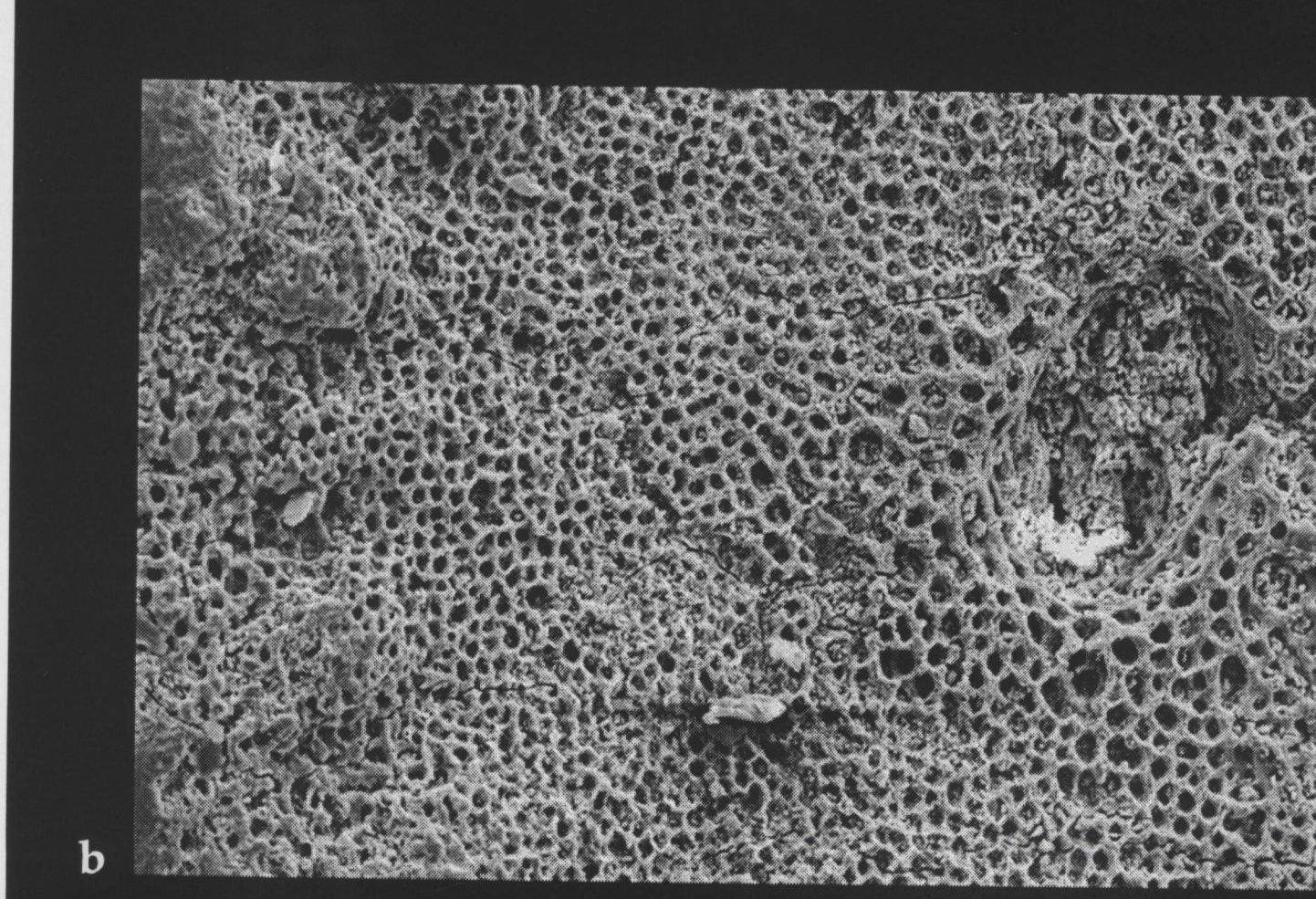

a
1 mm
b
2 mm

## PLATE 75

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 42a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 42a.V1-BB (TCD.53044); a, cirrus socket with dilobate lumen. b, detail of galleried stereom microstructure of cirrus socket.


a
1 mm


b
200 μm

## PLATE 76

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 42b; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 42b.T-BB (TCD.53045); a, lateral view of pluricolumnal with cirrus socket. b, oblique view of articular facet; curious trifurcating culmina.


2 mm
a
500 µm
b

**PLATE 77**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 43; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 43.T-BB (TCD.53046); symplectial articular facet of nodal with two cirrus sockets at 144° from each other.

**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 44; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 44.V1-BB (TCD.53048); symplectial articular facet.

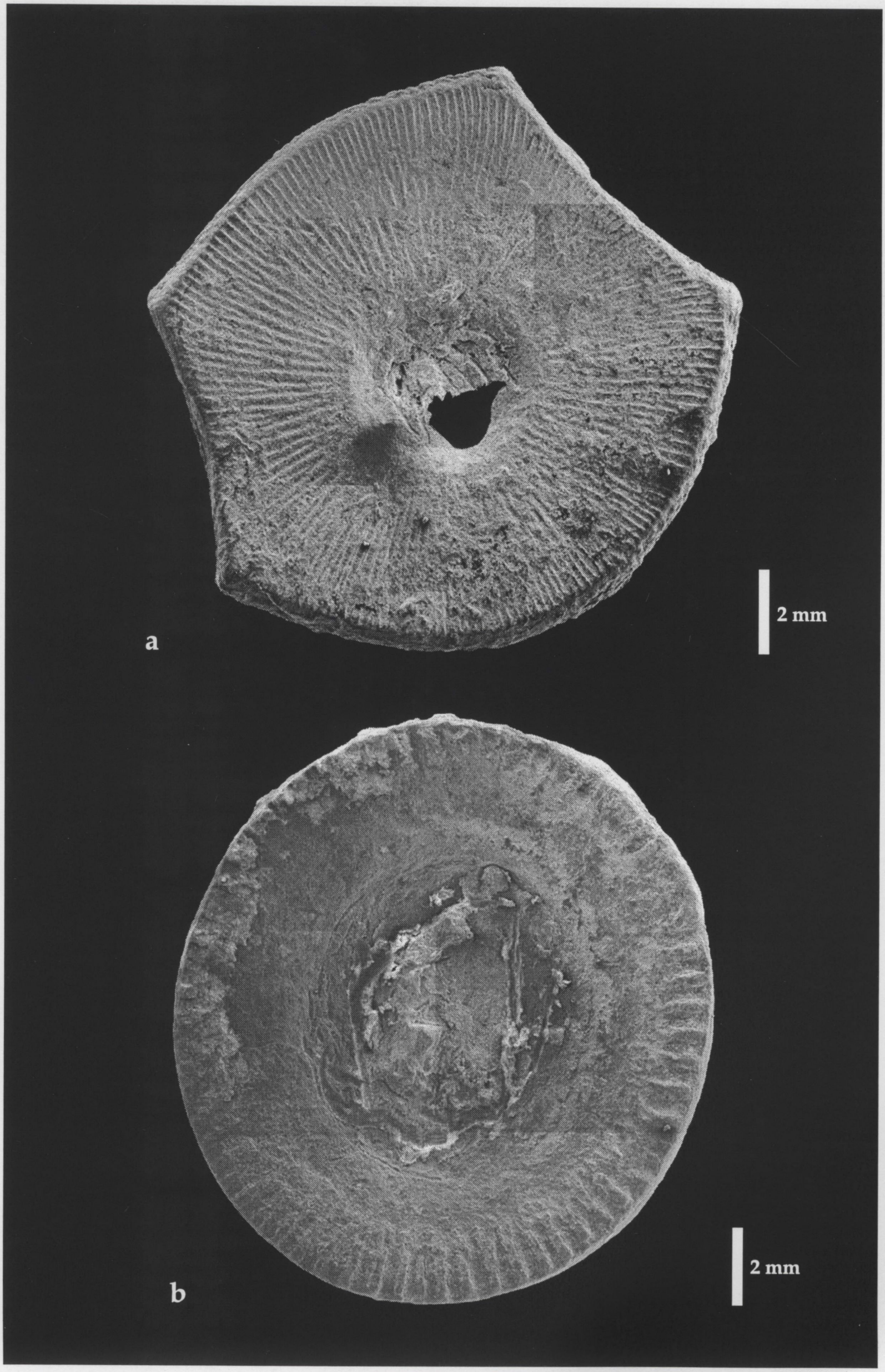
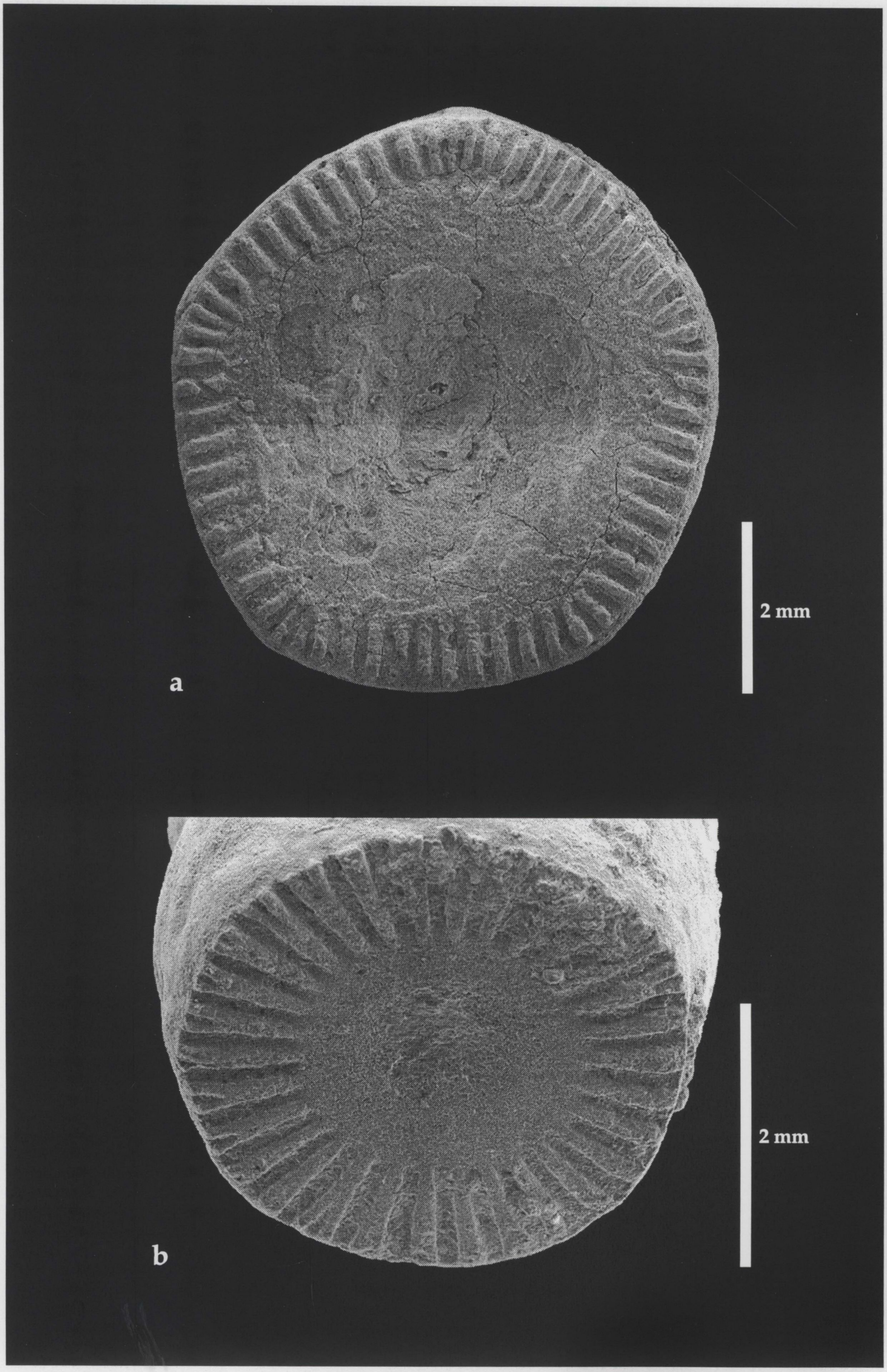

a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 78**

(see Section 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 45; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 45.T-BB (TCD.53049); pentagonal symplectial articular facet.

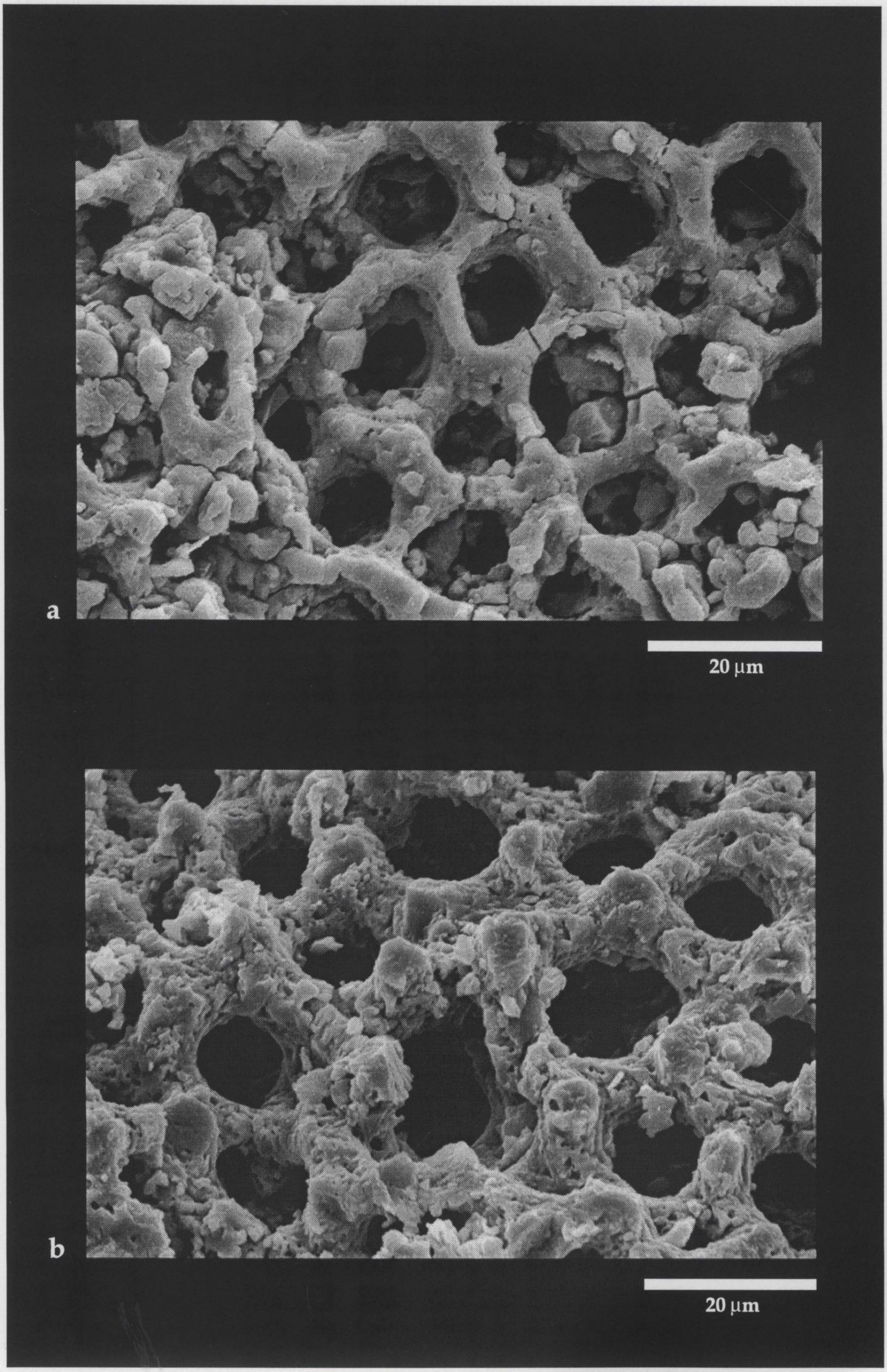
**Fig. b.** Columnal Taxon Number 46b; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 46b.T-BB (TCD.53051); oblique view of symplectial articular facet.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

## PLATE 79

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 45; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 45.T-BB (TCD.53049); regularly galleried stereom microstructure of a, crenularium, and b, areola.


a
20 μm
b
20 μm

## PLATE 80

(see Section 6.3.)

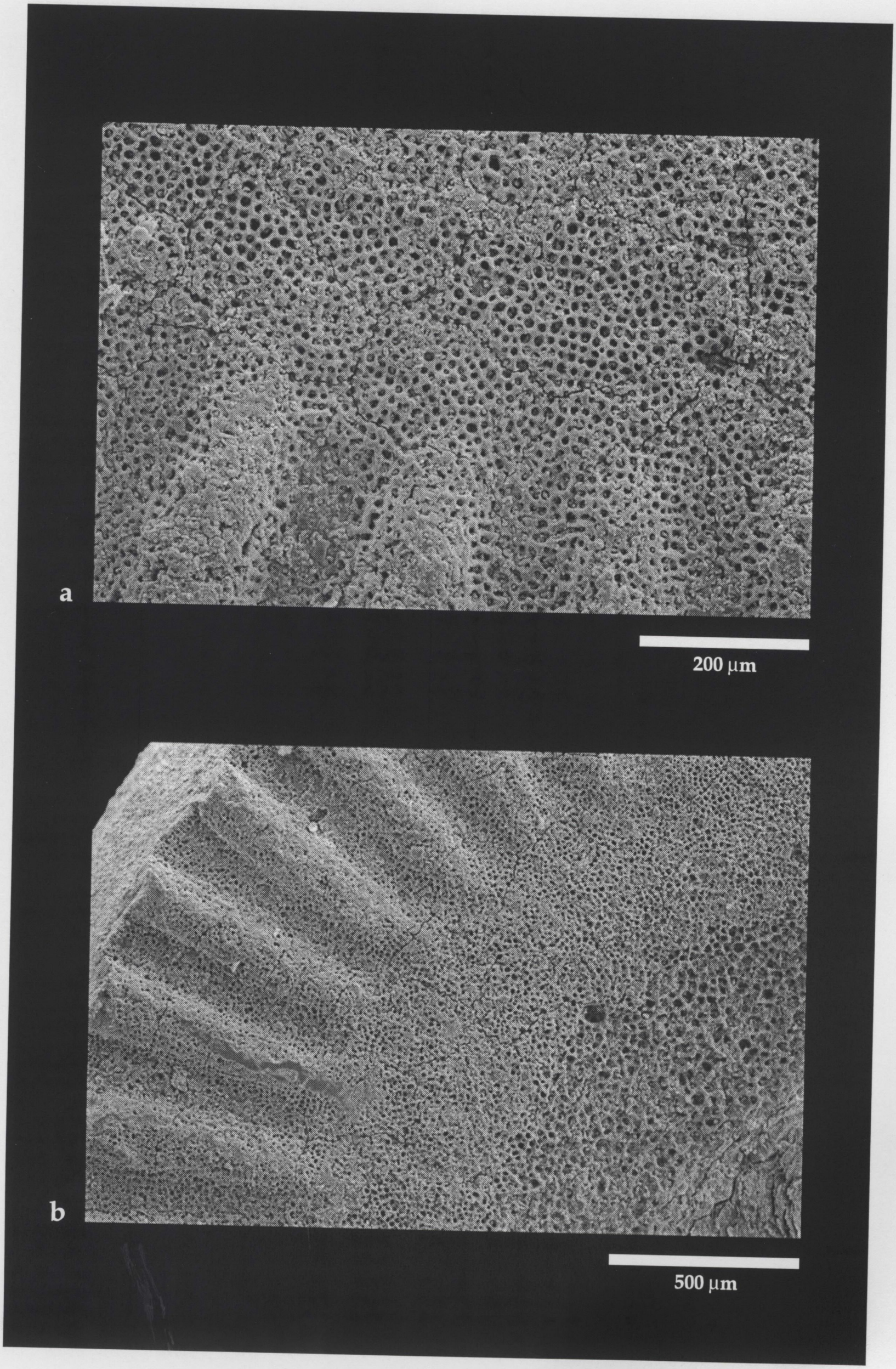
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 46a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 46a.T-BB (TCD.53050); a, symplectial articular facet. b, oblique lateral view of pluricolumnal, moniliform columnals.


a
2 mm
b
1 mm

## PLATE 81

(see Section 6.3.)

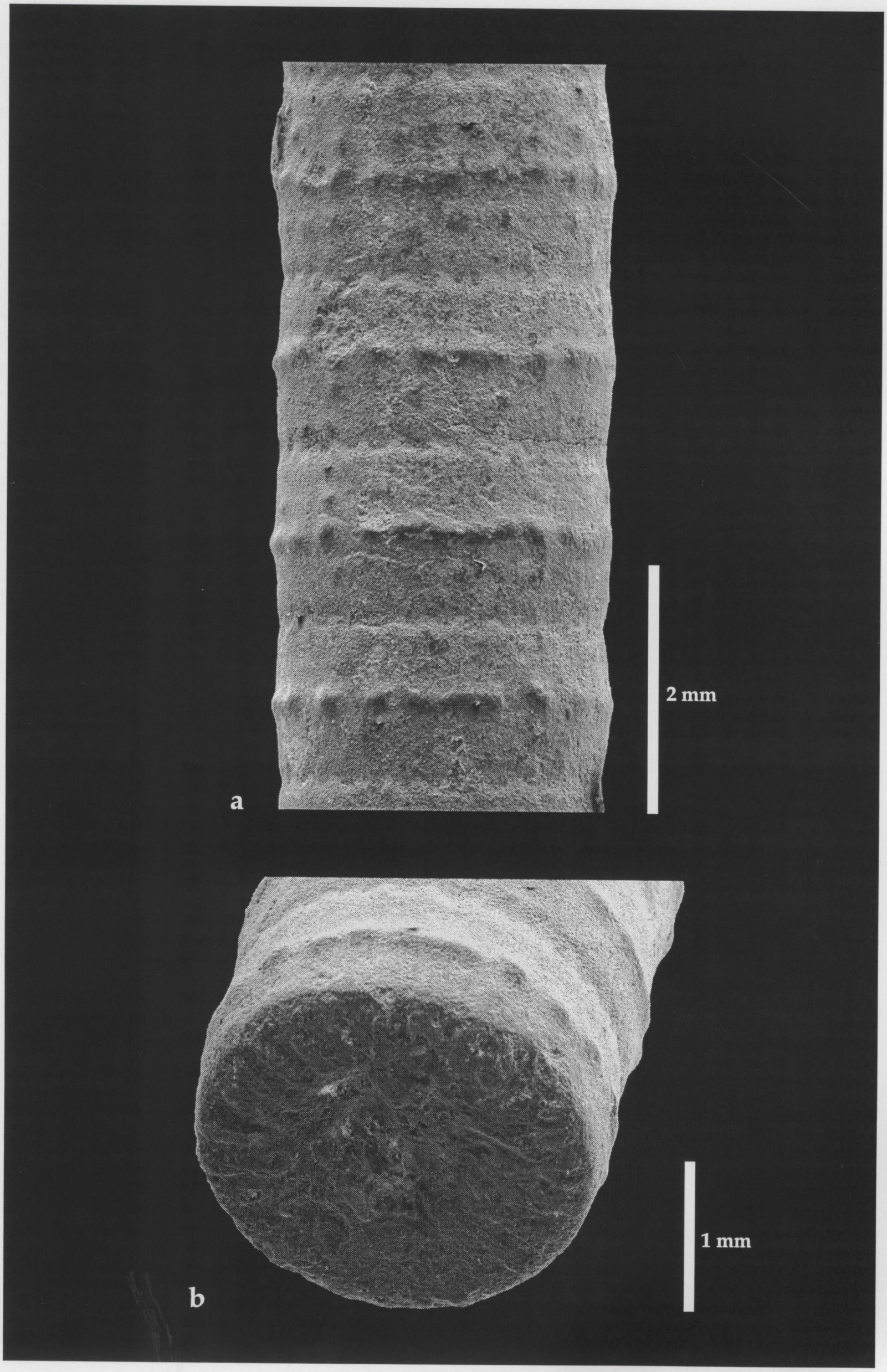
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 46a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 46a.T-BB (TCD.53050); a, galleried stereom microstructure of crenularium. b, stereom microstructure of crenularium, areola and claustrum. Stereom less dense in claustrum.


a
200 μm
b
500 μm

## PLATE 82

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 48; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 48.T-BB (TCD.53053); a, lateral view of pluricolumnal, latus angulated with equatorial ridge of tubercles. b, oblique view of symplectial articular facet.


2 mm
a
1 mm
b

## PLATE 83

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 49; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 49.T-BB (TCD.53054); a, symplectial articular facet. b, oblique lateral view of tuberculate latus.

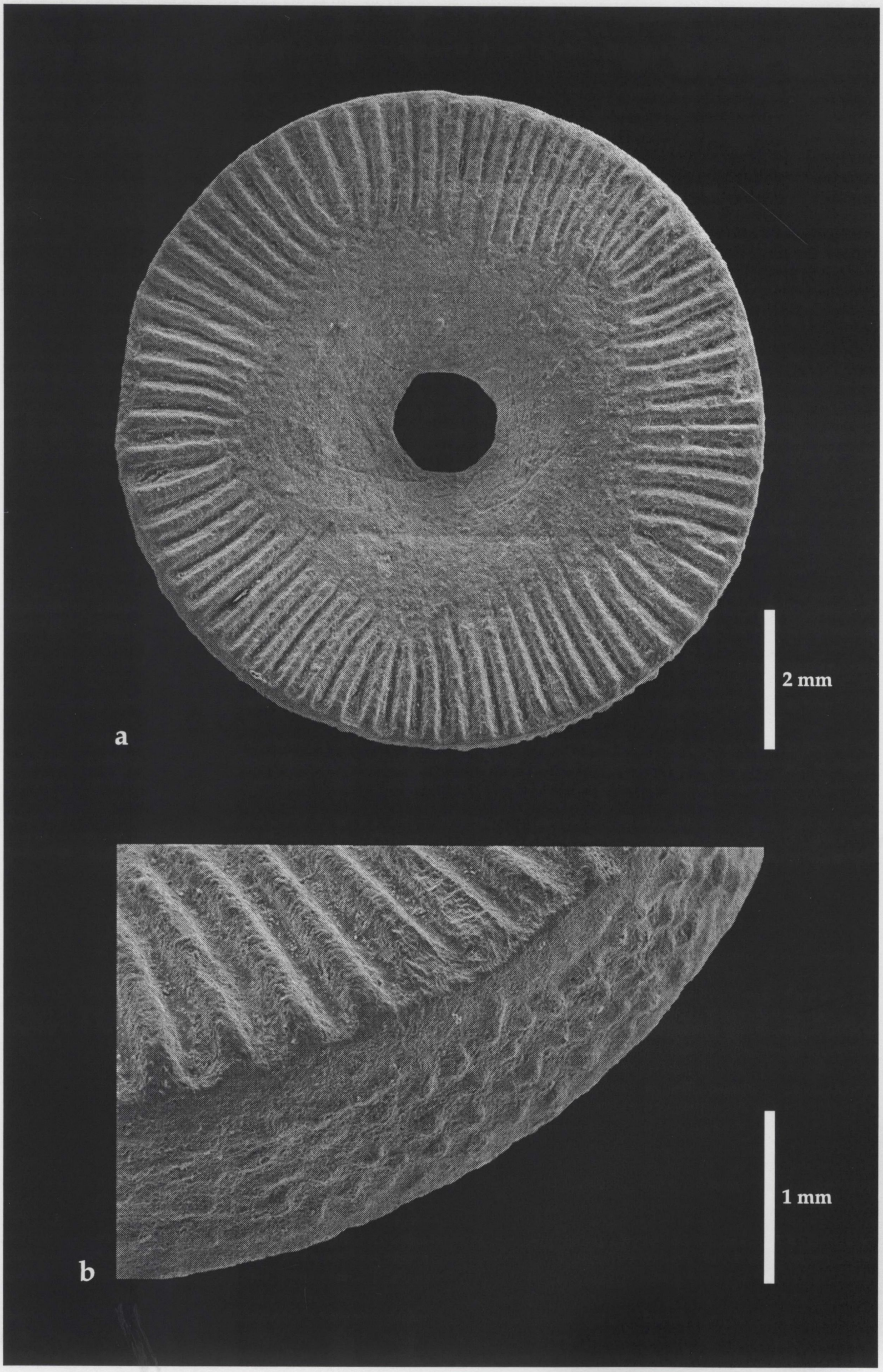
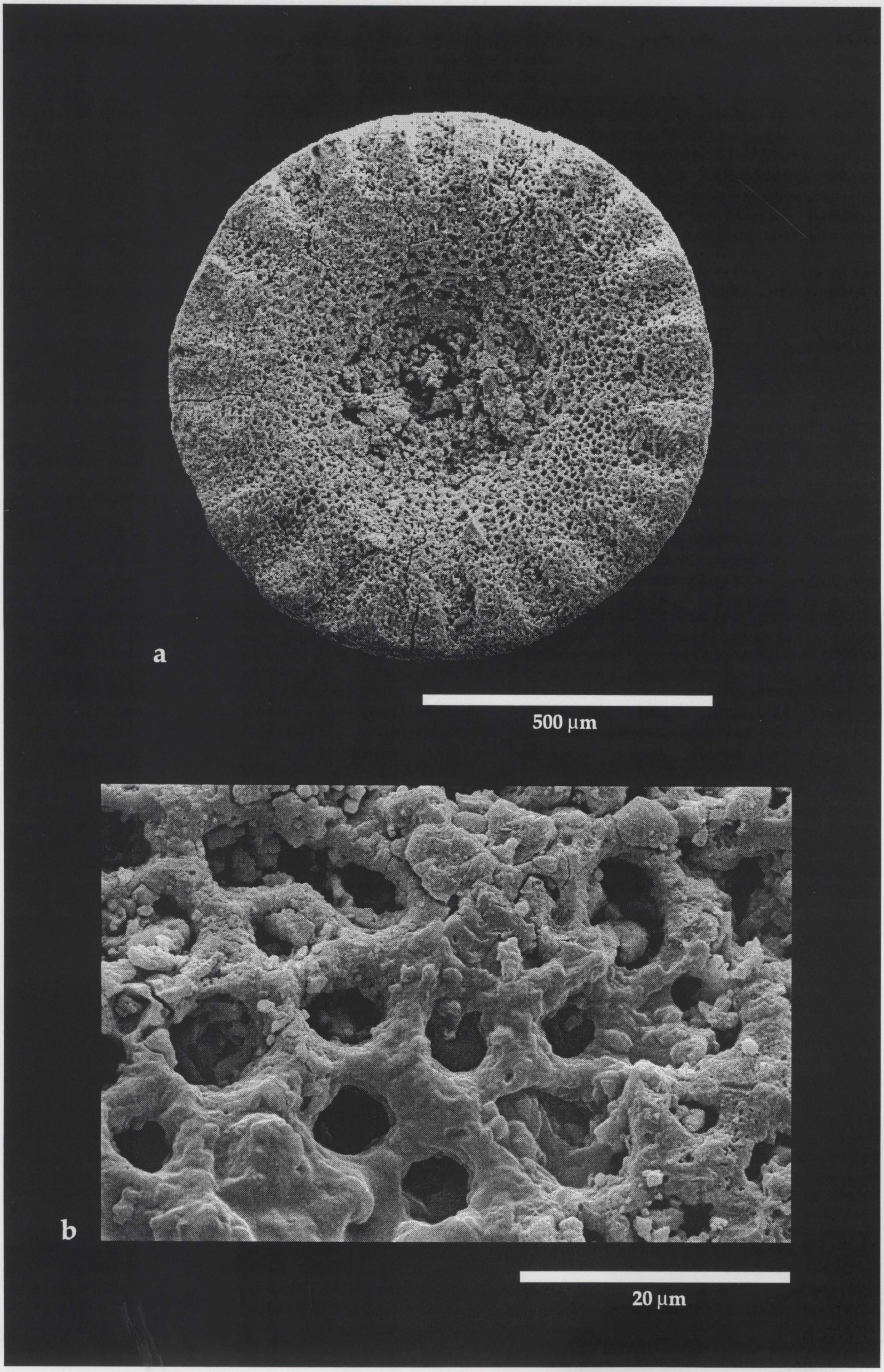

a
2 mm
b
1 mm

**PLATE 84**

(see Section 6.3.)

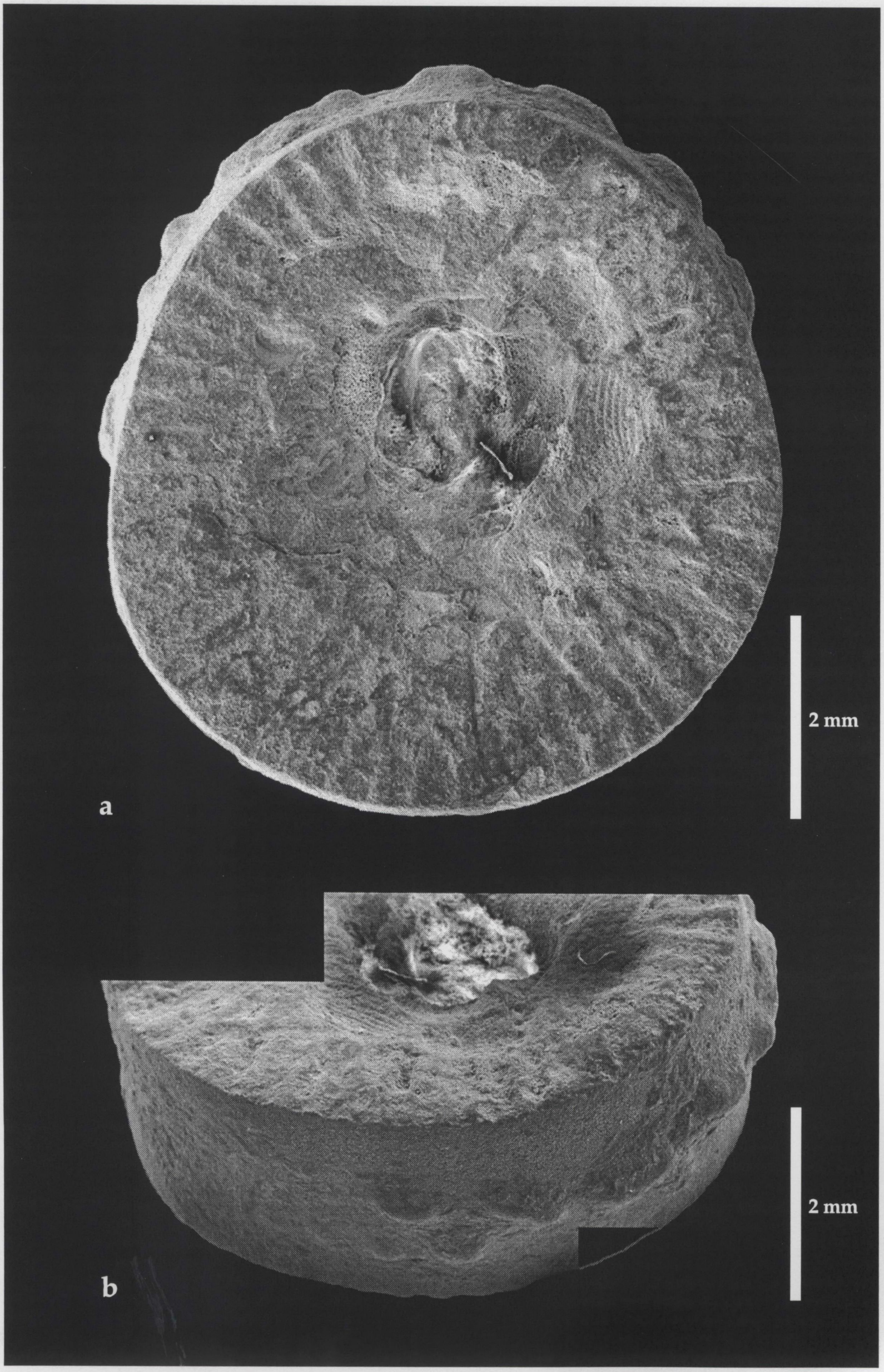
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 50; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen 50.T-D1 (TCD.53060); a, symplectial articular facet. b, detail of galleried stereom microstructure.


a
500 μm
b
20 μm

## PLATE 85

(see Section 6.3.)

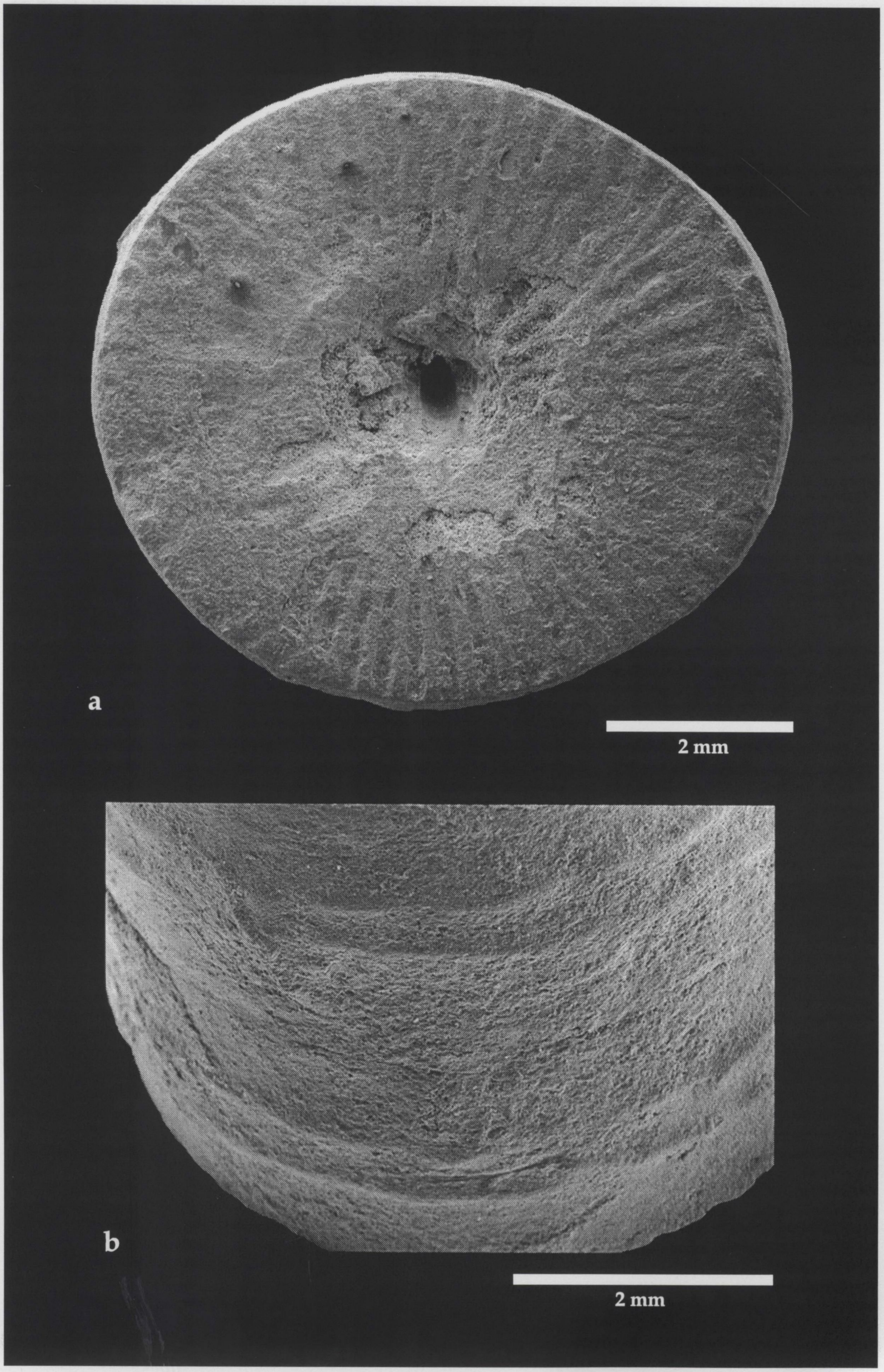
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 51; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 51.T-BB (TCD.53061); a, ovate symplectial articular facet. b, oblique lateral view of latus with equatorial bifurcating row of tubercles.


2 mm
a
2 mm
b

## PLATE 86

(see Section 6.3.)

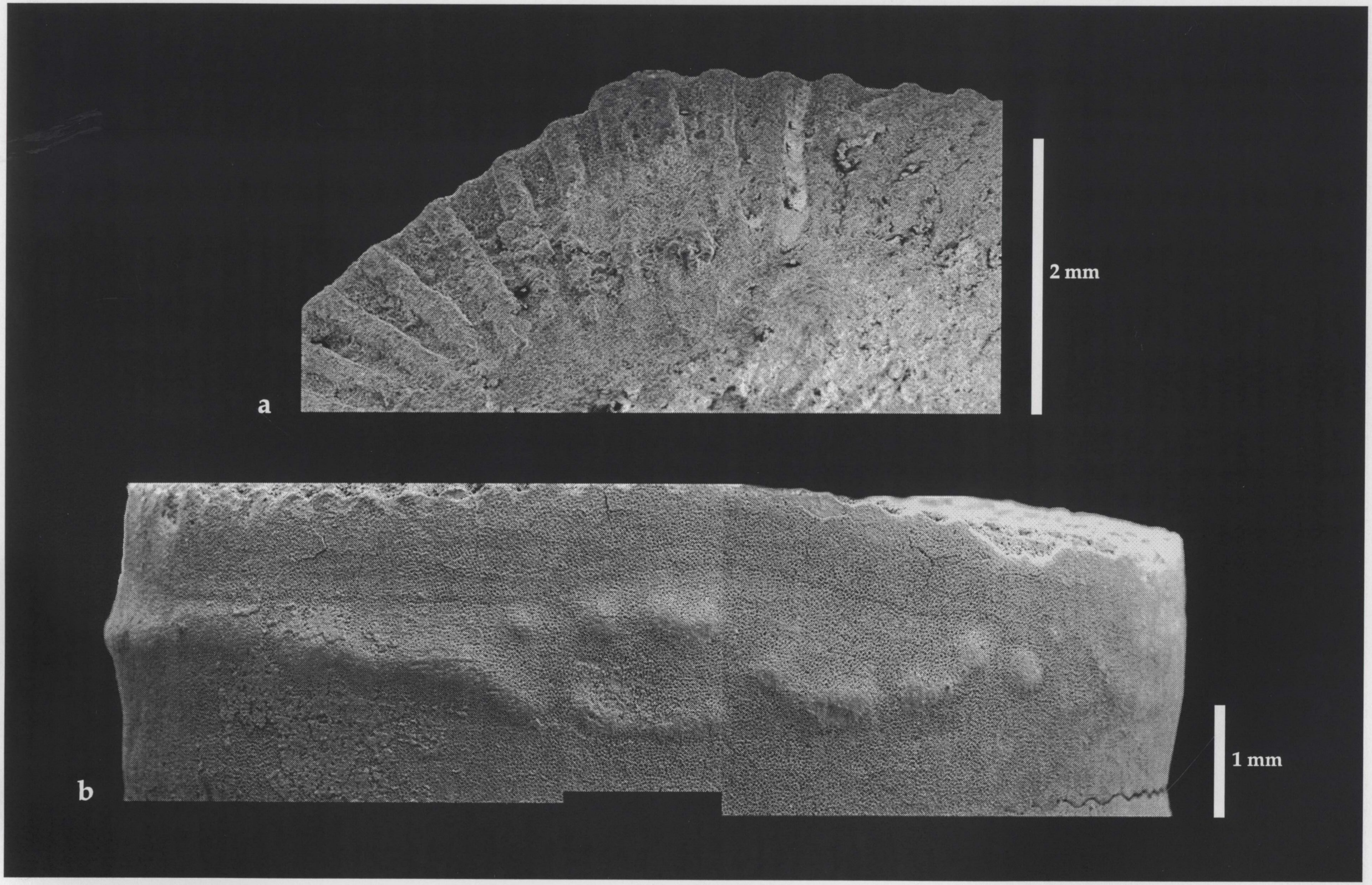
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 52a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 52a.T-BB (TCD.53062); a, ovate symplectial articular facet. b, oblique lateral view of latus with two equatorial rows.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

## PLATE 87

(see Section 6.3.)

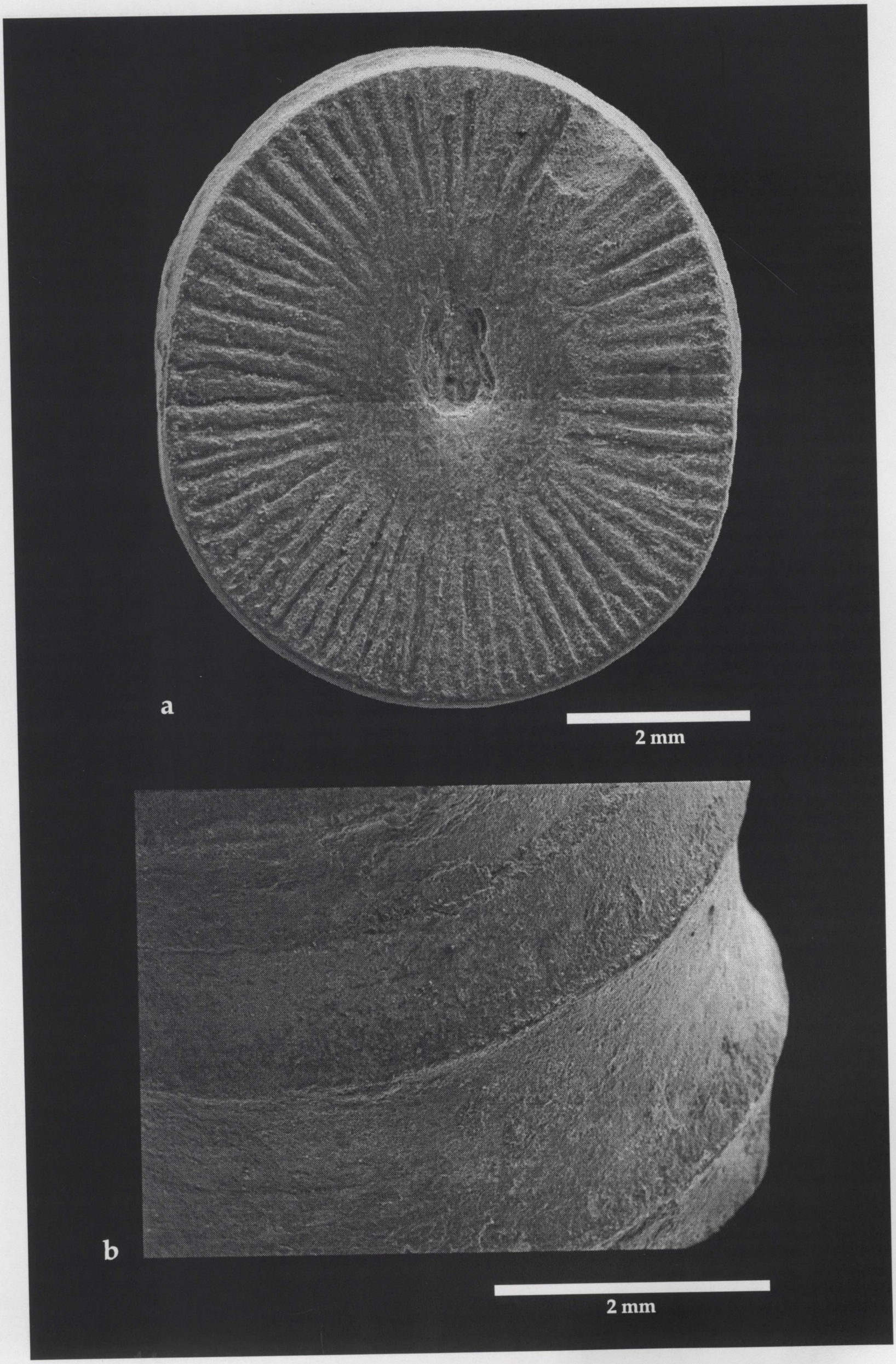
**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 52a; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 52a.V1-BB (TCD.53063); a, oblique view of part of symplectial articular facet. b, lateral view of latus with bifurcating equatorial row.


a
2 mm
b
1 mm

## PLATE 88

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 52b; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 52b.T-BB (TCD.53064); a, ovate symplectial articular facet with dilobate lumen. b, oblique lateral view of latus with equatorial ridge.


a
2 mm
b
2 mm

## PLATE 89

(see Section 6.3.)

**Figs a-b.** Columnal Taxon Number 52c; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 52b.T-BB (TCD.53065); a, ovate symplectial articular facet. b, oblique lateral view of latus with discontinuous tuberculate ridge.


a
2 mm
b
1 mm

## PLATE 90

(see Sections 6.3. and 6.5.5.)

**Fig. a.** Columnal Taxon Number 53; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen 53.T-BB (TCD.53066); symplectial articular facet with four cirrus sockets on latus at 45° from each other.

**Fig. b.** Holdfast 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53183; hand-like holdfast attached to another pluricolumnal.

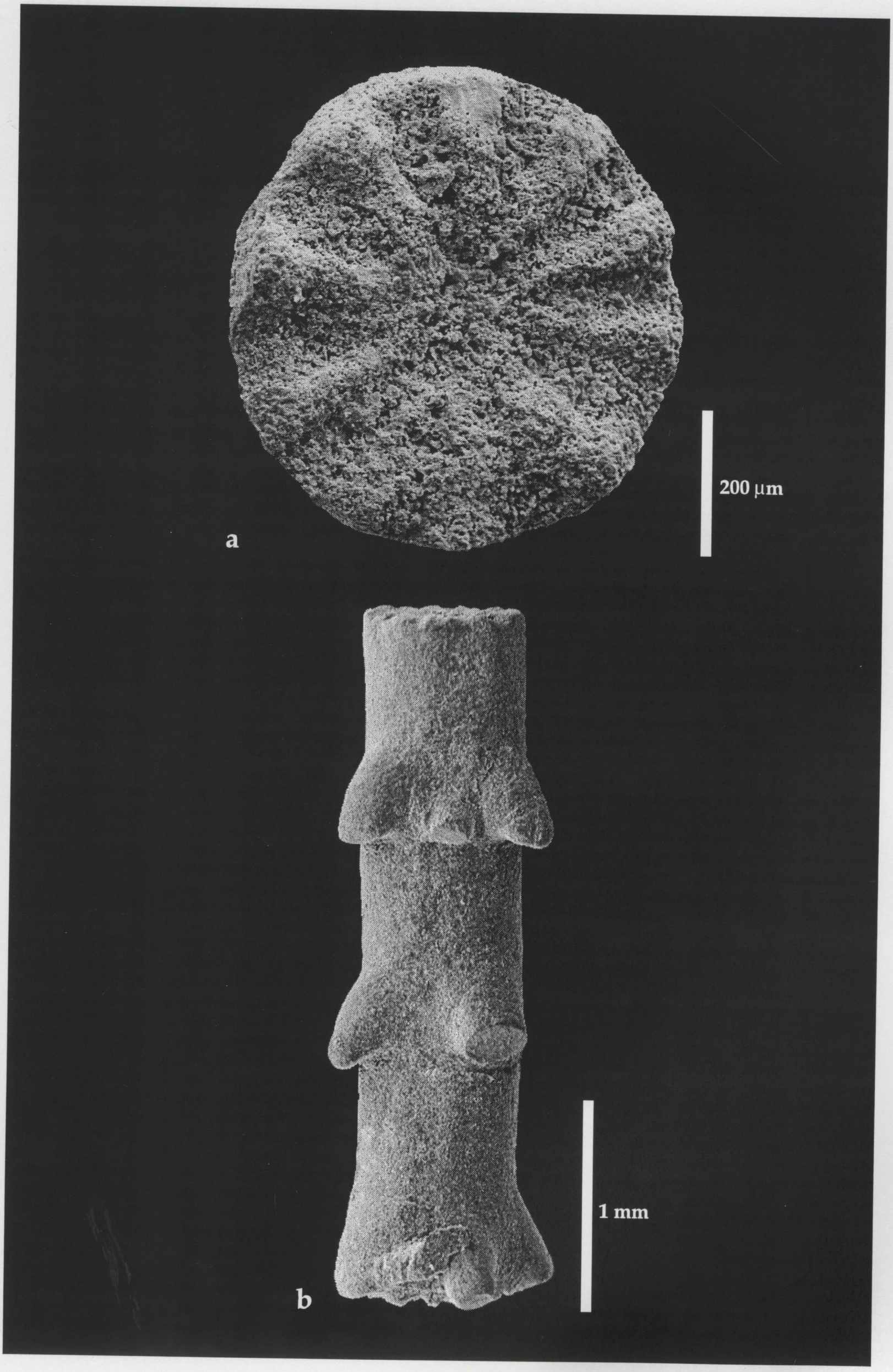

2 mm
a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 91**

(see Section 6.4.)

**Fig. a.** Cirral Taxon Number 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen CR1.T-D1 (TCD.53067); symplectial articular facet.

**Fig. b.** Cirral Taxon Number 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen CR2-T-FX (TCD.53068); lateral view of pluricirral with 'spinelet' protrusions.


200 µm
a
1 mm
b

## PLATE 92

(see Section 6.4.)

**Figs a-b.** Cirral Taxon Number 3; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. Specimen CR3.T-BB (TCD.53069); a, lateral view of cirral flaring out on one side only. b, oblique lateral view of pluricirral, straight side with peg and socket joint.

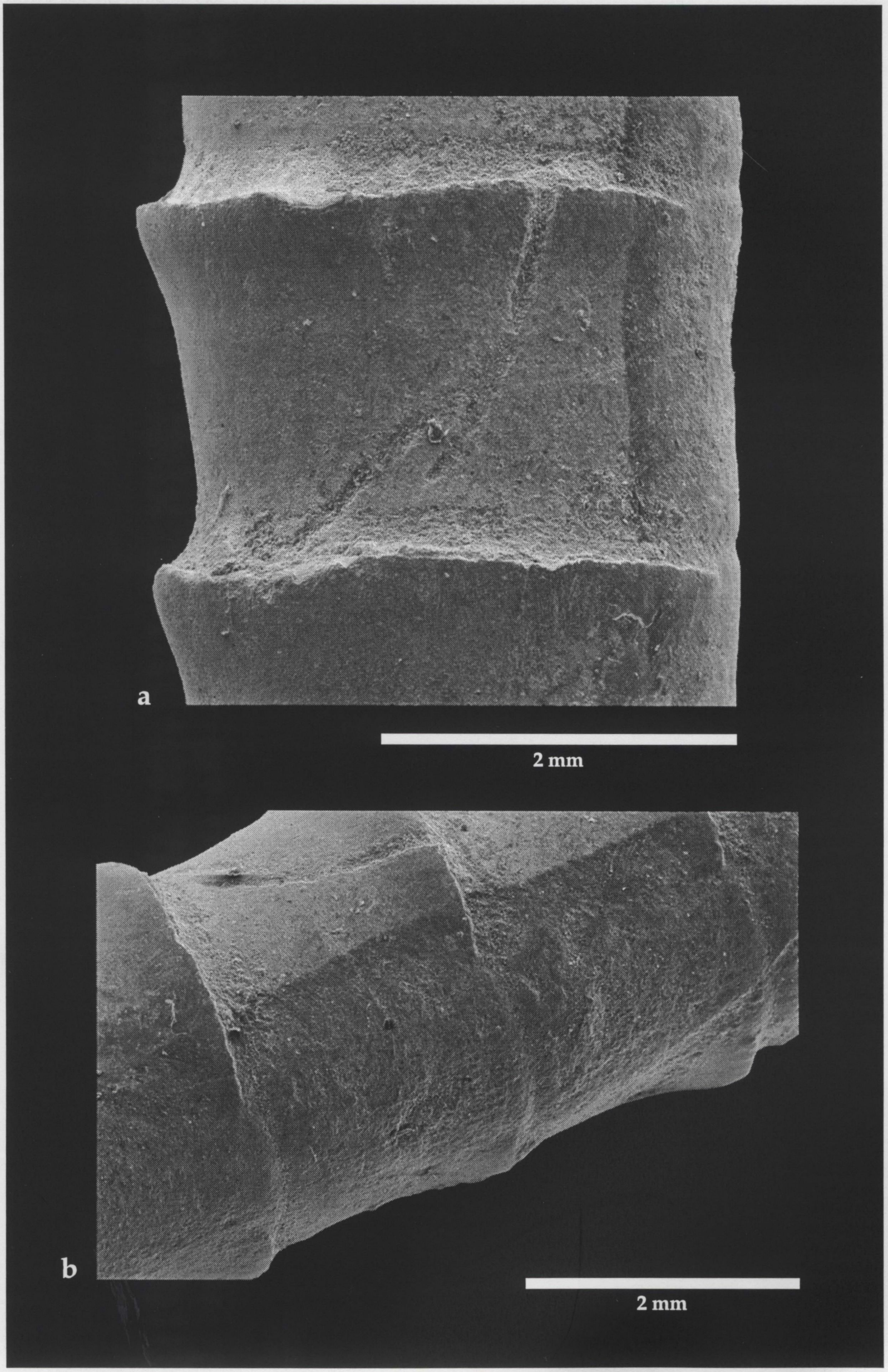

a
2 mm
b
2 mm

**PLATE 93**

(see Sections 6.5.4. and 6.5.1.)

**Fig. a.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Circlet 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53172; aboral view of infrabasal circlet with stem outline.

**Fig. b.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Plate 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53174; external lateral view.


500 µm
a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 94**

(see Section 6.5.1.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Infrabasal Plate 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53227; a, external lateral view. b, external oblique basal view, crenulae for attachment of symplectially articulating stem.


a
1 mm
b
500 µm

## PLATE 95

(see Section 6.5.2.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Catillocrinidae?-Type Radial Plate 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53173; a, internal view of plate. b, view of distal, multifaceted articular facet.

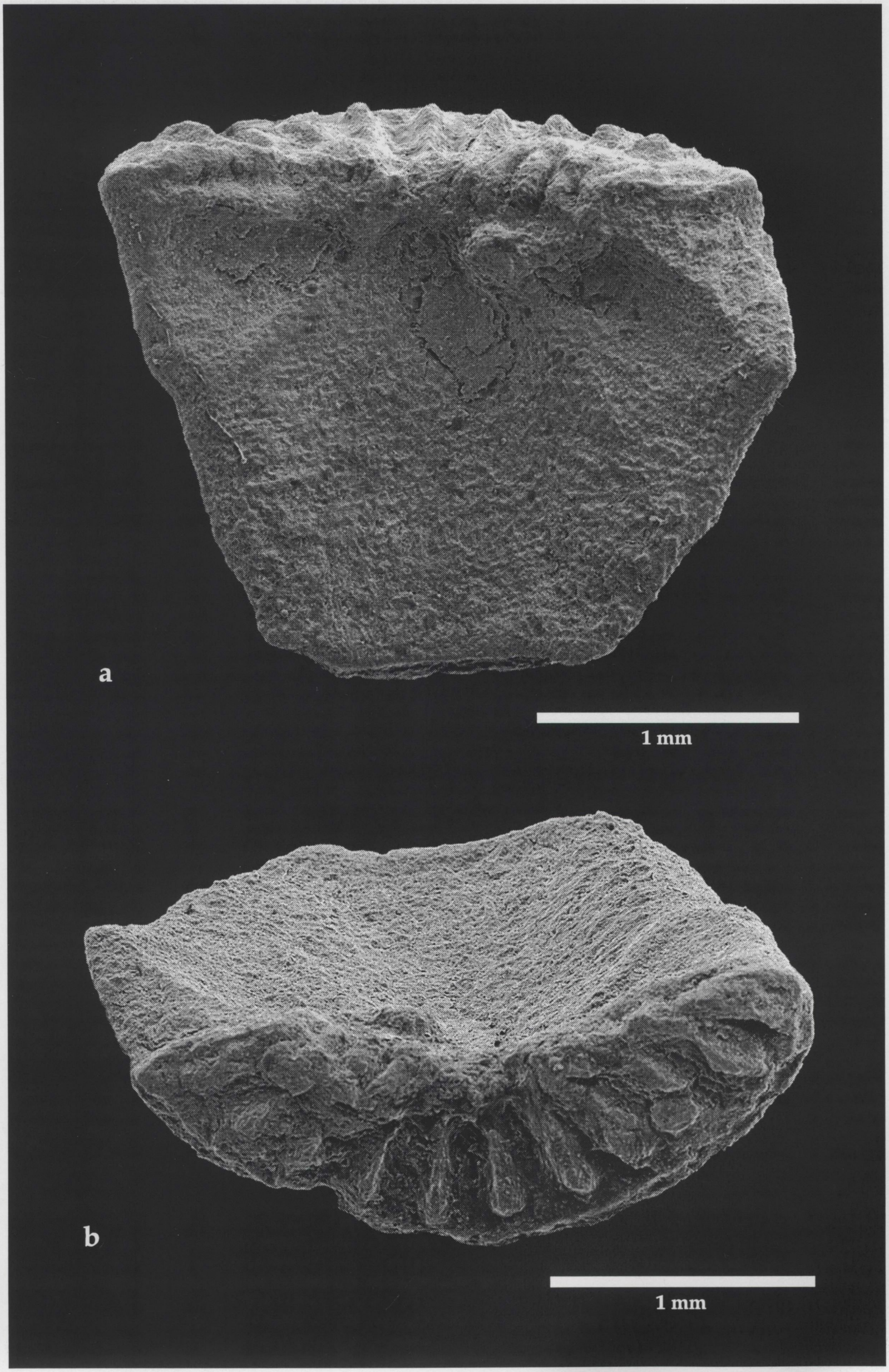
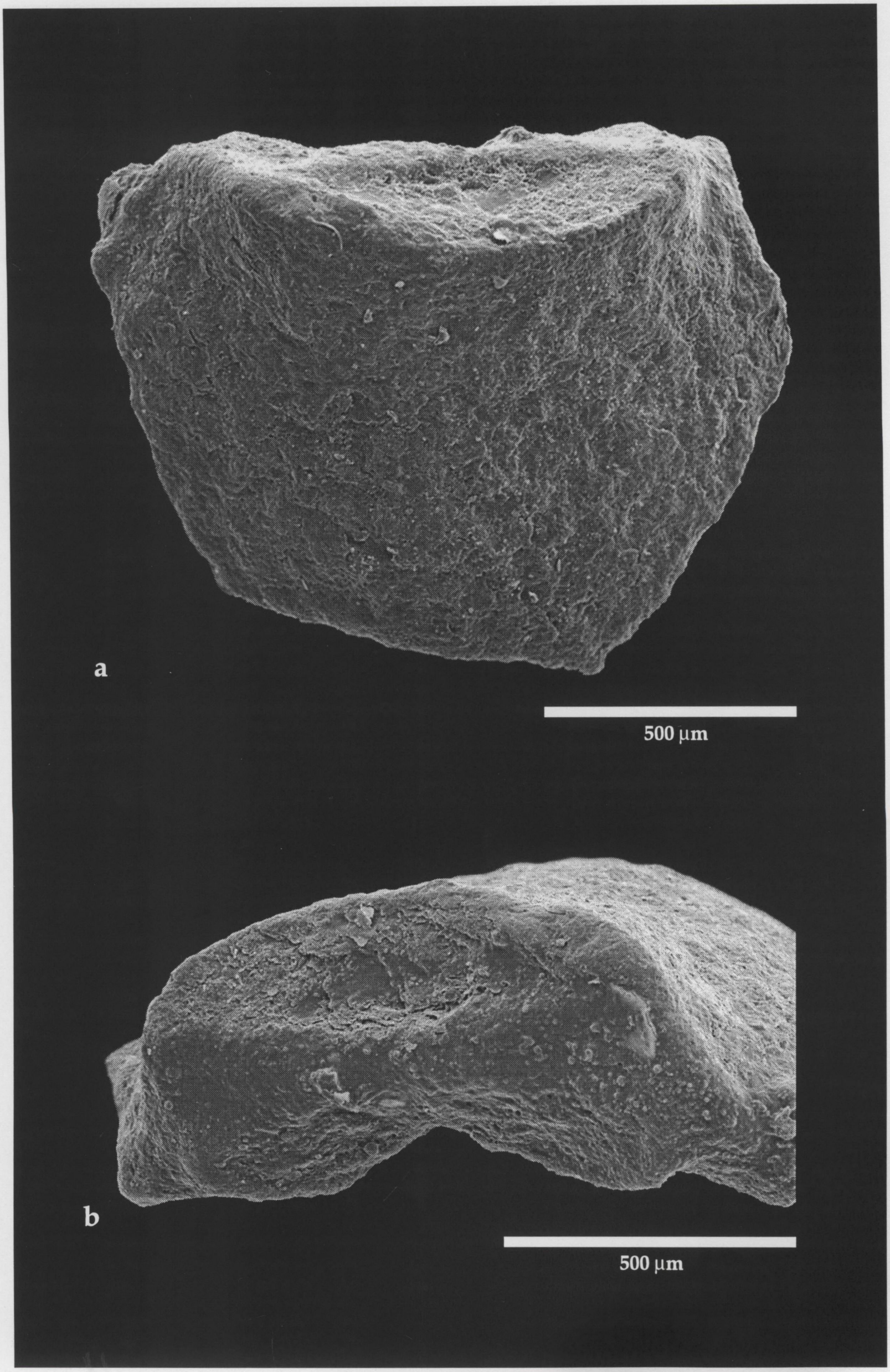

a
1 mm
b
1 mm

**PLATE 96**

(see Section 6.5.2.)

**Figs a-b.** Radial Plate 3; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53230; a, external view of plate, verrucate ornamentation. b, view of distal articular facet.


a
500 µm
b
500 µm

## PLATE 97

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Figs a-c.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53177; a and c, facetal views. b, aboral lateral view.

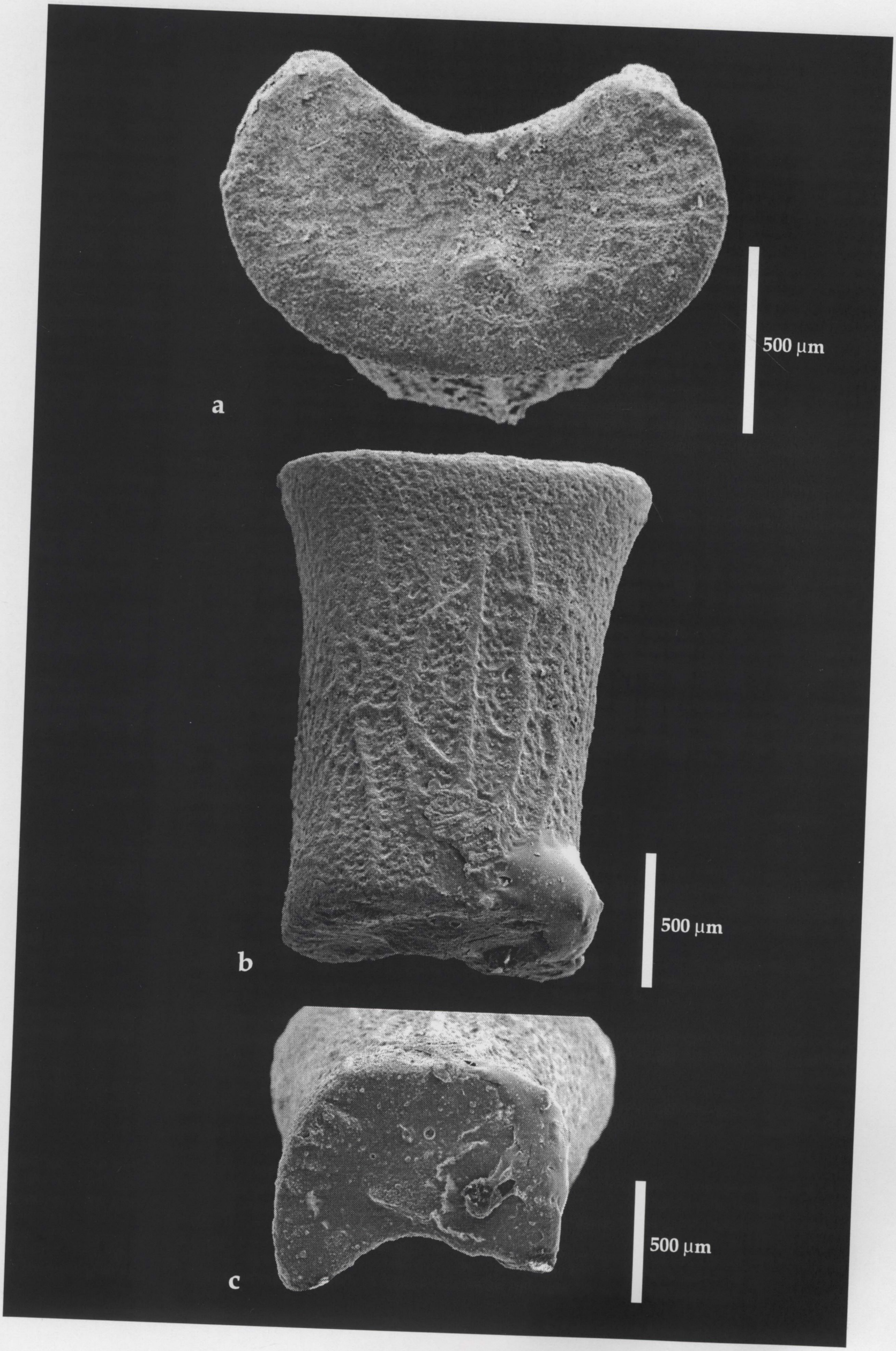
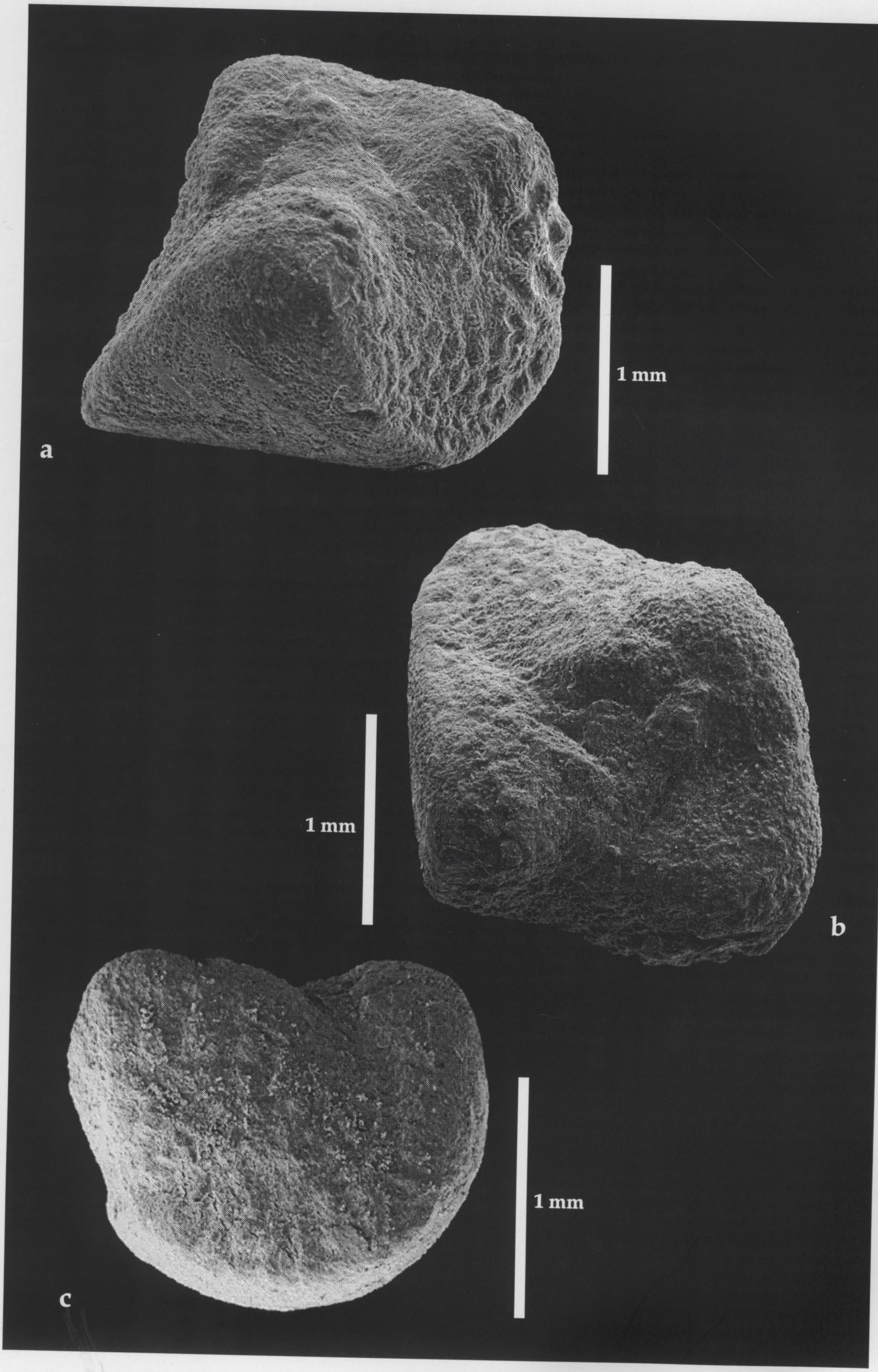

a
500 µm
b
500 µm
c
500 µm

**PLATE 98**

(see Section 6.5.3.)

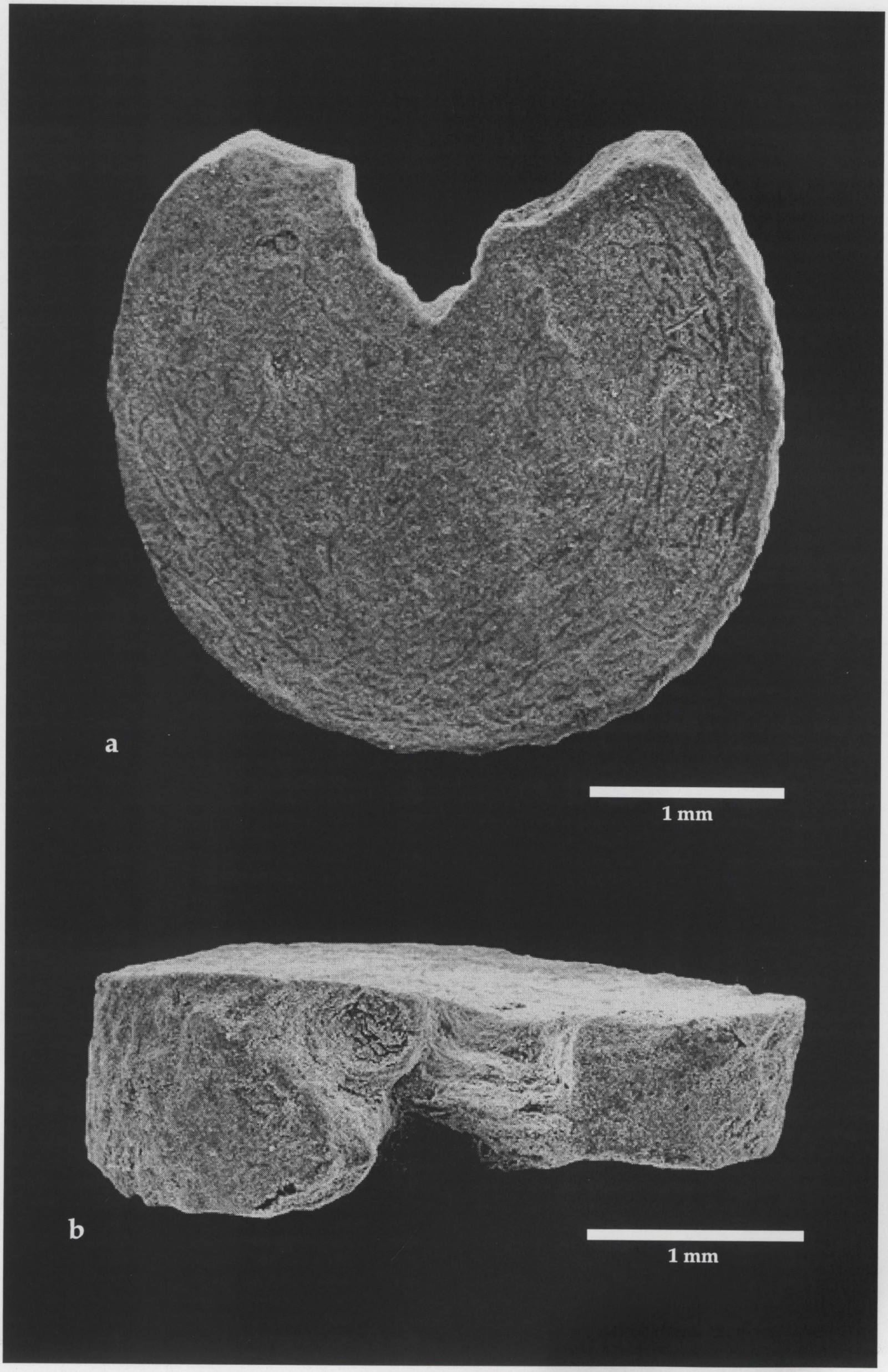
**Figs a-c.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53178; a, oblique lateral-facetal view. b, adoral view. c, facetal view.


a
1 mm
1 mm
b
1 mm
c

## PLATE 99

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 3; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53179; a, articular facet. b, adoral view.


a
1 mm
b
1 mm

## PLATE 100

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Figs a-c.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 4; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53180; a, aboral view, tuberculate ornamentation. b, adoral view, pinnule socket in top right. c, facetal view of non-pinnulate (proximal) end.


a
1 mm
b
1 mm
c
1 mm

**PLATE 101**

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Fig. a.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 5; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53181; adoral view of axillary brachial.

**Fig. b.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 6; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53182; adoral view, pinnule socket in upper left.


500 µm
a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 102**

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Brachial 6; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53182; a, distal articular facet, muscular articulation. b, proximal articular facet, symplectial articulation.

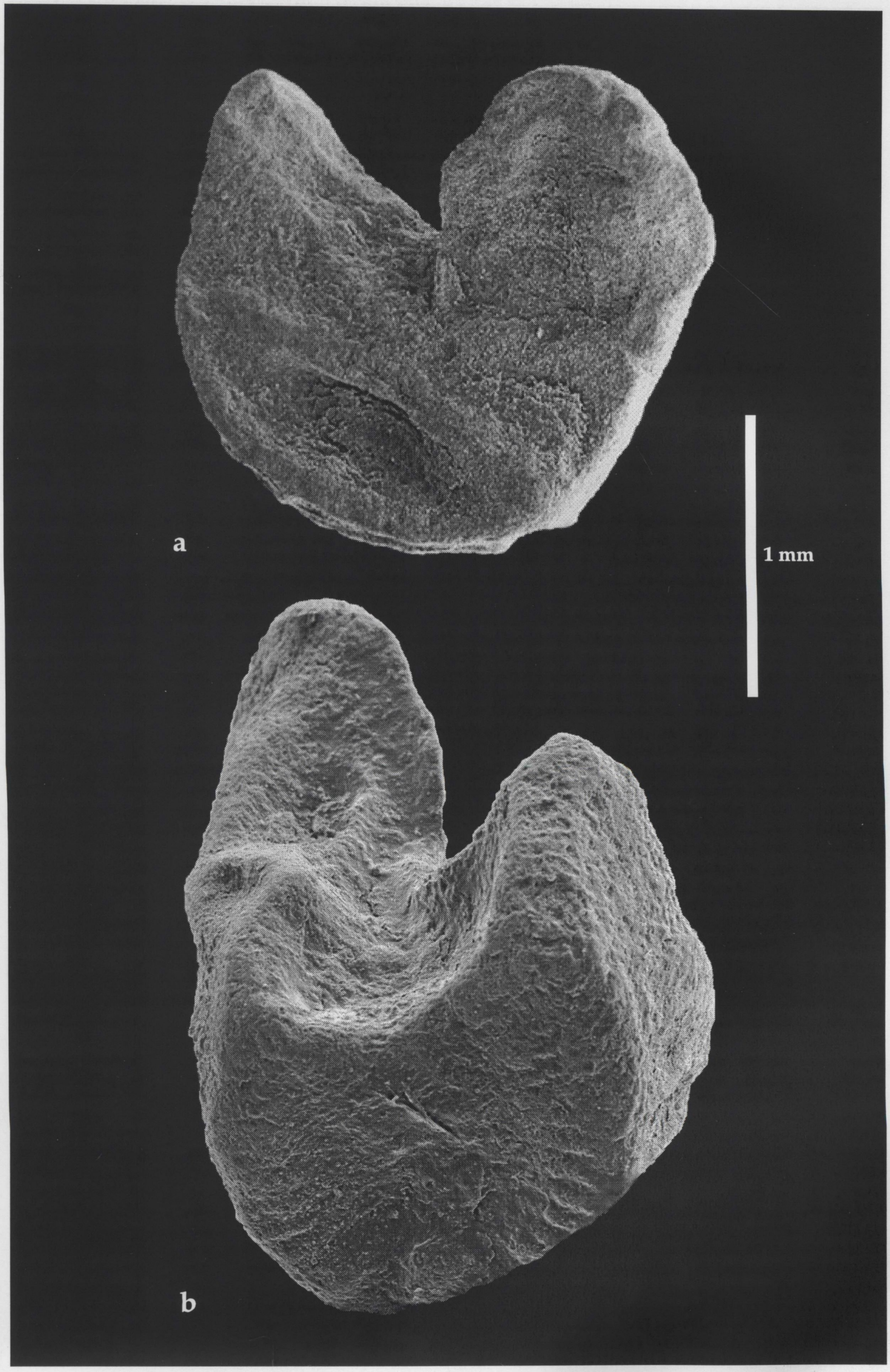

a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 103**

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type Brachial 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53175; a, proximal articular facet. b, distal articular facet.


a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 104**

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type Brachial 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen FXBr2.T (TCD.53176); a, proximal articular facet. b, distal articular facet.


a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 105**

(see Section 6.5.3.)

**Figs a-b.** gen. et sp. indet. Flexibilia-Type Brachial 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen FXBr2.V1 (TCD.53252); a, proximal articular facet. b, aboral lateral view showing lip and socket.


a
1 mm
b

**PLATE 106**

(see Section 6.5.6.)

**Fig. a.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida-Type Anal Tube Plate 1; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53185; aboral view.

**Fig. b.** gen. et sp. indet. Cladida- Type Anal Tube Plate 2; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53221; adoral view.

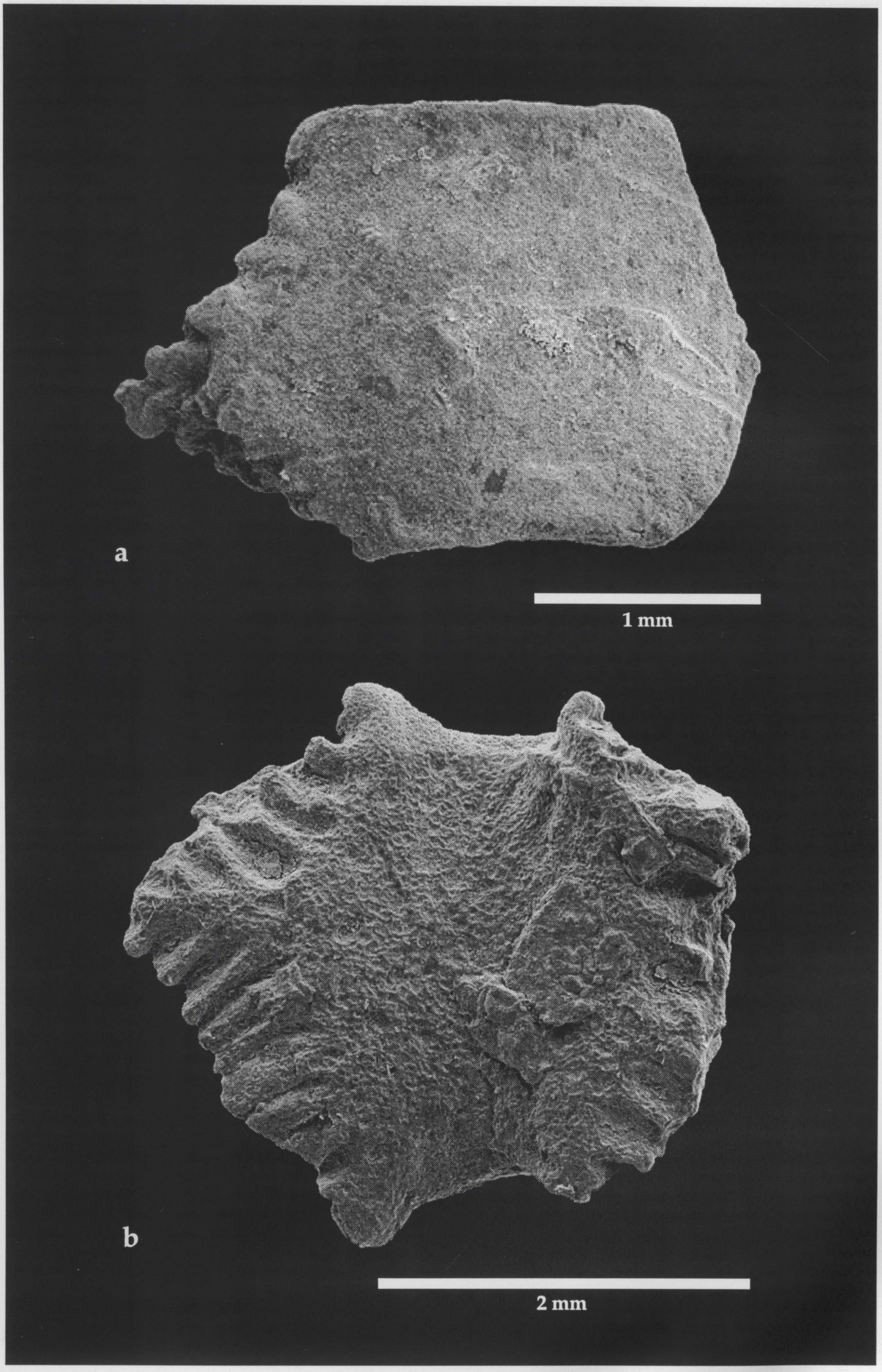

a
1 mm
b
2 mm

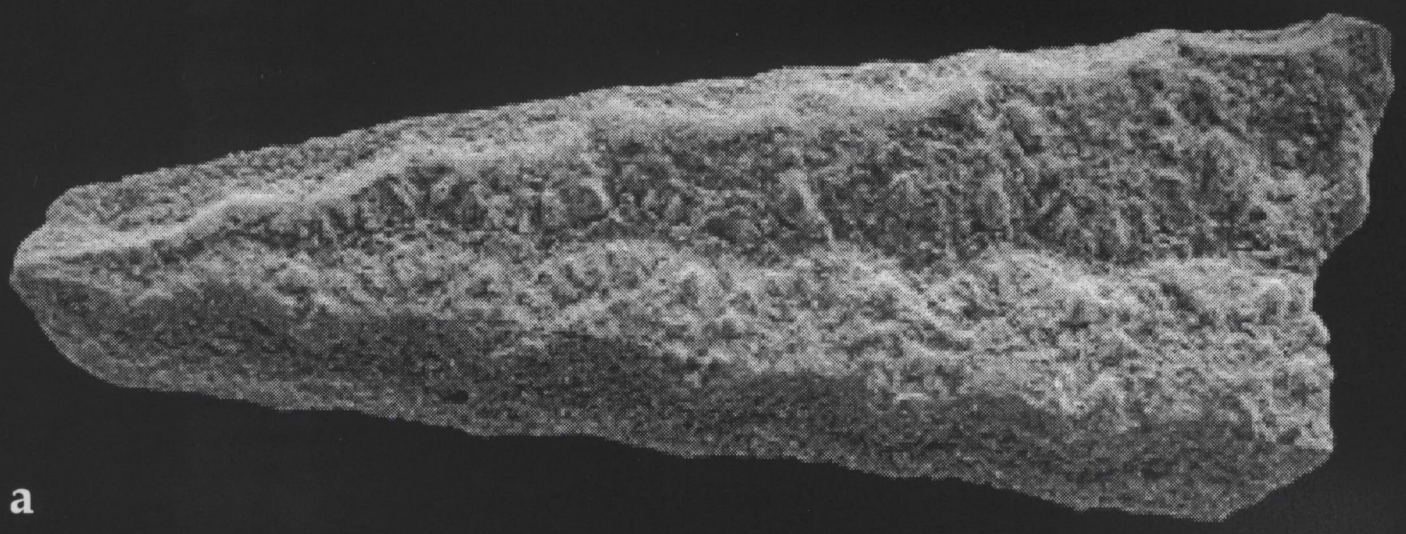
**PLATE 107**

(see Sections 6.6.2. and 6.3.)

**Fig. a.** Blastoid lancet plate; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53186.

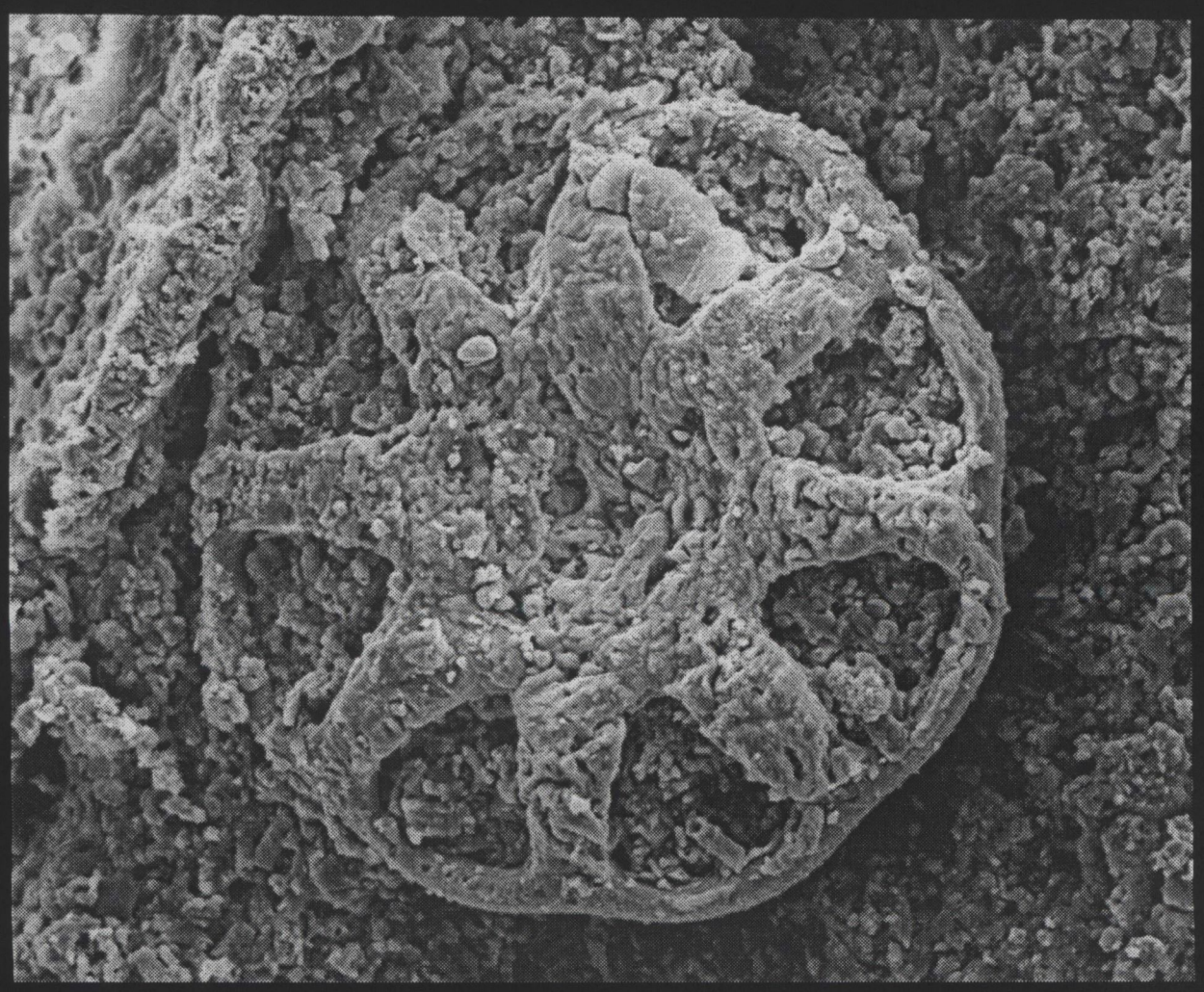
**Fig. b.** Holothurian wheel-like spicule; Benbulben Shale Formation (Holkerian), Benbulben Mountain, Co. Sligo. On specimen 53.T-BB (TCD.53066).

a



1 mm

b



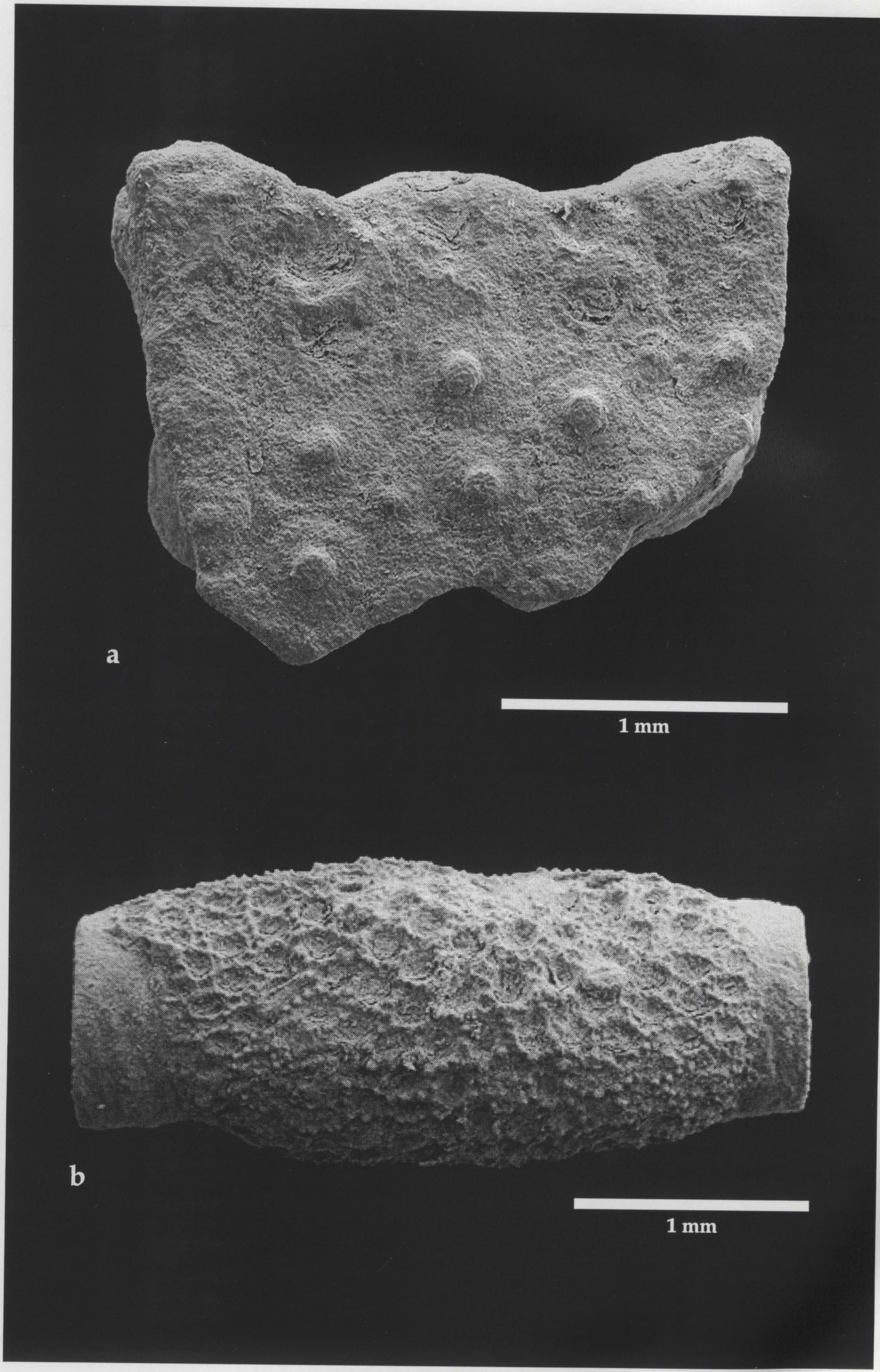
200 μm

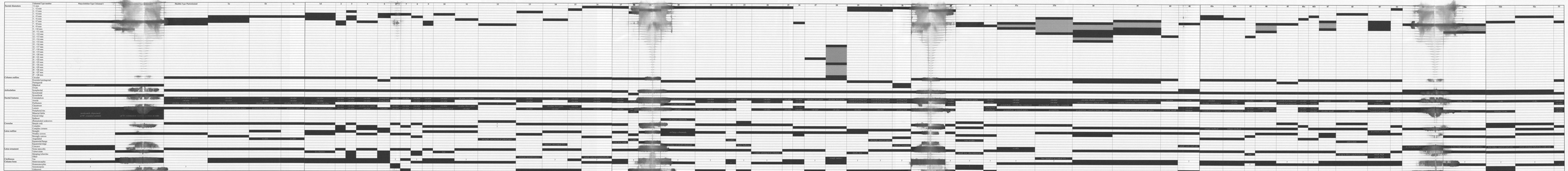
**PLATE 108**

(see Sections 6.6.3. and 6.6.1.)

**Fig. a.** *Maccoya* ambulacral ossicles; Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53242.

**Fig. b.** *Fistulipora incrustans* (Phillips, 1836); Bundoran Shale Formation (Arundian), Bundoran, Co. Donegal. Specimen TCD.53184; bryozoan encrusting pluricolumnal.


a
1 mm
b
1 mm


Parietal diameters
Column outline
Articulation
Parietal features
Cristulae
Calcar outline
Calcar ornament
Cristlessness
Calcaria fossa
Coloured Type motifs
Placoidolithus Type Coloured 1
Mandala Type Placoidomid