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THE
Roman Aqueducts and Bathhouses of Crete

Figures and Plates
Volume 3

AMANDA KELLY

This Thesis is submitted in Fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of doctor of Philosophy

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Digitised contours courtesy of Jenny Moody

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- Spacer pins
- Roman bathhouses on Crete

digitised contours courtesy of Jenny Moody
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Sites with Roman mosaics

千万别

Sites with Late Antique Mosaics

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A

B

C

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(Pendlebury archive, courtesy of the British School at Athens)

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B  Malia: interior of cistern lined with *opus signinum*

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Knossos: *opus signinum* lining the Roman aqueduct evident below Egyptian aqueduct

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(Pendlebury archive, courtesy of the British School at Athens).

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B Knossos: Roman bridge crossing the Vlychia River, view from below
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C Lebena: fountain
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B  Eleutherna: rock-carved settling tanks

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B

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B  Lappa : cistern

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B Diktyrnaion Sanctuary: cisterns

C Diktyrnaion Sanctuary: cisterns
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Polyrhennia: shaft in backyard of house in the village
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A  Makriyalos: apsed hypocaust K1 in 2003


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C  Kouphonisi: apsidal pool Δ
A  Kouphonisi: hypocaust A

B  Kouphonisi: public bathhouse

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B Myrtos: hypocaust

C Myrtos: road-cut exposing a bedding layer of opus signinum
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A Pachyammos: north wall of villa structure

B Pachyammos: north wall of villa structure

C Pachyammos: arched *praefurnium*
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B  Ini: arched niche of bathhouse

C  Ligortynos: church of Aghia Triada
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B Ligortynos: fountain beside church of Aghia Triada

C Ligortynos: fountain beside church of Aghia Triada (Gerola 1932-40, VI, 74-5, fig. 50).
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C  Knossos: plunge-bath 11 of the private bath-suite
A. Knossos: Athlete Mosaic

B. Knossos: mosaics and marble veneer associated with public bathhouse

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C Kato Asites: western wall of bath
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C  Gortyna: Praetorium Baths, apodyterium 45, mosaic 254
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A Gortyna: Praetorium Baths, pool 305

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C  Vizari: Scroll Motif (Kalokiri 1959, 33-34, pls II' 1 and 2, I'A').
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A Stavromenos: horse-shoe plunge-bath

B Stavromenos: area 1

C Stavromenos: hypocaust
A Eleutherna: the Small Bath: hypocaust 44a in foreground with hypocaust 43 in background

B Eleutherna: the Small Bath: looking east over bathhouse from cistern 84

C Eleutherna: the Small Bath: pool 51 off area 47
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Eleutherna: hypocaust on the second floor of a private house

Eleutherna: the Large Bath (Themelis 2002, 58, pl. 54)
Lappa: brickwork in the foundations of chapel of Aghios Nikolaos

Lappa: outer shrine beside chapel of Aghios Nikolaos

Lappa: brickwork in terrace wall beside chapel of Aghios Nikolaos
Plate 70

A  Lappa: mosaic in the bathhouse in the village centre

B  Lappa: main mosaic panel mosaic in the bathhouse in the village centre

C  Lappa: mosaic in the bathhouse in the village centre
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A Loutro: view of Loutro peninsula from Anapolis

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C Loutro: collapsed bathhouse
Aptera: Bathhouse to the north of L-shaped cistern

Aptera: niche of bathhouse to the north of L-Shaped cistern

Aptera: staircase to upper storey of bathhouse
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A  Minoa: circular cistern

B  Minoa: circular cistern

C  Knossos: circular cistern associated with the Villa Dionysus
Plate 75

A Souia: bathhouse (Savignoni 1901, 443, fig. 138)

B Souia: bathhouse (Markoulaki 1981, 401, pl. 298b)

C Souia: bathhouse
Plate 76

A Souia: bathhouse

B Souia: bathhouse

C Souia: bathhouse
Mosaic of tritons and sea-griffins set around the *impluvium* of a private house

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A. Koleni Kamara: chapel

B. Koleni Kamara: bacini and reused brick

C. Koleni Kamara: brick facing evident in the foundations of the chapel
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B. Phaestos: late-antique bath

C. Phaestos: late-antique bath
Mochlos: late-antique cistern
A Tholos: monumental cistern

B Tholos: cistern interior

C Tholos: detail of corner feature
A  Tholos: exterior of wall with buttresses

B  Tholos: detail of brick facing

C  Tholos: detail of brick facing
A Lasea (Ergon 1998, 161, pl. 2)

B Knossos: spacer pins (from <artsweb.bham.ac.uk>)

C Lappa: spacer pin (Gavrilaki-Nikoloudaki 1988, pl. 13g)

D Eleutherna: spacer pin (Themelis 2002, pl. 62)
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B Athens aqueduct: top of shaft indicated by the arrow

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A  Tlos: windowed apse in Bath B

B  Patara: windowed apse in the North Baths

C  Patara siphon: polygonal substructure
A Patara siphon

B Patara siphon

C Patara siphon: detail of stone pipes