Left atrial invasion by pulmonary adenocarcinoma

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A 72-year-old female presented with haemoptysis. CT thorax demonstrated a right lower lobe mass infiltrating the left atrium (Fig. 1). Bronchoscopy and biopsy confirmed endobronchial adenocarcinoma. Left atrial invasion by lung cancer is rare and occurs by direct penetration or via the pulmonary veins. The patient received palliative radiotherapy.

Fig. 1. Chest computed tomographic scan: lung tumour arising from the right lower lobe bronchus and extending into the left atrium via the pulmonary vein, in addition to subcarinal mediastinal adenopathy.